16 Are Killed

**As El Salvador** 

**Holds Election** 

From Agency Dispatches

SAN SALVADOR — At least 16
people had been killed by noon
Sunday in street fighting in San
Salvador in a violent start to El
Salvador's elections for a constitu-

ent assembly, witnesses said.

They said the bodies of 12 leftist

guerrillas had been dragged from a

polling station in the suburb of

said two soldiers were killed in a battle to retake the station before

In the shantytown of Cuscatan-

cingo, near the center of the capi-

tal, two bodies lay in the road. One

was that of a girl in military cloth-

within 20 minutes of the end to

the fighting, people left their homes to join thousands of others

already lining up at polling sta-tions in the capital.

fighting or bomb explosions, at least six of which were apparently

designed to keep people off the

streets and away from the polls in line with guerrilla threats to dis-

rupt voting rather than to cause

Heavy Shooting

The vote never got under way in at least one town, Usulutan, where

military sources said heavy shoot-

ing was preventing people from leaving their homes. Heavy light-

ing was reported and transportation disrupted in the town, which is in eastern El Salvador.

In San Francisco Gotera in the

guerrilla stronghold of Morazán

province, heavy shooting was re-ported and residents said by tele-

phone they were afraid to go out.

only city in which a serious guerril-la attempt to take and hold a pop-

ulation center had been reported.

Many cities reported calm, and

other leftist activity appeared to be

The military-civilian junta, call-

ing it El Salvador's first free elec-tion in decades, urged people to vote as a way to legitimate their

government and take a first step

toward ending a two-year war in

The 60-member constituent as-

sembly will have authority to

rewrite the Constitution and name

The entire leftist and liberal op-

an interim government, including U.S. support.

sporadic.

have died.

But by noon, Usulutan was the

They were undeterred by the

an Antonio Ahad. Security forces

No. 30,825

is pleistain to Con

PARIS, MONDAY, MARCH 29, 1982

Established 1887

a president, to govern until new elections. The country's last popu-larly elected government, chosen

in 1977, was overthrown in a coup

**Major Contenders** 

dent José Napoleón Duarte, leader of centrist Christian Democrats,

and Roberto D'Aubusson, an ul-

trarightist who is the leader of the

Republican Nationalist Alliance.

Four other rightist parties in the

race are potential power brokers in

a coalition if the bigger parties fail

A heavy turnout was reported in

ome districts where there had

been shooting earlier in the morn-

ing. In the poor neighborhood of Mejicanos, voters waited in lines

strongly supported the election. Eight U.S. observers were among

200 sent from different nations to

see if the elections were free and

Mr. Duarte said a strong show-

ing by the Christian Democrats

would strengthen their efforts to

control military elements whom

they blame for excessive violence.

The party said it was trying to re-

move a cause of the leftist rebel-

Two foreign journalists were wounded in Sunday's fighting, a

Chilean cameraman and a Uru-

U.S. Favors Talks

WASHINGTON (Reuters)

Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. said Sunday that the Unit-

ed States favored talks between

whoever won the election in El Sal-

"We have never been averse to that here in the United States and

we would favor such an outcome,

Deane R. Hinton, the U.S. am-bassador to El Saivador, said in a

separate television interview that a

guerrilla threat to disrupt the elec-

"I believe things are under con-trol and that we have a massive

government emerged in El Salva-dor, it would have to continue so-

cial and economic reform to retain

Mr. Haig said that whatever

he said in a television interview.

vador and leftist guerrillas.

tions had "fizzled out."

lion by land redistribution.

The Reagan administration

to win a majority.

for hours.

The major contenders are Presi-

# U.S. to Move Ahead on Plan To Sell Arms to Taiwanese

By Don Oberdorfer Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration, in a move that may precipitate a showdown with Chi-na, plans to submit to Congress soon a long-delayed proposal for a \$97-million arms sale to Taiwan.

Plans for the submission, disclosed to key lawmakers in recent days, came amid a continuing deadlock in negotiations between Washington and Peking about arms sales to Taiwan.

China has threatened a reduction of diplomatic and political re-lations with the United States, incinding withdrawal of ambassadors from the two capitals, unless a satisfactory solution is found.

#### Vehement Objections

The proposed sale of spare parts to Taiwan, announced Dec. 28 by the State Department, drew vehe-ment objections from Peking. But further action was set aside during the negotiations, which began in mid-January.

U.S. specialists on China said the decision to move ahead is likely to make an agreement with Peking more difficult and might even cause the Chinese to break off the talks and follow through on its

The administration, in deference to Taiwan and its supporters in the United States, earlier set an informai deadline of the end of March for submitting the arms package to Congress. According to one ac-

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count, the administration plans to send the proposal to Capitol Hill before the congressional recess be-

gins April 9. A senior State Department offi-cial refused Saturday to confirm or deny the reported decision to move ahead. The official said that the discussions with Peking are continuing and that efforts, which he would not describe, are being

made to resolve the issue.

Recent private and public signals from Peking, including statements attributed to Deng Xiaoping, who is recognized as the nation's most powerful leader, have indicated a hardening Chinese position. Because of this and other evidence, ILS, officials think that evidence, U.S. officials think that the Taiwan arms issue has become part of an internal power struggle touched off by Mr. Deng's drive for sweeping administrative re-forms and a purge of the bureauc-

Last Thursday, Mr. Deng, whose title is deputy chairman of China's Communist Party, was quoted in unofficial press reports telling. Prince Norodom Sihanouk, the former Cambodian chief of state, "We cannot accept the U.S. way of handling the Taiwan issue. We have no room for maneuver on this question. If things really cannot go on like this, then relations should retrogress. What is so terrible about that? I think the Chinese nation will continue to exist."

According to the press accounts, however, seemed zhnev's proposal.

waiting to see; we are prepared for all eventualities."

On Friday, Armand Hammer the American industrialist, quoted Mr. Deng after a meeting with him as saying that there can be "no compromise" on the Taiwan issue. Mr. Hammer, who signed a con-tract the day before for develop-ment of a vast Chinese coal-mining venture, suggested that a cooling of political relations might not af-fect economic relations between the two nations.

But there is considerable doubt in Washington that a deterioration could be limited to specific areas. U.S. diplomats have told their Chinese counterparts, according to a well-informed source, that potential reprisals could increase pro-Taiwan sentiment in the Reagan administration and among voters, leading to U.S. gestures and actions favorable to Taiwan, Such moves, in turn, could bring a deep-ening U.S. crisis with Peking.

The global stakes in all of this involve the Chinese weight in the strategic balance between the United States and the Soviet Un-

President Leonid L Brezhnev of the Soviet Union called on China last Wednesday to set aside two decades of hostility and join in steps toward reconciliation. Chinese statements issued Friday, however, seemed to spurn Mr. Bre-

# Bangladesh Coup Leader Promises Constitution, Elections in 2 Years

By Tyler Marshall

Los Angeles Times Service DACCA, Bangladesh - Lt. Gen. Hussain Mohammed Ershad, who seized power Wednesday in a bloodless coup, has promised a new constitution and elections within two years.

Addressing foreign journalists
Saturday 21 Dacca's military headquarters, Gen. Ershad also said his
martial-law regime would conduct a complete overhaul of the country's administrative system, which he labeled as a prime cause for cor-

He cited the corruption and a breakdown in law and order as the major reasons for the takeover, which ended the five-year term of President Abdus Sattar barely four months after his landslide election CH ROUR CLASSIED! victory in November.

The military government said Sunday that 567 persons, including five former Cabinet ministers and a top official of the former ruling Bangladesh Nationalist Party, have been arrested since the coup Wednesday.

#### **5 Ministers Sought**

Five other former ministers have en ordered to report immediately to the military rulers or face confiscation of their property and trial in absentia, the government

Gen. Ershad said public trials of those already arrested would begin

soon. Under the martial law regulations, those convicted could face

the death penalty.
But Gen. Ershad said specifically that Mr. Sattar would not be arrested. "He was an honorable man, but was unable to run his party or give leadership to the nation," Gen. Ershad said of Mr. Sattar.

"The people had lost hope." He also said at a news confer ence Saturday that a government campaign against corruption

#### President Sworn In

Earlier in the day, Gen. Ershad chosen president, Abul Fazal Mohammed Ahsanuddin Mohammed Chowdhury, was sworn in at a cer-emony attended by senior military officers and members of the diplo-

matic corps. Little is known about Mr. Chowdhury, a 66-year-old retired supreme court justice. Gen. Ershad admitted he would be given virtu-

ally no real power. The 52-year-old general justified his coup, Bangladesh's fourth in 11 years, on grounds that the inaction of Mr. Sattar's government had threatened the nation's sovereign-

Citing a lack of opposition to the takeover and a box full of telegrams congratulating him on his action, Gen. Ershad claimed his martial law represented the will of

He set a time limit of two years

Gen. Ershad indicated that a new constitution, formalizing the military's role in the political process, might be submitted to a re-ferendum. He voiced uncertainty about how the new political system-might be shaped, but emphasized that the military must play its role.

Almost since Gen. Zia's death, Gen. Ershad has urged a formal role for the army as the only way to end discontent within the ranks Mr. Sattar's resistance to the idea was viewed by political analysts as

out the possibility that he might enter political life when his term as

# White House Eases Budget Stand

By Steven R. Weisman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Edwin Meese 3d, the White House counselor, has declared that President Reagan was no longer committed to the budget he submitted last month and was prepared to negotiate basic changes to reduce the deficit with Republicans and Democrats in Congress.

In the most explicitly conciliatory statement on the budget from anyone in the Reagan administration, Mr. Meese also said Friday that the \$91.5-billion deficit projected in early February had grown and required changes in the administration's budget posture.

"Some changes are necessary because during the time the budget has been up there, the potential deficit has grown," Mr. Meese told a session of the National Health

He added, "we are looking for areas of agreement with Congress and that, right now, the administration was engaged in a process of "trying to get all the various pro-posals on the table."

At the White House, officials said Mr. Messe's comments did not necessarily signal that Mr. Reagan was ready to make concessions now, particularly on his insistence on sizable military spending increases and the preservation of the three-year personal tax cut enacted last year.

But an aide to Mr. Reagan said Mr. Meese was merely making explicit what was implicit in the fact that James A. Baker 3d, the White House chief of staff, had already begun private discussions with Democratic congressional leaders. Meese is saying what we've been saying in code all week," said a White House official.

Mr. Meese's comments came as aides at the White House and some senators and representatives

"I'm beginning to feel a sense of expressed new optimism that a bipartisanship on both sides," said budget compromise can be Sen. Paul Laxalt, the Nevada Rehammered out some time between Easter and Memorial Day at the

publican who is Mr. Reagan's closest friend in Congress. "It makes (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)



DIGGING IN - Veterans break ground for the Vietnam Veterans Memorial pear the Washington Monument.

to end corruption, to restore law and order and to begin dealing with the country's economic and development problems.

"They feel they created the nation and that their views should be heard in its affairs," he said of the ers of the 64 Bangladesh Army.

The 10-year history of Bangladesh has been marred several times by violence launched by disaffectarmy officers. Its first leader, Mujibur Rahman, was killed in August, 1975, by a group of rebel-lious majors, and President Ziaur Rahman was assassinated in May by officers led by a dissident major general.

one reason why Gen. Ershad moved against him.

Gen. Ershad also did not rule

# Guatemalan Rebels Vow to Continue Fight Despite Coup

By Alan Riding

New York Times Service MEXICO CITY - Main Guaternalan guerrilla groups have vowed to continue their revolutionary war despite the ouster of the hard-line regime of Gen. Romeo Lucas Garcia last Tuesday. Spokesmen for the Guatemalan

National Revolutionary Unity, which brings together four Marxist rebel groups, said the coup headed by Gen. Efrain Rios Montt had brought only "a change in the fa-cade" of the regime but promised no fundamental differences.

"Our position is clear," Joaquin Ventura, a commander of the group known as the Organization of People in Arms, said in an interview published here Saturday. "We reaffirm the decision of the people to continue the fight for the funda-mental rights of every human being — the right to life, to work, to health, to dignity and to educa-

Guatemalan leftist exiles, however, expressed concern in private that the popular relief at the overthrow of Gen. Lucas and the promise of future changes would sult in a weakening of support for the revolutionary movem

But they also said that any re-laxation of official repression Gen. Lucas' strategy of attack-ing the political base of the guerril-las in the mountain communities would permit the growth of the las in the mountain communities leftist opposition, which would in turn radicalize the new military effect of forcing many Indians,

Civilians help a wounded soldier to safety after a shootout Sunday in a San Salvador suburb.

Thousands of Salvadorans wait patiently in lines outside a voting precinct in the capital. The

streets were heavily patrolled and mostly quiet, but most people ventured out only to vote.

government toward the right. Although leftist guerrillas have been active intermittently in Guatemala for the last 20 years, they grew dramatically, in both numbers and military strength, during the Lucas government. The four groups are believed to have some 6,000 men and women in arms and the support of an important seg-ment of the rural population.

in Mexico City next month, the Mexican government has an-

Mexico Says U.S. and Nicaragua Plan Talks UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. -The United States and Nicaragua will meet "at a high political level"

The disclosure was made Friday to the UN Security Council by Porfirio Muñoz Ledo, the Mexican delegate. There have been previous reports that U.S. and Nicaraguan representatives would meet soon in an effort to ease the crisis in Cen-

Further, over the last three

years, the guerrillas have moved toward a political alliance with political parties that are non-Marxist and hope for change, unions and Roman Catholic Church groups,

tral America, but this marked the

U.S. officials would not confirm

Mr. Muñoz Ledo's statement, and Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, the U.S. dele-

gate, declined comment. In Wash-

ington, the State Department said,
"The announcement is premature.
No such meeting has been agreed

But the Nicaraguan foreign min-ister, Miguel d'Escoto, said that

the Mexican account matched his

first official announcement.

effect of forcing many Indians,

who make up over half the coun-

position boycotted the March 7 elections, which were won by the army's candidate, Gen. Angel Anitry's 7.5 million population, to join the rebels. Today, a majority of the guerrillas are believed to be Indibal Guevara, after loud charges of candidates.

fraud from the three losing civilian Guatemalan leftists nevertheless anticipated the possibility of a military coup, which, they said, would

by official repression.

be promoted by the Reagan ad-ministration to justify a resump-

outside the council chamber that the Mexican foreign minister, Jorge Castafieda, had informed the Nicaraguans of the U.S. agreement last Monday in Managua. The United States accuses Ni-

caragua of serving as a conduit for Cuban and Soviet arms to guerrillas in El Salvador. Nicaragua charges that the United States is trying to overthrow the Sandinista government by equipping armed exile bands who engage in raids

whose leaders have been assassi- tion of U.S. military aid to help nated or forced into hiding or exile combat the guerrillas.

Last week, rebel spokesmen immediately charged the United States with plotting the coup. "It

was necessary to change the facade of the government for international consumption, so that economic political and military aid could continue," said Silvia Suárez, a representative of the Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity.

"The new group has promised to carry out democratic changes and head a reformist government," she said, "but in Guatemala, no real reforms are possible without revolutionary changes, because, otherwise, they would affect the interests of the oligarchy and the dominating classes.

The opposition's apparent fear of social and economic changes was also reflected in a statement issued by the so-called Patriotic Front, a largely peasant organiza-tion that supports the guerrillas. "The plan of government that will be presented by the new regime will have a reformist tint aimed at confusing the people," it said, "but we have chosen our path and it is that of the revolutionary popular

# On U.S. Farms, 'Depression' Is Heard Again

By Gregory Jaynes
New York Times Service

COLUMBIA, Mo. - In barnyard argot or the drier language of the economist, the talk from the Middle West, the High Plains and the Rocky Mountains this spring is that the U.S. farmer has not faced such a crucial year in nearly half a century. On many an agrarian tongne is the word "depression." — liquidation of as-

sets to pay off debts or merely to keep credit payments current are being held in record numbers. and bankruptcies and foreclosures have soared. "For everyone being fore-closed," said Harold Breimyer, a

University of Missouri agricultural economist, "there probably are 10 who are on the brink and ought to be - not in a moral sense but in a balance-sheet sense at present prices. There is an enormous amount of gambling that conditions will improve. There are literally thousands who cannot survive another low-income year.

In Denver, John Stencel, presi-

dent of the Rocky Mountain farm expenses have risen from Farmers' Union, said, "production \$75.9 billion in 1975 to \$141.5 billion in 1981. Net farm income, Federal Land Bank, those people tell me that by this fall half of their chases, stood at \$24.5 billion in borrowers could be in trouble. I always ask them what they mean by trouble, and they say, "Well, half of our borrowers might not be able to said a source in the Farmers Home

In Knoxville, Iowa, Richard State Bank and an auctioneer at farm sales, said, "I booked four sales last night on the phone and handling a year ago.'

Loan Payment Delinquencies

The national rate of delinquency on payments of loans from the Farmers Home Administration now stands at 58 percent, the highest in memory.
The U.S. Department of Agri-

culture estimates that the 2.4 million farmers in the United States were \$194.5 billion in debt on Jan. 1. That is more than double the ing, but the farmer has to go to debt of 1975. In the same period, that well every spring to borrow debt of 1975. In the same period,

pumped up by Soviet grain purchases, stood at \$24.5 billion in 1975. Last year, net farm income was \$22.9 billion.

Administration, a Democrat who declined to be identified, "it's the Hixson, vice president of the Iowa first time since 1933 and 1934 you had back-to-back years in which the cost of producing on the farm was more than what the farmer got listed two more today. I'd say for growing it. You're talking that's five times as many as I was about \$2.75 corn and \$4.25 to \$4.75 to produce it.

"Now," he continued, "one thing that has sustained this is they could hock their land, but now the price of farm land is softening. Now the banks and the farm credit system are saying, "You used up all your credit and we're not going to be able to provide financing.'

With interest rates what they are now," he said, "people who don't farm can postpone borrowthat go into making a crop. Either that or fold up."

Between Oct. 1 and Jan. 31, the Farmers Home Administration had 871 "voluntary liquidations." meaning the farmers sold out to satisfy debts, and it foreclosed on 421 farms. In all of 1980, the government agency had 127 voluntary liquidations and 133 foreclosures.

Mr. Breimyer, the agricultural economist, said that if he "were to guess I'd say that a fourth of all the farmers are in trouble, are on a fairly thin edge financially." "There is a further element," he

continued. "About half of all farmers now have substantial off-farm income, full- or part-time jobs or the wife has a job, and the industrial recession is costing quite a few of those jobs. But the most excruciating human aspect is that farmers being forced off their land will have a difficult time getting an off-farm job. I'm a veteran of the Depression of the Thirties, and the signals, the marks, the similar traits and characteristics are dis-

#### INSIDE

Israeli Crackdown Israeli declared that its securi-

ty forces' crackdown on pro-tests by West Bank Palestinian nationalists will conti "without demur." Page 2.

Allies Criticized West Europe and Japan were

criticized by members of the U.S. Senate Armed Services Committee for the size of their defense contributions. Page 3.

#### French Industry

United States and Japan as a technological power, is plan-ning to revitalize its industry. Page 7.

France, hoping to join the

#### Black and White

A Parisian fashion revival harks back to the 1950s, when dresses were black and poodles were white. Page 6.

# Weinberger Tells Japan It Must Boost Its Role In Defense of Region

By Michael Getler

Washington Post Service TOKYO - In private meetings that could have a major impact on U.S.-Japanese military relations, U.S. Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger told Japan's top leaders that it is hard to maintain U.S. support for the defense of Japan because of a perception that Tokyo is not carrying its fair share of the financial and military load.

hours of meetings with Premier Zenko Suzuki and Defense Minister Soichiro Ito. Judging from an pressed, it was important to underaccount of those meetings provided by a senior U.S. official and from others, they were marked by considerable candor and a sense of urgency on the part of the United

Explaining why he thinks Japan needs to increase its preparedness, Mr. Weinberger is said to have mentioned the calls in Congress for various actions to be taken by Japan, the links that some now make between trade problems and defense, and even calls to bring home American troops.

Mr. Weinberger, the officials said, registered great opposition to all such suggestions or linkage. But the fact that he mentioned them directly suggests that the discussions now are down to basic issues.

to the official, that the United States could fulfill its defense role in Asia far more effectively and with greater value to Japan if the Japanese would play a greater de-fense role in the Northwestern Pa-

That is unquestionably the fact," the official said, "But you don't help that problem by threatening to bring our forces home if some fixed objective isn't achieved. as has been threatened in Con-Mr. Weinberger ended a three-day visit here Saturday with three we disapprove of these isolationist attitudes sometimes exstand that they are being ex-

No Specific Demands

Mr. Weinberger has said publicly that he is pleased with the 7.8percent increase in the Japanese military budget this year, even though Japan still spends less than percent of its gross national product on defense. But he also has said that greater increases will be required for several years if Japan is to fulfill Mr. Suzuki's asserthat the country should be able to protect its homeland and the air and sea lanes out to 1,000 miles (1,600 kilometers).

The senior official, who asked not to be identified, stressed that Mr. Weinberger did not make any Mr. Weinberger said, according specific budgetary requests of Ja-



U.S. Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger is met Sunday by his South Korean counterpart, Choo Young-Bock, in Seoul

of gross national product be devot-

The Japanese, according to the official, agreed that they face a threat from the growing Soviet presence in the region. But Mr. Suzuki is understood to have offered no assurances on the size of

future military budget increases.

The official said the Japanese have not finished making cost esti-mates for a new five-year defense plan but that this will be discussed with the Americans at a meeting in June in Hawaii.

Mr. Weinberger's efforts here are considered delicate but ex-tremely important. The Japanese constitution limits Japan's military to a self-defense role, and there re-mains considerable hostility in some quarters to any resurgence of

pan or demand that a certain share current budget shows, there is a wider recognition now that defense is important and acceptable.

While detailed military plans are not discussed openly, the United States would like Japan ultimately to take responsibility for its own defense against air attacks and to be able to protect a large percentage of its own shipping in sea lanes that extend south toward the Phil-ippines and Indonesia and east

In addition, some want Japan to help bottle up the huge Soviet fleet based in Vladivostok in the Sea of

Weinberger in Seoul

SEOUL (UPI) - Mr. Weinberger arrived here Sunday for se-curity talks.

## Peking Jails Editor Over Secrecy Leak

PEKING — A senior Chinese journalist has been jailed for five years for leaking state secrets to foreigners, the People's Daily reported Sunday. The newspaper warned readers to beware of spies among the foreign community.

William H. Kennedy, charged Friday that since last November Jus-The paper said Li Guangyi, a former editor of the biweekly China Finance and Trade Journal, had divulged to foreigners the details of an important Communist Party meeting held last summer. It did. Mr. Kennedy said that the U.S. CIA described him as its "most not identify the foreigners, who it said used flattery to gain Mr. Li's confidence.

The paper said in a commenta-We should be warm in contact with foreigners, but we should also be careful to distinguish between foreigners and Chinese."

It advised readers to "maintain high vigilance against a minority of foreign agents, spies and infil-trators with ulterior motives who steal secret information about party and state activities."

#### **Details of Party Congress**

The Peking high court had up-held the sentence imposed on Mr. Li, 64, by an intermediate court in February, the paper said. The maximum sentence for leaking state secrets is seven years.

The paper said Mr. Li had leaked to the foreigners details of discussions at the south plenum of the 11th party congress in June, at which it was decided to replace Mao's successor as party leader, Hua Guoleng, with the pragmatic Hu Yaobang.

Mao was criticized severely by officials at the meeting for launching the Cultural Revolution.

The daily said Mr. Li also had divulged details of a meeting last March of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress, China's parliament, at which Geng Biao was appointed defense minis-

In a separate article, the paper quoted Ren Zhongyi, the Commu-nist Party chief in Guangdong province, as saying last Thursday that desnite the dangers of "imperialist and all kinds of reactionary influence," not all foreign and overseas Chinese businessmen were dangerous.

Even among foreign and Hong Kong businessmen who are only interested in making money, many respect our laws and conduct regular trade." he added.

view published Friday, Mr. Kenne-dy was quoted as saying, "We re-peatedly have voiced the view that prosecution must proceed. No one has said these indictments cannot be returned, but it is still a matter of concern and debate in Washing-

By Philip Taubman

New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The Justice Department has blocked the in-

dictment in San Diego of a Mexi-

can because he was an important

intelligence source, according to

tice Department officials have

withheld approval to prosecute the

important source in Mexico and

Central America." The Mexican is

a suspect in a case involving nearly

Senior Justice Department offi-

cials confirmed Mr. Kennedy's ac-

count but said that they were an-

gered by his comments and that he

Aid to Guerrillas

whereabouts are unknown, re-

signed in January, Mexican sourc-

es said the resignation was unrelat-

ed to the car case.

Mexican authorities reached by

telephone Saturday said sensitive

information about Soviet and Cu-

ban aid to Central American guer-rillas had been passed on to Wash-

ington by Mr. Nassar. The authori-

ties said the Mexican agency routinely monitors the activities of

guerrilla leaders from El Salvador

and Guatemala who use Mexico as

The CIA fears that publicity about the case will force the Mexi-

cans to limit their intelligence co-

operation with the United States,

according to Justice Department

According to senior U.S. law en-

forcement officials, the CIA was willing to continue sharing infor-

mation with Mr. Nassar after he

No Angel'

the Mexicans how to run their gov-

ernment. A lot of times we don't

like their methods, but when you

need information, you take what

opened fire after being attacked by

youths with Molotov cocktails and

As scattered disturbances con-

tinued to protest the summary dis-

missals of three West Bank mayors

by the occupation government, se-curity forces implemented some

measures that appeared designed

Distribution of the three Arabic-

language daily newspapers published in East Jerusalem was banned in the West Bank, and the mayor of Nablus, Bassam Shaka.

was ordered to remain in his home until disturbances cease. Mr.

Shaka, one of the three mayors deposed last week for allegedly incit-ing protests, was not technically under house arrest, army com-

mand spokesmen said, but he is

Similarly, the mayor of Ramal-lah, Karim Khalaf, who also was

deposed, was ordered by the army

to remain in his summer home in Jericho. He said security officials

said they sought to keep him from meeting members of his city coun-cil and "causing trouble." He de-

cat and "causing trouble." He de-nied trying to organize protests. Mr. Khalaf accused the military government of deliberately pro-voking West Bank violence on March 18 by dismissing the mayor of Al-Bireh, Ibrahim Tawil, as a means of justifying the dismissals of himself and Mr. Shaka. He said he and members of his

He said he and members of his family were being harassed by se-curity forces. Several days before his dismissal, Israeli soldiers post-

ed a sign at the entrance to a family-owned Jericho restaurant de-claring it off limits to Israeli mili-

tary personnel, he said. The pur-pose of the sign was to discourage foreign tourists from entering the restaurant, Mr. Khalaf intimated.

The pro-Communist Committee

for the Defense of Arab Lands has

called for a one-day strike Tuesday of all the 500,000 Arabs who live in Israel proper, while broadening the Land Day protest this year to

include Israel's policies in the West

also not free to leave his home.

to head off further protests.

officials.

California.

may be fired.

The U.S. attorney in San Diego,

department officials.

**Indictment of Mexican Ex-Official** 

Mr. Kennedy said he realized the concerns of the CIA "must be factored in," but added, "I'm concarned about the victims - car owners or the insurance companies man, a former chief of Mexico's Directorate of Federal Security. that paid off claims."

U.S. officials said evidence im-

plicating Mr. Nassar in the case appeared last year following the indictment of 28 Mexicans in San Diego. The Mexicans, including three agents of the Mexican security agency, were charged with steal-ing nearly 600 cars in Southern California and shipping them to Mexico, according to the Justice Department.

Fourteen of the suspects, arrested when they crossed into the United States last July, were convicted last fall, according to the Justice Department. The other 14

# Soviet Officials Renew Warning Over Missiles

By Serge Schmemann

MOSCOW - Two high-ranking the Soviet Union to take similar. although unspecified, action against the United States.

Valentin M. Falin, deputy chief of the Communist Party Central of U.S.-Soviet issues.

Mr. Falin, making the same

PARIS — Air France flight engineers have started a four-day strike to protest plans to introduce twoman crews on Bocing 737s, dis-rupting flights to Europe and North Africa as much of France

began an Easter vacation.

Airline officials said that longmedium-haul arrivals and departures at the two main Paris air-

alien shores and alien frontiers, it is making the most grievous error. It is bringing the danger closer to itself.

In a major speech on March 16, Mr. Brezhnev said that deploy-ment of 572 U.S. Pershing-2 and Cruise missiles by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization in Europe, which is scheduled to start late next year, would compel Moscow "to take retaliatory steps that would put the other side, including the United States itself, its own territory, in an analogous posi-

#### **Threat Unclear**

Mr. Brezhnev's wording left unclear exactly what the Kremlin was threatening to do — whether to station medium-range missiles somewhere within range of the United States, or perhaps to increase the number of airborne or seaborne nuclear missiles targeted on the United States.

U.S. Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger subsequently described Mr. Brezhnev's warning as a "very obscure, ambiguous sort of phrase.

The comments by Gen. Chervov and Mr. Falin failed to make the threat any clearer, according to Western analysts in Moscow.

They said the revival of the warning, especially by a general, was evidently aimed primarily at sustaining the impact of Mr. Brezhnev's speech. Gen. Chervov sought to depict the threat as a natural element of Soviet military thinking, saying that "the defen-sive directedness of the Soviet military doctrine does not rule out either a higher combat readiness of the armed forces, or active and resolute actions to repel an adversary's aggression."

Western diplomats have interpreted many of Moscow's comments on the planned NATO missile deployment as efforts to influence the anti-war movement in Europe and the United States.

#### Soviet officials have given new prominence to President Leonid L Department officials said the suspect, Miguel Nassar Haro, started sharing information with the United States when he became Brezhnev's recent warning that deployment of new nuclear missiles head of the security agency in January, 1977. Mr. Nassar, whose Western Europe would compel

Committee's department of international information, and Col. Gen. Nikolai Chervov, a chief of department in the Soviet general staff, revived the threats Saturday in a nationally televised discussion

In the U.S.A., they probably entertain illusions that they are invulnerable, separated by oceans," Gen. Chervov said.

"At present, however, distances must be evaluated differently. If the U.S.A. brings closer to our threshold hundreds of new medium-range missiles, thus posing an additional threat to the Soviet Union and the Socialist countries, in the same manner it invites the Soviet Union to adopt adequate measures of response.

was implicated in the car case in point, said that "If the United States is attempting to bolster its security by bringing the danger to "We knew he was no angel," said one official, "but you don't have much choice. You can't tell

#### Air France Disrupted By Engineers' Strike

distance flights were operating normally but that more than 30 ports had been canceled. The strike was begun Saturday.

# **WORLD NEWS BRIEFS**

#### Policeman Is Shot to Death in Ulster

LONDONDERRY, Northern Ireland - A policeman was shot to

death Sunday in front of his two sons as he left church.

simons in front of his two sons as no left church.

"Two men on a motorcycle suddenly pulled up alongside the car and shot the officer," a colleague said. The death brought to 162 the number of policemen killed in 12 years of violence in Ulster.

On Thursday, three British soldiers on patrol in Belfast were shot to death in an ambush by Irish Republican Army gunmen, bringing the total of British soldiers killed to 469. The latest attacks were seen as a response by the IRA to recent police success against terrorists. More than a dozen IRA men recently have become informers, and there have been several big discoveries of arms caches.

#### Conference Supports Afghan Rebels The Associated Press

FLORENCE - Delegates from organizations in more than 20 countries gathered here over the weekend and expressed support to Afghan rebel leaders in their guerrilla war against Soviet forces.

In a telegram to the Conference of Solidarity with the Resistance in Afghanistan, President Sandro Pertini of Italy termed the fighting in Afghanistan a tragedy and sent greetings "to the proud and noble Afghan people forced to struggle in defense of their sacred right to freely decide their destiny."

About 200 are Series Italian Communications and the sacred right to freely decide their properties the sacred right to freely decide their properties at the sacred right to freely decide the sacred right to f

About 200 pro-Soviet Italian Communists staged an alternative conference nearby. Speakers there said the Soviet intervention had "rescued Afghans from feudalism."

more than 3 billion people, about 75 percent of the world population, could be killed in an all-out nuclear war between the United States and

Sen. Cranston, the second-ranking Senate Democrat, said that scientists he had consulted told him such a war would kill everyone in the Northern Hemisphere, and that millions of people in the Southern Hemisphere would probably die from fallout. His remarks, made in a speech at Columbia University in New York City, were released by his Washington office.

ate, dedicated, persevering negotiations for a fair, balanced, verifiable

to support a patrol ship off a group of remote islands in the South Atlantic amid a deepening territorial dispute with Britain, official sourc-

sion on South Georgia to dismantle a whaling station. Britain administers the island as a dependency of the Falkland Islands; Argentina claims sovereignty over them. After the scrap merchants landed, Britain ordered the ice patrol ship Endurance to South Georgia, and Argentina

Meanwhile, Britain's ambassador to Argentina, Anthony Williams, met here Sunday with Foreign Minister Nicanor Costa Mendez for talks.

# The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The explosion in the world population can be partly contained by the end of the century with improved birth control methods and increased international support of family planning, according to a congressional study released Sunday.

The report, by the Office of Technology Assessment, said that more than 20 new or improved contraceptive methods will be available in the next decade. But worldwide family planning assistance will have to increase tenfold by 2000, to \$10.7 billion annually, to supply needed levels of these methods, it said.

It said the world population is expected to increase from 4.5 billion last year to between 5.9 billion and 6.5 billion in the year 2000.

# Changes Hinted as Hanoi Party Opens Meeting

Washington Past Service BANGKOK - Vietnam convened a rare congress of its Com-munist Party in Hanoi during the weekend amid indications of changes in the aging leadership, a party purge and ratification of more liberal economic policies.

According to Western diplomats here, there have been indications from Hanoi in the weeks preceding the congress — only the fifth since the party was founded in 1930 — would set economic politices for the 1980s and elements are the party was founded in 1930 — party central committee. that Le Duan, 74, would retire as party general secretary, a post he has held for 22 years.

Most frequently mentioned as his successor has been Le Duc Tho, 72, the former chief negotiator at the Paris peace talks and po-litical architect of the Communist takeover of South Vietnam.

No Changes

Le Duan would move up to the more honorary post of party chairman, which has been vacant since the death of Ho Chi Minh in 1969.
According to Western diplomats, leadership changes are unlikely to affect Vietnam's foreign policy, on which there is no signifi-

Europe's high prices the brush.

cant debate within the Communist

In an address to the congress broadcast by Radio Hanoi on Satarday, Le Duan admitted to many errors in leadership and economic shortcomings in the country. He called for a major purge of the party membership after the congress

ds in about a week. Radio Hanoi said the congress would set economic policy guidelines for the 1980s and elect a new

"At present our country is faced with many pressing problems on the economic front," Le Duan said. "Production has developed slowly while the population has increased at a fast rate." He added that "grain, cloth and other essential consumer goods are all in short supply."

He denounced some party mem-There has been speculation that tionary quality," adding: "We must resolutely expel from the party as soon as possible all opportun-ists, all those whose revolutionary spirit has been paralyzed, exploiters, smugglers, speculators, persons involved in corruption and bribery and oppressors of the

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Le Duan blamed U.S. interference instability in Southeast Asia, United Press International reported from Bangkok. Le Duan said there could be no peace in Southeast Asia "until the United States stops interfering in the internal af-

fairs of the region."
[He also called for world recognition of the Heng Samrin regime in Cambodia, installed by the Vietnamese after an invasion in 1979.]

The move to purge "bad elements" from the party has been among the contentious issues that have cropped up in preparatory meetings preceding the congress, according to diplomatic reports.

Heated Exchanges

Tens of thousands of the party's more than 1.5-million members already have been dropped, and there has been intense debate about whether to halt or escalate the purge. The congress originally had been scheduled for December, but debates on domestic issues de-

layed it, diplomats said. According to diplomatic reports from Hanoi, a new economic policy aiready has been hammered out in a series of unusually polemical preparatory meetings. The Viet-

as "heated," "intensive" and "frank" to describe debates between advocates of a more prag-matic, even quasi-capitalistic approach to the economy and purists favoring orthodox Communist

The pragmatists were said to have succeeded in introducing a "new economic theory" because of the dismal performance under the 1976-1980 five-year plan, and this approach is expected to be upheld at the party congress.

The main features of the new economics have been material incentives for workers and peasants and introduction of a limited freemarket approach to increase food production. Production of consumer goods has also been given greater attention.

One particularly controversial feature has been the adoption of a "contract farming system" in North Vietnam allowing families on collective farms to sell produce exceeding their contract quota to the state or on the free market.

The measure is believed to have contributed to Vietnam's production of a record 15 million tons of

## you can get." In a San Diego newspaper inter-**Israel Vows to Continue** West Bank Crackdown

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service

JERUSALEM — The Israeli government declared Sunday that its security forces' crackdown on nationalists will continue "without demur," and that no disturbance

of law and order will be tolerated. The sharp warning by the Israeli Cabinet was made as the security forces braced for an expected wave of riots in the West Bank and Gaza Strip to coincide Tuesday with demonstrations by Arabs liv-ing inside Israel proper to mark "Land Day," a commemoration of

a 1976 protest against land expro-priation in which six Arabs died.

The Cabinet, after listening to a review of last week's West Bank disturbances, in which six Palestinians and one Israeli soldier were killed, declared that the govern-ment is determined to maintain law and order in the occupied ter-

"Arab residents of Judea and Samaria [the biblical names for the West Bank] and the Gaza district who observe the law and keep the peace will be guaranteed their safe-ty and accorded all possible help. No act of violence or disturbance of the peace or order will be tolerated," the Cabinet said in a com-

Meanwhile the army command reported that three Palestinians were wounded, two seriously, in the village of Ya'bad near Jenin, when an Israeli Army patrol

## Reagan Eases **Budget Stand**

(Continued from Page 1) me feel that perhaps in the next few days the logiam will be bro-ken."

the White House, Mr. Reagan's position on the budget is described officially as unyielding. But starting a few weeks ago, presidential aides said they felt that the president would eventually have to accept changes in his economic program, most obviously in trimming his military spending increases.

White House officials continue to acknowledge that compromise is inevitable in virtually every area except the fight to preserve the three-year, 25 percent personal tax cut enacted last year. It is not hard for White House aides to see the ingredients of a compromise: military spending cuts; cuts in nonmil-itary spending; tightening of bene-fit formulas in food stamps, welfare and other individual benefits,

Put together, these pieces could go far in reducing the deficit for the 1983 fiscal year below the \$91.5 billion projected by the administration, and certainly below the \$120.6 billion projected by the Congressional Budget Office. But with the election approaching neither side wants to take the political heat for initiating any of these heat for initiating any of these

and some increases in taxes.

Prime Minister Menachem Begin's Arab affairs adviser, Benja-min Gur-Areyh, called on Israeli Arabs not to participate, saying We must take care that maybe some provocateurs from the extremists will try to make a confrontation between security forces and their people. We will act ac-

cording to the law, and will act firmly." Meanwhile security forces arrested three members of the Nablus town council for encouraging protests and warned all municipal employees of Nablus that if they do not return to work under the Israeli officials who were appointed to replace Mr. Shaka, they would be subject to arrest and up to six months in prison.

#### Bolivian Landslide Kills 25

LA PAZ — Twenty-five persons were killed in a remote southern Bolivian village by a landsolal news-followed a temblor, national newspapers in La Paz reported Satur-

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Cranston Says War Could Kill Billions

WASHINGTON - Sen. Alan Cranston of California said Sunday that

ington office.

"The worst aspect of the Reagan presidency is its failure to come to grips with the danger of nuclear war," he said. He called for "more rapid progress toward reducing U.S. and Soviet nuclear arsenals, and immediately."

# 6 Argentine Warships Back Landing

BUENOS AIRES - The Argentine Navy has dispatched five warships es said Sunday. Argentine scrap merchants landed March 19 without British permis-

responded by sending its patrol vessel Bahin Paraiso.

# **Advances Seen for Population Control**

# Senators Angrily Say Senators Augus, U.S. Needs More Help Russians In Resisting Russians

By William Chapman Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Members of the Senate Armed Services Committee have severely criticized as too small the military contributions of West European countries and Japan.

"We never hear anything but rationalizations from you for stickng American taxpayers with the bill for defending Europe and Ja-pan," Sen. Carl Levin, Democrat of Michigan, told administration witnesses who had come Friday with prepared statements praising many of the efforts of the North

Atlantic Treaty Organization. Sen. William S. Cohen, Republican of Maine, raised the question of why the United States defended South Korea while another ally, Japan, made big trade contracts with North Korea and built a huge ship drydock for the Soviet Union.

The outbursts were the latest

manifestation of congressional disenchantment with a huge military budget, a large part of which helps defend allies whose rates of military spending are lower than that of the United States.

#### Withdrawal Threat

Sen. Theodore F. Stevens, Republican of Alaska and chairman of the Senate Appropriations sub-committee on defense, threatened earlier this month to introduce leg-islation to withdraw U.S. troops from Western Europe.

He was angry because of European participation in the construction of a Soviet natural gas pipeline, which, he said, would make Western Europe dependent on the Soviet Union for 20 percent of its

None of the complaints has resulted in specific legislation to withdraw U.S. troops or to cut back U.S. support for West European and Japanese defenses. A spokesman for Sen. Stevens said Friday that he was still considering a troop withdrawal amendment to the military budget but had not made up his mind.

The complaints have risen in volume almost in proportion to the deepening recession in the United States and to the bipartisan reluctance to vote for large military spending increases in a budget projecting a \$91-billion deficit.

Before his colleagues began criticizing the alliance at Friday's bearing, Sen. John G. Tower, Republican of Texas and chairman of the committee, took note of the

troop-withdrawal sentiments and acknowledged that some allies "have not borne as much of the common burden of which they are capable '

While I am in sympathy with those who desire our friends to do more, we must never forget that Western Europe remains a vital in-terest of the United States and it is

terest of the United States and it is fundamentally in the U.S. national interest to help protect it," he said. Deputy Defense Secretary Frank C. Carlucci defended the NATO commitment, saying that those countries provided 55 percent of total NATO ground forces, more than 50 percent of the commitment. more than 50 percent of the com-bat aircraft and more than 35 percent of the naval forces. Those al-lies also contribute extensive "infrastructure," including airfields and U.S. troop billets, he said.

Sen. Levin countered with fig-ures showing the average NATO military spending as a percentage of gross national product had declined in the past year despite a 1978 agreement to hold real increases to 3 percent annually.

Sen. Cohen said that while the

United States spent 7 percent of GNP on defense, Western Europe spent less than 4 percent and Japan less than I percent. He said that the United States was committed to protecting the Gulf and said Western Europe was more de-pendent than the United States on oil supplies from that region.

#### Luns Criticism

ST. LOUIS (AP) — The secretary-general of NATO said Friday that Western European leaders were overreacting to a European peace movement led by what he called a small but vociferous mi-

Joseph Luns said the over-whelming majority of people in Western Europe remained deter-mined to unite to defend against a common Soviet threat.

The peace movement is a disturbing development but a very clear minority." Mr. Luns said. "My personal opinion is that governments give perhaps too much importance to it."

Mr. Luns, speaking before the St. Louis Council on World Af-fairs, also took issue with the view that Western Enrope was not carrying its fair share of the defense burden. It is a very sterile enterprise to debate from year to year just who is paying what to defend whom," he said.

# U.S. Considered A-War In '59 Over W. Berlin

WASHINGTON — U.S. officials were ready in 1959 for nucle-Soviet Union from taking over kansas, asked: "You don't think West Berlin, according to previ-ously secret Senate testimony released Sunday.

Christian Herter, then acting secretary of state, told the Senate Foreign Relations Committee at the time that the Western powers hoped to negotiate but were ready to go to war if the Soviet Union tried to drive them out of West

"We are in good position to meet what may be the ultimate threat," Mr. Herter testified on March 10, 1959.

When you say ultimate threat, do you mean nuclear bombing?" isked Senator Mike Mansfield, Democrat of Montana.
"It would have to come to that,"

Mr. Herter replied.

#### Eisenhower Aides

The testimony by officials in the administration of President Dwight D. Eisenhower was made public by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

A former assistant secretary of state. Livingston Merchant, testified that the Soviet Union would back down if it knew "we are pre-pared to retaliate with everything

#### NASA Satisfied On Weather for Shuttle Landing

New York Times Service HOUSTON - After hours of concern over predicted weather conditions at the landing site, offi-cials of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration have decided not to order the space shuttle Columbia back to Earth a day ear-

ly but to proceed with plans for a landing Monday as scheduled.

By going the full duration, Col. Jack R. Lousma of the Marine Corps and Col. C. Gordon Fullerton of the Air Force will have circumstantial the Earth 115 stress. cumnavigated the Earth 115 times, logging 3.4 million miles since last Monday. The seven-day test flight is set to end at 11:27 a.m. on a desert landing strip at the White Sands Missile Range in southern

New Mexico Flight controllers had said that a Sunday landing was a strong possibility. They feared that a low-pres-sure system over Southern Califor-nia would intensify and, according to computer projections, move rapidly over the Southwest, carrying more clouds and winds to the

landing site. The decision to adhere to the original flight plan was announced Saturday on the basis of new weather reports indicating that the clouds and gusty winds at White Sands should move out of the area by Monday. But should the weather not be suitable for a Monday landing, controllers would still have the option of extending the flight until Tuesday.

we are bluffing? We are firmly convinced in our mind that we would respond to any kind of attack on a convoy with an atomic

Mr. Merchant replied: "Sir, I can put it this way: I think it is the firm conviction of the government that if we are attacked we would be appropried to the converse of the c be prepared to retaliate with

But later he said the West's military response would depend on the provocation and that nuclear war would come only if the Soviet bloc used military force to drive Western troops out of West Berlin.

#### Long War

Mr. Herter said nuclear weapons would have to be used because it would take years for the West to build up forces to match Sovietbloc forces for a conventional war.

Premier Nikita Khrushchev of the Soviet Union had demanded in November, 1958, that the Western powers remove their forces from West Berlin and make it a demilitarized city.

Mayor Willy Brandt of West Berlin called Khrushchev's move a Soviet plot to take over the city, and the Western powers rejected the demand. Khrushchev withdrew it later in 1959 during a tour of the

Mr. Herter said in the testimony released Sunday: "To fight a conventional war without nuclear weapons would probably take anywhere from one to two years. That has never been visualized."

He said he was convinced the Soviet Union would not try to drive the West out of West Berlin if it knew that would mean nuclear

#### Tehran, Baghdad Claim War Gains

LONDON — Tehran radio re-ported that Iranian troops drove back Iraqi forces Sunday to put the city of Dezful, which has frequently been bombarded during the 18-month Gulf war, out of range of enemy artillery. Iraq denied the report.

The radio, monitored in London, said Iranian forces wiped out two Iraqi infantry and armored brigades in the third stage of an offensive near Dezful, in western Iran. It said Dezful and the city of Shush were out of range of Iraqi guns and that Iran had regained about 800 square kilometers (300 square miles) around Shush.

Iraq issued a statement saying that it had repulsed an Iranian of-fensive in the area. The Iraqi press agency quoted a military commander as saying his forces had driven back enemy troops, inflict-ing heavy casualties.



Walter Burch with wife, Josephine, and daughter, Nancy Jo, after a Florida judge ruled that the 6-year-old girl would be tried as an adult for allegedly hitting a 7-year-old girl.

## Girl, 6, Who Hit Playmate, to Be Tried

GAINESVILLE, Fla. — A 6-year-old girl — at her lawyer's insistence — will be tried as an adult on charges of aggravated battery against a 7-year-

Circuit Judge R. A. Green Jr. ruled Friday that he had no legal alternative but to grant the motion by Alan Wilhite, attorney for the girl, Nancy Jo Burch.

"Both I and Nancy Jo's parents have complete faith in our jury system," Mr. Wilhite told reporters. "In a juvenile proceeding, she would have had no right to a jury trial."

Mr. Wilhite has said that the girl cannot be held accountable for criminal acts because of her age. He said he was certain that a jury would exonerate her so that she would not have a criminal

Nancy Jo was accused by Nancy Nickolls of hitting her daughter, Shirley Lynn, 7, twice with a stick and causing her nose to bleed on Feb. 4. "If they let her go now, in five or 10 years she might be out committing other crimes because she lost respect for the system," Mrs. Nickolls said.

If convicted of aggravated battery, a seconddegree felony, Nancy Jo would face a maximum penalty of 15 years in prison. But sentencing is left to the discretion of the judge, and Ken Hebert, the chief assistant state attorney, said his office would not recommend confinement.

Mr. Hebert said he and the Nickolls family had made several offers to resolve the case out of court. "But they have been unresponsive," he said

radioactivity from cobalt 60 in the

sea bottom near the Thresher and

the Scorpion but not in the sur-

rounding water, marine life or debris. In 1959 the Navy dumped

part of the nuclear power plant of the submarine Seawolf in 9,000

feet of water in the Atlantic 120

miles off the East Coast. "No sig-nificant effect on the marine envi-

ronment is expected," the Navy

Abraham Lincoln.

## U.S. Prepares Study on Dumping Old Nuclear Submarines in Ocean

By George C. Wilson

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The Navy is considering sinking its old radioactive submarines in the depths of the ocean — fresh evidence that the arms race is compounding the gigantic problem of disposing of

The Navy has five nuclearpowered submarines waiting for ourial, either in the ocean or on land. More subs will soon be lined up behind them.

With over 100 nuclear-powered submarines in operation, the Navy is faced with eventual decommisis raced with eventual decommis-sioning of these ships at a future rate of possibly three or four per year over the next 30 years, and a permanent means of disposal must be developed that is environmen-tally acceptable," the Navy said in a statement signaling its intention to start assessing burial sites.

One option for disposing of worn-out submarines is to take the ar war if necessary to prevent the liam Fulbright, Democrat of Ar-nuclear fuel out and dump the ships in deep parts of the Atlantic or Pacific. The other is to cut out the radioactive sections housing the nuclear power plant and send them to the Energy Department's burial grounds in the Savannah River Facility, Ga., and the Han-ford Facility, Wash.

A Navy spokesman said Friday that the service is preparing an en-physical service is preparing an en-

vironmental impact statement, which is expected to take about 18

#### Radioactivity Remains

Although the Navy defangs its retired nuclear submarines by taking out the nuclear fuel, metal in the power plant that surrounded it stays radioactive for years. Howev-er, the Navy stressed in its formal notice, printed Jan. 14 in the Federal Register, that it would take great pains to protect the environment and did not believe radioactivity from the subs would turn out

to be a high risk.

The Navy said sinking the submarines in deep water would be cheaper than land disposal.

It said that if sea disposal were selected, the ship would be pre-pared for towing and for flooding in such a manner that it would land on the ocean bottom intact with reactor plant containment

The Navy conceded that the ra-dioactive metal in the reactor would rust out eventually, no mat-ter whether the submarines were buried in the ocean or on land, but it estimated that the release of radiation would be at safe, "negligible" levels by then.

If the Navy opts for sea dispos-al, the Environmental Protection Agency would have to grant a permit for a specific part of the ocean

- a process that could take up to viet nuclear-powered submarines three years. Administrative work The Navy said it has detected for land disposal would take be-

tween one and two years.

The Navy has been investigating as potential dumping grounds an area of the Atlantic 17,000 feet (510,000 meters) deep, 200 miles (320 kilometers) southeast of Cape Hatteras, N.C., and a spot in the Pacific about 14,000 feet deep and Pacific about 14,000 feet deep and around 150 miles southwest of Cape Mendocino, Calif.

Two U.S. nuclear submarines lie at the bottom of the Atlantic the Thresher, lost in 1963, and the Scorpion, which sank in 1968. No one survived either sinking. There is also the likelihood that some So-

#### India Apologizes For Attack on U.S. Offices in Bombay

New York Times Service NEW DELHI - The gove ment has apologized to the U.S. Embassy here for an attack on the U.S. Consulate in Bombay, in

police. Pendekanti Venkatasubbiah, the deputy home minister, told Parliament Friday that a mob of about 40 persons attacked the consulate Thursday afternoon with gasoline bombs, in a protest of U.S. arms sales to Pakistan. The United States and Pakistan have conclud-

ed a \$1.1-billion arms deal that in-cludes 40 F-16 fighter planes. The group, identified as the Free India Party, burned four cars and smashed seven others with crowbars, an embassy spokesman

One of the noters was shot and killed when Indian police guards opened fire, Mr. Venkatasubbiah The leader of the protest, identi-

fied as Bandu Shingre, and 30 others have been arrested and charged with attempted murder, trespassing, rioting and arson, according to reports from Bombay.

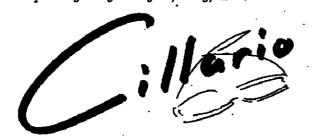
#### Neo-Nazis, Protesters Clash in West Germany

Reuters
NUREMBERG — Police arrested 17 demonstrators when fighting erupted at a neo-Nazi rally in Nuremberg, a police spokesman

Fighting started Saturday after about 1,200 protesters surrounded about 50 young supporters of the neo-Nazi National Democratic Party, meeting to demand the ex-pulsion of immigrants.



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# Democrats Act to Increase Power Of Officeholders at Convention

By Adam Clymer

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Turning away from its grass-roots emphasis of the 1970s, the Democratic Na-tional Committee has voted to put potentially decisive power to nominate its next presidential candidate back in the hands of officeholders

and party officials. Without a single spoken protest and over only a handful of "nay" votes, the committee adopted rules on Friday for 1984 providing that 14 percent of the delegates to the presidential nominating convention would be chosen because of their office or party status and without being committed to a can-

The committee also voted to allow a candidate to win all the delegates from a single district, by deciding that state parties would no longer have to use proportional representation but could provide that voters could vote for individual delegates directly.

#### **Enhancing Odds**

This step, along with a decision to shorten the primary caucus season from the 20 weeks of 1980 to 15 in 1984, was generally seen as diminishing the chances of outsiders and enhancing the odds on the party's best-known potential candidates, such as Sen. Edward M. Kennedy of Massachusetts and former Vice President Walter F.

Although the shift away from proportional respresentation drew some serious opposition, the meeting was singularly amiable, espe-cially considering the emotions these issues have stirred in the

Gov. James B. Hunt Jr. of North Carolina, chairman of the party commission whose proposals were adopted Friday, said the changes were necessary if the Democrats were to be controlled by the interests of their party as a whole and not its component factions. The once controversial concept

of the uncommitted delegates drew hostility last year. Initially, it stirred fears of smoke-filled rooms and boss-run conventions, such as the 1968 convention that spurred the whole reform movement in the On Friday, Charles T. Manatt,

chairman of the national committee, noting that no one spoke against the concept during the meeting, called it an "idea that got more and more acceptance" as Democrats decided they needed the officeholders' participation and that the delegates needed the freedom not to be tied to a candidate in advance.

Now awaiting decisions on their final resting places are the attack submarines Nautilus, expected to Friday's national committee vote, which went as expected, still stay on land as a monument, Triton and Halibut and the missile subs Theodore Roosevelt and must be implemented by actions in state legislatures or by state par-ties. But the history of these commissions, since the Democrats began rewriting the rules after every election since 1968, indicates that the rules will be followed with rare

exceptions and exemptions. A Supreme Court decision last year, holding that the Democrats could refuse to seat delegates elect-

#### **Equipment Bound** For Libya Is Seized Under U.S. Ban

New York Times Service NEW YORK — More than \$1.7 million worth of cargo destined for Libya has been seized on the Brooklyn waterfront by customs officers under the Reagan administration's recent embargo on high-technology exports to Libya. The seizure, which occurred Fri-

day, involved water-purification and oil and gas equipment being prepared for loading aboard the freighter Rockanje. Customs offi-cials said it was the first seizure under the new ban, which also prohibits the import of Libyan oil. The embargo became effective

Most of the seized cargo be-longed to lonies Inc. of Water-town, Mass., and Oasis Oil Co. of Libya Inc. of Manhattan Ionies was seeking to send \$960,000 worth of purification equipment and chemicals to Libya, and Oasis Oil was trying to export \$795,500 worth of oil and gas pipelines, electric turbines and other supplies, a Customs Service spokesman said in New York.

He said it was possible the goods would be returned to the two companies without penalty, though a review procedure can lead to fines up to the full value of the merchandise.

ed in a Wisconsin primary in which Republicans could vote, clearly gave the national party au-

thority to enforce its rules on states and state parties. By providing that the Iowa cau-cuses on Feb. 27, 1984, could come only eight days before the New Hampshire primary on March 6, and New Hampshire only a week before other primaries, the party sought to diminish what Mr. Hunt

called Friday "the inordinate influ-

ence these events have had in our nominating process."

By deciding that states did not have to divide delegates proportionally among several candidates but could let voters vote for partic ular delegates by name, the com-mittee sought to make it possible for candidates either to pile up big early margins in delegates, or to make dramatic comebacks late in

the season Under the 1980 rules, in which every state except Illinois and West Virginia used proportional representation, it was almost impossible for Sen. Kennedy to overtake Jimmy Carter in delegates.

By providing the semi-automatic representation for uncommitted congressmen and other elected and party officials, the committee sought to add what Mr. Hunt called "decision-making flexibility" to the convention, and a dose of experience and legislative responsibility to platform dehberations.

#### Somalia Expels Bulgarian

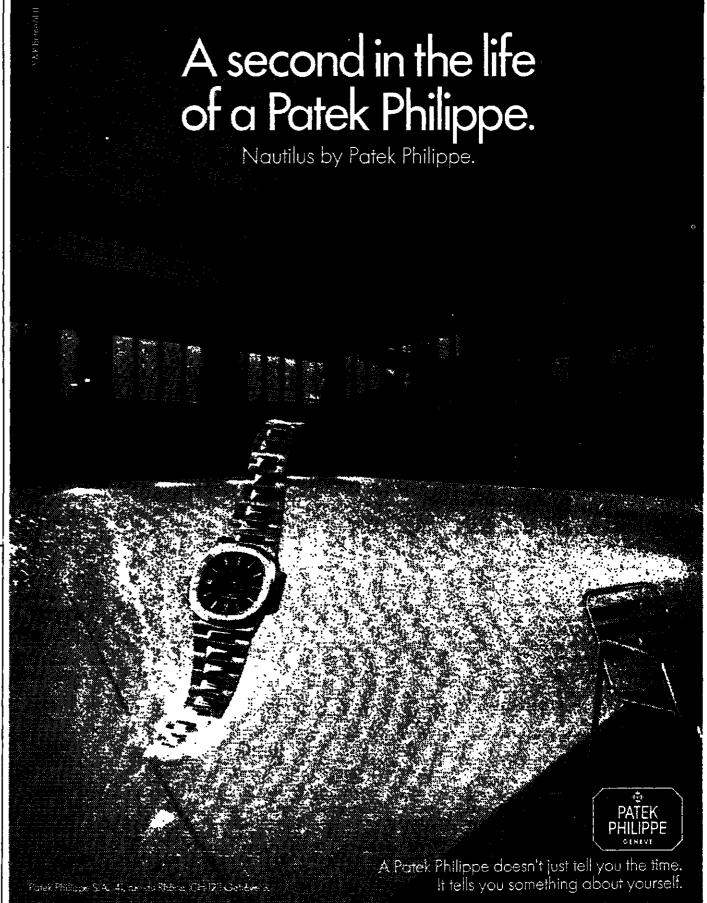
MOGADISHU, Somaha - The government said Sunday that the Bulgarian charge d'affaires, D.K. Yanakies, must leave the country within 48 hours. The Foreign Ministry said the expulsion was due to 'interference in internal security.'

## MTARACII - genny CALLAGHAN - MANI

GIORGIO ARMANI claude montana

chez Nadine Samson

52 rue de Passy Paris 16ème



Where neither law nor diplomacy decides the right, dangerous emotions take hold. Whether they acquiesce in or resist Israeli rule, the Palestinians abet the Israeli design; they either deny their unhappiness or validate the use of force. And those who collaborate with the Israelis risk murder by the PLO. People placed in such a quandary are destined to become Israel's lifelong enemies.

The Israeli settlers, in turn, seem destined to live with the insecurity of conquerors. Although partition or co-administration of the West Bank is still theoretically possible, either course requires a trust that does not exist. The spreading hostility will create irresistible pressures for Israel to annex the West Bank. Hostility would become complete.

It would not have come to this had the Arabs accepted Israel when it was established in a smaller space 34 years ago. But cumulative military defeats have only in-flamed their sense of deprivation. Now that many of them may be ready to settle for the West Bank and Gaza Strip, Israelis who once pined for just such boundaries have been politically and emotionally overwhelmed in their own society.

Being the stronger now, the Israelis are pressing their advantage. The PLO's commitment to Israel's destruction blocks out every thought of generously offering the Palestinians their own homeland. Israelis shout down the idea that the security risks of dividing the

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West Bank may be preferable to permanent dominion over alien people. The motive of other nations' mediation is suspect, for good reasons that start with oil.

There was a path out, but it is closing fast. The path was Camp David, a comprehensive peace between Egypt and Israel that was wrapped in a vague formula for the West Bank and Gaza. It offered the Palestinians full autonomy and a veto in the bargaining for a permanent solution. But the Arab world made the horrendous mistake of refusing even to explore the offer.

In the view of Egypt and the United States, the autonomy was to be a first step toward letting West Bank and Gaza residents determine their own future. But when none of them appeared to test the offer, Israel quickly diluted its main features. Israel insists that autonomy can apply only to people, not territory, and that the institutions of autonomy can have administrative but no legislative functions. It also insists that laws governing land and water must be Israeli and that Palestinians in Jerusalem can have no part in even a diminished autonomy.

Arabs who rejected Camp David from the start are in no position to complain of its failure now. But Egypt has had good reason to object to Israel's narrow interpretations. So has the United States. Indeed, Washington's reluctance to state what it thought autonomy meant has implied indifference and discouraged even Israeli critics of their government's cramped definition.

The Israelis are plainly uncomfortable in the role of occupiers. But many think they have no alternative. Whether they do will be learned only if the United States belatedly offers its understanding of Camp David and vigorously presses it upon both Arabs and Israelis. If it delays much longer, the last way out will be blocked.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# 3 Election Messages

The triumph of Roy Jenkins and Britain's new Social Democratic Party is the most recent of three European elections conveying similar messages. Over the past two weeks there have been the French local elections, a West German state election in Lower Saxony and now a special election in Glasgow to fill a parliamentary seat. While there is no consistent movement to the right or the left, each was a vote against the party in power.

But whatever exasperation European voters may feel against their governments, it is also worth noting that there was no inclination whatever to move outside the familiar limits of conventional politics. In France, the biggest loser was not President Mitterrand's Socialist Party but its coalition partner, the Communists. Lower Saxony gave no encouragement to the far left, the opposition to Chancellor Schmidt that has sprung up within his own Socialist party. Instead, former Socialist voters turned to the small environmentalist party or stayed home.

This tendency toward the center is even clearer in the British case, and is particularly important to Britain's allies. Mr. Jenkins won in a constituency that has been consistently Conservative for two generations. A lot of voters there are clearly fed up with Mrs. Thatcher and the prolonged recession that her economic program has produced. But the traditional opposition, the Labor Party, is drifting further and further into an unappealing mixture of ideological rigidity and sentimental isolationism.

Last week's returns give plausibility to a third party on a path that moves sanely between Mrs. Thatcher's monetarism and a left that stands for no nukes, no Atlantic alliance and no Common Market. Gratification, not to say relief, will not be confined to Britain.

A postscript: It is useful to keep in mind that European politics are deeply preoccupied with domestic economies. As in the United States country, elections in Europe are being won and lost primarily on such issues as inflation, jobs, social security and public deficits. One consequence is that, for the present, none of the European governments is in a position to provide strong leadership in those matters of foreign and strategic policy about which the Reagan administration cares most.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Is the MX Plan Dead?

Something astonishing happened to President Reagan's strategic weapons program last week. The heart of it was quietly cut out by a Senate Armed Services subcommittee. This Republican-led panel, steered by John Warner, Republican of Virginia, and Gary Hart, Democrat of Colorado, voted 9-0 to put the proposed MX missile on the shelf until a basing method is found that is better than the questionable temporary method shoving the MX into old, easily targeted Minuteman holes — that the administration had settled on last fall. But whether there is a better basing method has confounded strategic and political analysts for years. The MX may be dead.

This prospect is in the first instance a major embarrassment to President Reagan, whose principal line of attack on Jimmy Carter's defense policies was that he had allowed a "window of vulnerability" to open during which the Soviets could destroy the chief land-based leg of the U.S. deterrent. The Reagan MX scheme was meant to close at least part of that window. But this may be a lesser aspect of the subcommittee's decision. It has reopened all the great strategic issues precisely as the administration encounters growing turbulence over nuclear issues at home.

Since Mr. Reagan accepted local objections as a basis for abandoning the Carter MX deployment plan in Nevada and Utah, he cannot easily overrule local objections to deploying the missile elsewhere. The old options for hiding MX can be trotted out, and new exotic ones inspected, but that will be time consuming and divisive. No less divisive would be a debate on protecting the MX by abandoning the 1972 U.S.-Soviet treaty banning missile defense. The question is bound to stir up the controversy over whether, if the MX cannot be made survivable against a Soviet first strike, the country should have landbased missiles at all.

There is also the immediate matter of the forthcoming strategic arms control negotiations with Moscow. The Senate subcommittee, though it acted for other, understandable reasons, has taken off the table one of the maior items Mr. Reagan meant to put on it.

The ultimate impact of shelving the MX, however, may be on the argument the country has been having over whether nuclear forces should be maintained strictly to deter war, or whether the United States must prepare actually to fight, survive and win a "limited" nuclear war. If you cannot maintain a responsive super-accurate missile force certain to 1) survive an enemy's first strike and 2) let you retaliate against the targets of your choice, then how do you prepare for a "limited war"? You do not need to have accepted the idea of the possibility of such a limited war in the first place to see that the implications of this question are profound.

We suspect, in short, that the panel's action is a real sleeper whose consequences the country will be dealing with for years.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

#### March 29: From Our Pages of 75 and 50 Years Ago

1907: Takeover in Honduras

WASHINGTON -- Nicaragua has established a provisional government in Honduras and President Zelaya, through representatives, rules at Tegucigalpa, the Honduran capital. Instead of intervention by the United States and Mexico, they will be asked to recognize the new government. In the opinion of officials here, this ends the war. A dispatch from San Salvador says that the army of Salvador is concentrated on the frontier with war munitions and its troops have been victorious in all encounters with Nicaraguans. The armies of Salvador and Honduras have not been acting together, probably on account of jealousies between the generals, while the Nicaraguan army is said to be well disciplined.

#### 1932: Soviet Fortifications

TOKYO - The Soviet government is stated officially to be constructing a semi-permanent en-trenched fortification on the Siberian-Manchurian border in the vicinity of Pogranichnaya. Thousands of coolies from Vladivostok are said to have been impressed for the work. Pogranichnaya is directly across from the center of the revolt against the new Manchurian regime against which the Japanese are threatening to move with a punitive expedition. It is reported from Changehun that Japanese artillery and in-(antry have succeeded in dispersing 1,500 Chinese patriots, but at heavy costs. A Japanese airplane was shot down. At Seoul the Chinese have attacked Korean farmers.

# Giant U.S. 'One-War' Strategy Is Plan for Multiwar Fiasco

WASHINGTON — Largely overlooked in the mounting congressional debate over the Reagan administration's proposed five-year defense plan is the new military strategy estensibly justifying the biggest peacetime defense program in U.S. history. The strategy, enunciated mainly by Secrelary of Defense Caspar Weinberger and Navy Secretary John Lehman, envisages a protracted, non-nuclear war against the So-viet Union waged around the globe.

As Weinberger summed it up in a recent report to Congress, "Our long-term goal is to be able to meet the demands of a worldwide war, including concurrent reinforcement of Europe, deployment to Southwest Asia [the Gulf], and support in other poten-tial areas of conflict." Lehman talks of a Navy able to "prevail" over "the combined threat of our adversaries" in the Pacific, Indian and Atlantic oceans.

Weinberger and Lehman reject the "oneand-a-half-war" strategy promulgated by the Nixon administration and calling for forces sufficient to defeat a Soviet invasion of Europe and a lesser enemy elsewhere. They seek to replace it by a giant "one-war" strategy and the series the Series Light Company of the Series Light C egy, to be conducted against the Soviet Un-ion on a series of widely separated from son and along the Eurasian land mass. Also un-der fire will be Soviet allies such as Cuba and Libya that try to assist Moscow by blocking the flow of reinforcements and supplies from the United States to fronts

The Weinberger-Lehman strategy is a tall and dangerous order. Aside from the ques-tion of whether a worldwide conflict with the Soviet Union could long escape the play of nuclear weapons, the strategy is, in truth, By Jeffrey Record

not a one-war strategy but a multiple-war It is admittedly unwise to assume or hope that a shooting war with Russia could some-how be restricted to only one area of the world. A conflict that began in one area likely would expand to others. The probability of "horizontal escalation" (to use the term now in vogue in the Pentagon) cannot

What is disturbing is the relish with which horizontal escalation is being greeted by the new Pentagon crowd. It appears to be an article of faith that geographical expansion would benefit the United States rather than the United States rather th the Soviet Union. The building bubbles with talk of "military opportunities" afforded by horizontal escalation, of the freedom offered by a worldwide war "to assume the offensive in areas where Soviet forces are weak" and to settle accounts with Soviet client

benefits of horizontal escalation. In the center of the Eurasian land mass and already possessing preponderant military power di-rectly opposite both NATO and the Gulf, the Soviet Union could move forces from one front to another far more quickly than Against the Soviet Union, deliberate hori-

In fact, it is Moscow that would reap the

zontal escalation of a war is a recipe for de-feat. It violates the fundamental military axiom of concentration by dispersing limited forces in the face of a larger and more com-pact adversary. To attempt to fight every-where is to end up losing in most places, if

States could be expected to prevail closer to home. The emotional rewards of bashing Cuba and stomping Sandinistas would, however, be paltry compensation for the loss of Europe or the Gulf.

If the Weinberger-Lehman strategy is at odds with sound military thinking, it is also palpably unsustainable without enormous increases in active-duty U.S. force levels. Such increases, which for the army alone would entail creation of at least four new divisions, would require a return to conscription. Yet neither a larger army nor abolition of the all-volunteer force is being contemplated by the administration.

The new strategy is grossly at odds even with those increases in military power pro-posed in the administration's five-year plan, which calls for increases in real military spending averaging 7.5 percent a year. Those increases fall far short of satisfying the ambitious military objectives of the new

It is in any event highly doubtful whether the all-volunteer force can provide people sufficient in quantity and quality to man an expanded navy and air force. It is barely capable of manning the present structure, and severe shortfalls in critical skills persist. The recent upsurge in recruiting and reten-tion rates is attributable as much to high unemployment as it is to increases in pay and benefits. And the worst is yet to come, given the decline of the military-aged cohort within the U.S. population well into the

Equally doubtful is the fiscal feasibility of the Reagan program, especially against a

backdrop of record-breaking federal defi-cits, mind-boggling Pentagon cost overruns and mounting political opposition to financ-ing military budget increases at the expense of domestic social and economic welfare

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in short, barring a return to conscription and a comprehensive restricturing of the economy for the purposes of war, the Weinberger-Lehman strategy will serve simply to widen a longstanding gap between U.S. military commitments and capabilities. Whatever the wisdom of a multifront, worldwide war strategy against the Soviet Union, it cannot be had on the economic and social cheap, especially against an adversary pos-sessing a mass conscript army and willing to devote to defense 12 to 15 percent of its

gross national product. The abyss separating the administration's strategy and resources was candidly conceded by Undersecretary of Defense Fred Ikie in February. In a public statement before the Senate Armed Services Committee that the Senate Armed services Commune that the Pentagon sought retroactively to classify, Ikle admitted that "even an increase in U.S. military investments as high as 14 percent per year [in real terms], continued throughout the decade, would not close the gap in accumulated military assets between the United States and the Soviet Union until the central 1990;"

Seemingly lost on this administration is a recognition that strategy is not just a mirror of military desire. It is, like politics, the art

The writer, a senior fellow at the Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis, contributed this article to The Washington Post.

# White House Retreat on Smoking: A Crude Decision

By George F. Will

WASHINGTON — I am not squeamish — I can watch an infant eat a poached egg — but I shudder and avert my gaze when the U.S. government deals with tobacco

The government, which is having a tad of trouble with its budget, subsidizes both the growing of to-bacco and the treatment of the many illnesses tobacco causes. Recently, Department of Health and Human Services officials endorsed toughening the warning message on cigarette packages and adver-

Currently the message is: "The Surgeon General has determined that cigarette smoking is dangerous to your health." Congress is considering requiring more specific messages, rotating warnings that would cite dangers of cancer, heart disease, emphysema and risks to unborn children — the chil-dren whom the president and many legislators, in-cluding some from tobacco states, want the government to protect with anti-abortion measures.

A few days after an administration health official testified for stronger warnings, he was back before Congress, visibly chagrined, saying the administration was still undecided. Someone with a flair for understatement said the retreat reflected "the ongoing efforts of the tobacco industry."

This crude political decision coincided with publication of the surgeon general's report on smoking. The 1982 report, the most powerful since the great report of 1964, says smoking is the most important public health issue of our time and the chief preventable cause of death, and probably causes nearly one-third of all cancer deaths.

The report coincided with evidence that carcinogenic pollutants that enter the environment from industrial and other sources may be less important than once thought as cancer-causing substances.

Such evidence underscores the status of tobacco as

the only known cause of a cancer epidemic. Tobacco spokesmen, who seem to have studied the philosophy of science at the same schools where anti-evolutionists matriculate, insist that the case against tobacco is unproven because we can not yet explain the disease mechanism that makes a cell

But given the statistical connection between tobacco use and increased incidence of particular disases, that argument is comparable to the argument that evolution is unproven because "the missing link" is still missing. As has been well said, tens of millions of Americans have quit smoking, and not one has died because of that.

The administration retreated from the stronger cigarette warnings when accused of "Califanoism."

Joe Califano, the former secretary of health, education and welfare, had a concept of "civil rights" as expansive as Montana, and some of his causes were as small and annoying as chiggers. But in his cam-paign against smoking he did no more than his

Tobacco has killed, expensively and agonizingly, many more Americans than have died in all U.S. wars and traffic accidents. More than \$13 billion a year is spent on smoking-related health problems, and lost production and wages involve \$25 billion

Yet in 1980, candidate Ronald Reagan said (in North Carolina) that "my own Cabinet members will be far too busy with substantive matters to waste their time proselytizing against the dangers of cigarette smoking." His administration — ideologically vociferous against government-by-interest group, and emphatically "pro-life" — should be blushing.

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'Chairman of the Board.'

# A Slice of the Holocaust and Crimes Against the Future

PARIS — Forty years ago, the deportation of Jews from France to extermination camps farther east was started.

There are worse dates to remember, worse places in which to lay wreaths and stand in silence. But it is a bit easier to grasp what hap-pened on the smaller scale of France and in the context of French history.
On Oct. 3, 1940, just a few

months after the fall of France and the establishment of the Vichy re-

Vietnam Formula

Leaders like Sen. Claiborne Pell

opposing U.S. support of El Salva-dor (IHT, Feb. 27) might inspire more confidence if they were not

the same group advocating a simi-lar formula which brought on de-

feat of the U.S. in Vietnam and the

tragedy of the Indochinese people.

Just as they pushed Presidents Johnson and Nixon to hopeless ne-

gotiations and ever more conces-

sions to the Communist side in the

case of Vietnam, so now they urge "negotiations" as the solution in El

Salvador, In Vietnam the Commu-

nists were never prepared for any

real compromise: They sought only victory. What reasons are there to believe the Communists in

El Salvador would prove different?

and El Salvador, even if Commu-

nist, "could" become mini-Yugos-

lavias, rather than aggressive Cu-bas. Again the same argument was

put forth over the years about Communist Vietman, but, with

victory, the latter confirmed its

goal of expansionism and allied it-self with the Soviet Union. The

military buildup in Nicaragua, with Soviet/Cuban help, points in the same direction. What evidence

is there that a Communist El Sal-

vador would pursue a Yugoslav

policy? With most of Latin America aligned with us, there should be

several options available to pre-

JOSEPH A. MENDENHALL

Clausen on India

In reference to the Washington Post editorial of Feb. 8, I would

like to comment on Mr. Clausen's

appraisals on India's economic

progress. In spite of some progress

in certain fields, India remains a

typical southern country if we con-

In fact, aside from a small minori-

ty of urban middle class and rural

landowners, the masses in India,

80 percent of the population, con-

tinue to languish in abject poverty.

As for India's creditworthiness

should be remembered that In-

dia's recent improved balance of

der the poverty that exists there.

vent a Communist takeover.

Lucignano, Italy.

According to Pell, Nicaragua

gime on territory that the German Army did not directly occupy, a French law was passed on the status of Jews. The next day, another law authorized the detention of foreign Jews in special camps.

The following year, mass arrests began. But it was not until Jan. 20, 1942, that high Nazi officials completed their plan for "the final so-lution of the Jewish question" at a secret conference beside the

payment position has been due to

workers abroad, especially from

the oil-producing countries in the Middle East. This is highly de-

pendent on the immigration poli-

cies of a small group of countries, and can dry up.

Most developing economies

with the possible exception of South Korea, Taiwan, Singapore

and Hong Kong, remain dependent on a fragile income base and

poverty of the masses bears no rel-evance to the conclusion of world

bankers like Mr. Clausen and his

French Perfidy

It is typical of the contradiction and perfidy which has so far char-

acterized the socialist-communist

government of Mr. Mitterrand that the International Herald Tri-

bune's Feb. 26 edition included a

section on "Investment in France"

and a report of a raid by Budget

Ministry officials on an American

pect to create the climate of confi-

dence and security within the in-

ternational investment community

which is essential to the encourage

ment of foreign investment by

foreign personnel. How many

competent individuals will be will-

ing to relocate to France knowing

that they will have to subject the

management of their investment portfolios to the control of the

Budget Ministry and that their bank accounts in their countries of

origin will be subject to the same

restrictions that apply to the

French in regard to foreign bank

Regarding "American Brokerage

Firms in Paris Raided in Trading

Investigation," (IHT, Feb. 27-28)

when an American executive

stated: "This is France and this is

the way things work here," one is

not simply sickened by this amoral

response, but by these good but ig-

norant men's urgent need to know

PIERRE BOURGET,

Foreign investment also implies

Does Mr. Mitterrand really ex-

brokerage house in Paris.

MAHMOOD-L-ELAHI,

assive remittance from Indian

By Flora Lewis Wannsee, near Berlin. Three ler had insisted therefore that the months later, the first convoy of French surrender of 1940 be deliv-1,112 people was loaded on trains at the little stations of Compiègne

and Bobigny, destination Auschwitz. Compiègne had already become

a historic landmark. There, in an elegantly furnished railway car on a siding, Germany had signed the armistice with the allied commanders ending World War L Hit-

the answer to this question: When

will Americans wake up to the fact

that they are not dealing with sim-

with it, like an innocent child play-

Backing Fascism

I read with enthusiasm the letter

of Sir John Whitmore (IHT, Feb 20-21) because his words express

the feelings of my generation in this crucial moment of our history.

I was involved as an Italian soldier

in the tragedy of World War II and we were thankful to the Amer-

ican people for their help to the

peoples of Europe in their fight

against fascist oppression. But now

we see how an American adminis-

tration is supporting fascist op-

pressors, and consequently we are

not astonished about the president

telling the ambassador of a little

nation, Nicaragua, to "look anew

at its situation and reassess the

consequences of inviting alien in-

fluences and philosophies in the hemisphere," (IHT, Feb 18). Influ-

ences and philosophies may be

wrong. But to consider "wrong" and "alien" synonymous reminds

Karlsruhe, West Germany.

us of fascism.

DOROTHY J. YOUNG,

ing with a viner.

The original car is still there in the quiet, forest-ringed clearing. There are plaques and mementos recalling the victory of 1918 but there is nothing, not a word nor a scrap, noting Compiègne's second important scene. It has been

ered on the same spot.

dropped down an eerie memory The third event took place on a regular platform at the station. A photograph shows a group of French officers, in the uniform

they still wear, mingling with welldressed civilian men and one German soldier standing stiffly in the background. There is also a picture of four

ple error and/or ignorance, but with plain naked evil? people peoping through a barbed wire covered slot in a wooden car. Their expressions reflect more cu-It has often been said that the Americans are naive; this is an understatement. The truth is that riosity than distress, like those of the Americans have no idea of the ordinary passengers on a trip to a nature of evil but keep playing

The people in that first trainload were Parisian notables who happened to be Jewish. The same day, a trainload of refugee Jews who had been interned at a camp at Drancy was dispatched from the Paris subur-

ban station of Bobigny. Sports Arena

More trains followed. On the night of July 16-17, the French police rounded up 13,152 Jews in the Paris region and herded them into a sports arena to be sent away. Of m, 4,115 were children under age 16.

Eventually, 67 convoys rattled their cargo to Auschwitz, another five to other camps. An estimated 42,000 of the deportees were gassed to death upon arrival. Only 2,446, about 3 percent of the total deported, survived to be liberated in 1945. There had been 6,200 children under the age of 12 among the deportees.

There were brief speeches, and the Jewish prayer for the dead, scheduled at two 40th anniversary ceremonies over the weekend at Compiègne and Drancy. There isn't much to say. It is too painful

to make the point that it was mostly French authorities who carried out the Nazi deportation orders, not the Gestapo or German sol-diers. It is too absurd to mention the obscene campaign of those few who argue now that the holocaust is a fabrication of Zionist propa-

ganda and never happened.

But it is good that the act of commemoration is taking place, an acknowledgment that it can and once did happen here, anywhere, among proud and self-respecting people, an acknowledgment both of what war meant in Europe and of what defeat can mean.

Helpless Victims

That is the greatest pain now for all Europeans who have survived, of every religion and nationality. hat is the terrible, wrenching debate about pacifism and neutralism and defense. That is the meaning of the need to remember old tragedies and the capacity of humankind for evil as well as for

In his passionate New Yorker magazine series on nuclear war, Jonathan Schell makes an analysis of great insight into the need to commemorate helpless victims of the human greed for power, whether of Hitler's Germany, Stalin's Russia, or any murderer.
The command "Never forget,"

so often heard in connection with the Nazis' genocidal attack on the Jews, is important. Schell says, "not only because it may help the world to prevent any repetition but because remembering is in itself an act that helps to defeat the Nazis' attempt to send a whole people into oblivion."

"Just because genocide, by trying to prevent the future generations of people from being born, commits a crime against the future, it lays a special obligation on the people of the future to deal with the crime, even long after its perpetrators are themselves dead." Nuclear holocaust, Schell

argues, cannot even provide this ultimate recourse to justice because there may be no one left to do the remembering. He is right. If there is to be no future, even tragic

sacrifice is lost.

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Mind of the

# Stuttgart's Rommel and London's Livingstone: Provoking the Establishment

# W. German Mayor's Candor Vexes Party

By John Vinocur New York Times Service

STUTTGART - Success in West German politics often seems to thrive on organized vagueness and abstraction, so much so that a public figure who will have nothing to do with either can appear a bit as a man of

Under the circumstances, Manfred Rommel, mayor of Stuttgart and the son of Field Marshal Erwin Rommel, is twice intriguing. For one, he says things simply and unmistakably. More than that, though, he is a politician of enormous national potential who is consistently ignoted by his party, the Christian Democrats, at a time when it seems to be edging toward pow-er through the slow disintegra-tion of Chancellor Helmut Schmidt's coalition.

Mr. Rommel's uniqueness is being underscored these days because a collection of his speeches

they are funny, nondidactic, and almost touchingly honest—
has risen to fifth place on the
West German best-seller list. The event is genuinely unusual: People here, like most places, just don't spend money for a hard-cover copy of what a mayor had to say at the opening of the Bakery and Confectioners' Convention in Stuttgart.

te Decision

The success of the book is part of the Rommel mystery. He has built a strong reputation as a liberal political figure, a civil libertarian and as an efficient administrator as president of the National City Conference, the country's association of mayors. Four years ago a poll desig-nated Mr. Rommel, 53, as the rising political figure with the

best chance of becoming a na-tional political leader. But no one in the party ever considered the idea. In the same way now, while the Christian Democrats elbow for places in the new na-tional lineup that they believe might come before the end of the year, Mr. Rommel's name is rarely mentioned. Sitting in his office, and talk-

ing about why he has not moved from city government, Mr. Rom-mel said: "In general in politics, you make the career you want. I'm not ambitious. It's an unbelievable burden to be chancellor Mr. Schmidt is really a good man, but look at his enormous difficulties. Beyond that, the political reality as far as I'm con-cerned is that federal politicians in this country have an aversion to outsiders and they're only in-terested in them for help if they

are in mud up to their ears." The remark caught the Rommel approach and the tones that make him difficult for his party. It is not part of the standard Christian Democratic routine to call Mr. Schmidt a really good man, any more than it is to sug-gest that the party's leadership positions are brokered by a political clique.

The style was like that of the book. In the collection called "Abschied vom Schlaraffenland" (or, roughly translated, "Goodbye to the Big Rock Can-

shows respect only for the reader's intelligence. The modern politician, he wrote, is more in-

terested in applause than con-vincing or defending an idea.

A West German ambassador who knows the party well says it sees the mayor as a maverick, perhaps short on trickiness and rough and tumble, an interesting man, but one who goes his own way a half-step too far.
The best illustration of this.

was Mr. Rommel's confidently civil libertarian approach in 1977, the last year of the West German terrorist wave. While his party was talking about the policy of restricting such things as lawyer-client contacts, the mayor was insisting that terrorists be given normal funerals in Stuttgart's main cemetery.

The picture that developed of Mr. Rommel then was of a sensitive, extremely intelligent per-son, but one too far to the left for his party, and too much a man within the establishment for those outside it. Now the book suggests that Mr. Rommel is nondoctrinaire,

and a liberal in another sense Its themes involve having suffi-cient flexibility of mind for people in West Germany to realize that the days of eternal expansion are over and that a large part of the country's thought processes need correction. He also suggests that West Germany may be a bit short on authority and honesty with itself.
Mr. Rommel is not so very

is a result of its ideas, but he is convinced that readers like its approach, saying that he tries to "speak in a more understand-able way than most Germans in public life do."

The liberal in Mr. Romme been somewhat shocked by vehemence of the young West Germans who seem, to outsiders at least, to be anti-Western, neutralist and increasingly attracted by political romanticism. He reckons that they make up only about 10 per-cent of the population, but he talks about them with the concern of a man who has tried discussion and who has not had much success at it.

"These young people," he said to a visitor, "are constantly in search of some kind of dream and, I fear, it is not a democratic

#### 'Red Ken' Relishes Affronts to U.K. Tories

By William Tuohy Los Angeles Times Service LONDON - On the elegant

neoclassic facade of the London County Hall hangs a 75-foot banner carrying a blunt message for the House of Commons across the Thames River.

The banner declares: "London's Unemployment, February, 1982: 339,785."

The display is the work of Ken Livingstone, the 36-year-old leader of the Greater London Council. Though there also is a lord mayor of the City of London, the small central commercial district, Mr. Livingstone is, in effect, the mayor of the entire London metropolitan area and its seven million people.

Mr. Livingstone, a member of the Labor Party, relishes his role as a thorn in the side of the Conservative government. Many Conservatives, for their part, consider him a municipal disaster rivaling the black death, the great fire and the wartime blitz.

"Red Ken," as the Conserva-tive press calls him, has been in office less than a year, but he is easily the most controversial leader the Greater London Council has ever had. He boycotted Prince Charles'

wedding last summer. He has urged British troops in Northern Ireland to lay down their arms. His most recent joust with the nancing of London Transport, the city's network of bus and

In line with a Labor Party

campaign promise of last spring Mr. Livingstone ordered transport fares cut by as much as 50 percent. This was popular with subway riders, but the deficit would have had to be made up by real-estate taxpayers, who

Conservative members of the council appealed to the Law Lords, in the House of Lords, who decides such questions, and Mr. Livingstone was overruled. As a result, fares were doubled

ere incensed

In typically colorful language, Mr. Livingstone described as 'vandals in ermine" the lords who ruled against him. He added: "The law as it affects London Transport is an ass and must be changed."

#### In Defense of Rioters

Toward that end, he has launched a "Keep Fares Fair" campaign to persuade the 92 members of Parliament from Greater London to vote for a special subsidy that would keep

Since his selection as leader by the Labor members of the council, who took over from the Conservatives last May, Mr. Living-stone has been a contentious figure, partly because of his habit of speaking out. He has defended ed city rioters and Irish Republican Army terrorists.

Last summer, Mr. Livingstone warned: "I fear that within 10 years there will be a coup, and that gays, trade union activists and left-wing politicians will be led off to the gas chambers."

he argued, is contained in the military and police experience in combating urban terrorists in Northern Ireland.

When pressed, he conceded that he does not know any general personally because, as he puts it, "the left and the military don't have good links."

#### Radical, Not Marxist

Mr. Livingstone believes Anthony Benn, the Labor Party militant, would make a fine prime minister. "It would be a tremendous boost if Benn could be elected prime minister," Mr. Livingstone said recently. "That. I think, would give the people a tremendous amount of hope.

Mr. Livingstone said he is not Marxist. "I always emphasize that I am a radical," he has said. But socialism is impossible to that rules me out as a Marxist." A pleasant and witty man, Mr. Livingstone dresses in neat suits and lives in a small \$38-a-week apartment that is well within the reach of his salary of about £5,900 (\$10,500) a year.

He and his wife are separated. He was born in 1945 in south London to a merchant seaman and a music-hall dancer. He at-tended local schools, then a

#### A Gamble

He worked as a medical re-search technician and was elected a full-time city council member in 1973.

In last May's election, Mr.

ing from his safe Labor seat in Hackney to a marginal one in the area near Paddington Station. He won.

If Labor won Paddington, Mr.

Livingstone said, he figured the party probably would win a majority on the council. "I wanted to be there if they won - but not if they lost." Labor won a majority, and

Mr. Livingstone was promptly chosen to succeed Andrew McIntosh, a moderate, as leader of the council's Labor members.

As a militant leftist, Mr. Livingstone takes a dim view of businessmen. He calls them "the natural parasites of London," and he has declared that the "working class is in charge now and we are going to make changes."

# Carlos Deadline Nears; **Paris Tightens Security**

PARIS - French police have intensified security around President François Mitterrand and senior ministers, fearing that the international extremist known as Carlos could strike after a deadline he set expires this week, police sources

said Sunday. In his ultimatum, handed to the French Embassy in The Hague early in March, Carlos gave French authorities one month to release two persons arrested last month in Paris on explosives

charges. The ultimatum, written in Spanish and signed with two thumb-prints authenticated by French poice, singled out Interior Minister Gaston Defferre as the main target. Mr. Defferre is in charge of

the national police. French newspapers said over the weekend that police were taking the threat particularly seriously because they have uncovered a connection between Carlos' internationalist group. The Interior Ministry and police spokesmen declined to comment on the re-

Carlos, 32, was born in Venezue-

#### **Amnesty's Council** In U.K. Quits **Over Thorpe Row**

United Press International

LONDON — The 27-member council of Amnesty International's British section has resigned after controversy about the appointment of Jeremy Thorpe, the former leader of Britain's Liberal Party, as director of the human rights organization in Britain.

The council had sanctioned the appointment of Mr. Thorpe, who was acquitted in 1979 of conspiracy to morder a male model.

The appointment split the organization and Mr. Thorpe stepped down from the post after three weeks of public squabbling within the movement.

The council resigned on Saturday after a motion of no confi-dence in it was passed at the section's annual meeting. Four mem-bers had resigned earlier.

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la as Ilyich Ramirez Sánchez. He is wanted in several countries for several hijackings and murders in the 1970s. French police have been unable to locate him. He is believed to operate a network with links to Palestinian, Japanese and European leftist organizations.

He is wanted in France for the killing of two police officers and a Palestinian informer who had come to arrest him at his Paris apartment in June, 1975. Police also believe that Carlos carried out a grenade attack that killed two ersons in a Paris restaurant in eptember, 1974.

The police investigation has centered on the two persons whose release Carlos demanded in his letter. They were arrested on Feb. 16, in an underground parking lot in central Paris.

**Explosives Reportedly Found** 

Police have identified the couple as Magdalena Kaupp, a 34-yearold West German who has been linked with the Baader-Meinhof leftist organization, and Bruno Breguet, 31, a Swiss citizen who has served a prison term in Israel

on explosives charges.

Police said they were arrested with detonators and five kilograms (11 pounds) of a rare plastic explosive, after they were challenged by two private security guards who suspected that their car had been

Justice Ministry sources said the couple had refused to cooperate with the examining magistrate dealing with the case and would stand trial on charges of carrying arms and explosives, using false papers and driving a car with false egistration plates.

Le Point, a weekly magazine, and several newspapers reported over the weekend that police had traced the car to members of the Corsican National Liberation Front, which is believed to have carried out several attacks in February. Among them were 26 bomb and gun assaults Feb. 12 in Corsi-ca, in which a French Foreign Le-

gionnaire guard was killed.

Also, several hours after Mr.

Bréguet and Miss Kaupp were arrested, 19 bombs exploded in shops, banks, post offices and tax centers in Paris. The Corsican National Liberation Front also claimed those attacks.

#### Telegram Gets The Bad News

From Britain

LONDON — Britain is abandoning the telegram after 112

sure that the collection's success

United Press International

The arrival by special mes-senger of a buff-colored envelope stamped with the royal cipher and delivered with all the haste at the command of Her Majesty's Postmaster General always signaled urgent news. Anyone wanting to send urgent messages after Oct. 1 will have to use the telephone. and the printed message will not arrive until next morning

The service has been losing money because of competition with the telephone. The new messages will be called telemessages and will be delivered in blue-striped envelopes by British Telecom, as the telephone

service is now called.

with the rest of the everyday

# CIA Role Seen in '75 Arms-Shipment Attempt

WASHINGTON - A House subcommittee staff has suggested that it is probable that an international arms dealer who was under Central Intelligence Agency supervision tried to arrange shipments of arms from an American firm to South Africa for use in Angola in

the mid-1970s. A staff study by the House Subcommittee on African Affairs said that John J. Frost, a dealer based in the United States and Belgium, met with South Africans on the possibility of arranging a shipment of 155mm artillery weapons from a Vermont company to South Africa through either Thailand or Taiwan

At the time, the study quotes Mr. Frost as saying, he was a con-sultant to the CIA on supplying arms through Zambia.

Shipping U.S. arms to South Africa would be a violation of American law. The deal that Mr. Frost tried to arrange fell through and the South African arms procurement agency, Armscor, eventually dealt directly with the Vermont

any, Space Research Corp., which eventually was prosecuted.

"Based on the preponderance of evidence, it is probable" that Mr. Frost and Armscor officials planned to ship U.S.-origin weap-ons from Thailand and Taiwan. the study asserts. It said Mr. Frost also informed Armscor that it

could acquire "superior" weapons

at the Vermont company. (South Africa has developed a devastating "super weapon" capable of carrying nuclear warheads, The Sunday Times of Johannesburg reported Sunday, according [The newspaper quoted P.G.

Marais, chairman of Armscor, as saying the new G5 155mm artillery system was more accurate than any similar weapon in the world.

[South Africa has now produced an artillery system that no enemy would be able to disregard, Mr. Marais said. "I personally believe there is at present a major outcry in America about us because people refuse to believe that a country like South Africa could produce a 155mm weapon which makes their system look like toys," he added.

He said the system was secretly tested on Antigua.)

According to the study, Mr. Frost said he was enlisted by the CIA in 1975 to arrange arms ship-ments through Zambia for U.S.aided forces in Angola but instead was introduced by his CIA con-tact, who is not identified, to South African officials.

He met with Armscor representatives in Thailand and discussed arranging the shipment through Thailand and Taiwan, the study

It said those discussions took place after a high-level U.S. working group decided not to ship U.S. arms into Angola through South Africa "The subcommittee staff was unable to determine whether the probable CIA agent's activities reflected serious negligence by the agency or a purposeful evasion of

U.S. policy," it added.
The study cites a State Department official's memo relating a conversation in which Mr. Frost described his efforts through the CIA contact. It also cites five international telexes that it claims describes the CIA contact's coordination of his activities in Thailand. A statement from the ClA to the subcommittee said: "This agency did not directly or indirectly give. sell, or otherwise transfer to the Republic of South Africa any such equipment, did not encourage or facilitate others to do so, and did not have any advanced knowledge

#### South Africa Frees 8 Whites

JOHANNESBURG (AP) - Security police released eight persons who were detained without charge for up to six months under South Africa's sweeping security laws, police said Saturday.

The eight, all of them white, were released Friday and Saturday. They were detained in October and November in a wave of detentions of union organizers, student leaders and other activists.

Among them was Elizabeth Floyd, the girlfriend of a labor organizer, Dr. Neil Aggett, who died in detention Feb. 5. Both had been detained in November, Dr. Aggett was the first white to die in detention in South Africa.



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# Joblessness on Agenda For EEC Summit Today

BRUSSELS — European Economic Community leaders — still at odds over money - begin sum-mit talks in Brussels Monday on other issues, including unemploy-ment, the economy, Poland and

Central America. Officials hope that the summit, coinciding with the community's 25th anniversary, will concentrate on the other issues. But farmers, who plan to demonstrate outside, will prevent the leaders from forgetting problems over EEC farm prices and demands from Britain for reductions in its EEC member-

Premier Wilfried Martens of Belgium has asked that the EEC leaders consider detailed plans to reduce unemployment, saying: "I do not think the sort of general exchange of views which we usually have ... can suffice."

Aid to Central America

The EEC nations are considering ways of giving economic aid to Central America, which West Ger-many has warned could explode into an East-West confrontation if instability in the region increases. Martial law in Poland and U.S.

Martial law in Poland and U.S. calls for a crackdown on cheap Western credits for the Soviet Union also will be high on the agenda. The EEC leaders will take a look at the situation in Afghanistan in an effort to show that Western Europe has not given up on its condemnation of Moscow's intervention there. tion there.
In their discussion on the Mid-

dle East, the leaders hope to find room for another EEC peace drive after Israel's withdrawal from the Sinai peninsula, scheduled for April 25.

The EEC leaders are expected to avoid any detailed discussion of the budget dispute. Prime Minister

Police, Protesters Clash At French Nuclear Site

United Press International
GIVET, France --- About 400 anti-nuclear protesters throwing firebombs and rocks were dispersed by 1,000 police firing tear gas at the construction site of a nuclear power plant on the Belgian border, police said. No injunies were reported.

The protest began Saturday in Fellène, Belgium, where about 300 members of a Belgian organization, Ecolo, and the French-Belgian Front Commun des Ardennes (Ardennes Common Front) began marching to the Belgian border and into France, where the nuclear plant is to be built at Givet, about 200 kilometers (120 miles) north-

Margaret Thatcher of Britain has announced plans for a statement on the dispute, however, and officials said they expect there will be some informal discussion of it.

The budget problem is to be tak-en up in detail by EEC foreign ministers in Luxembourg Satur-day, and EEC officials said a com-

All EEC governments have ac-cepted this draft as a basis for negonations, but parallel negona-tions on farm prices leave the prospects for an early resolution very doubtful.

farm prices. France is exerting strong pressure for a double-digit percentage increase.

#### **Mother Reports New Restrictions** On Shcharansky

NEW YORK — The mother of the Soviet dissident Anatoli B. Shcharansky reportedly says pris-on officials have stopped him from sending letters from prison.
Genya Intrator, head of the
Canadian Committee for Soviet

Canadian Committee for Soviet Jewry, quoted the activist's mother, Ida Milgrom, as saying in a telephone call Friday that she had been told by the secret police that prison officials had refused for censorship reasons to allow his letters out of prison.

Mrs. Intrator said in a telephone interview that Mrs. Milgrom told her that her son's February and March letters had been confiscated. Mr. Shcharansky was sentenced in 1978 to 13 years in pris-

formed that she can return to Euto go to Israel, friends said Friday. Miss Nudel, 50, was banished to Krivoshcino, 1,800 miles (2,880) east of Moscow, after she dis-played a banner from her spart-

ment balcony calling on the secret police to allow her to emigrate to Israel.

Chance for Compromise

promise seems possible. A draft plan involving three years of fixed rebates to Britain, plus a further two years of rebates at levels to be negotiated later, was presented to

Later this week, before the Lux-embourg meeting, EEC farm min-isters meet in Brussels to discuss

tenced in 1978 to 13 years in prison on charges of espionage.

Exile Ends

MOSCOW (UPI) - A Soviet dissident, Ida Nudel, has been inropean Russia from a four-year ex-ile in Siberia, but it was not clear if anthorities would grant her request

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Paris Fashions

By Hebe Dorsey

mal Herald Tribune PARIS -- There is a fashion revival under way in Paris that harks back to the 1950s, when dresses were black and poodles were white.

Evoking memories of Edith Piaf and Juliette Greco and the song "Ca. C'est Paris," a group of designers have revived the fashion panoply of that era, inchiding pearls, veils and charm bracelets, skintight trumpet skirts and naughty garters peak-

ing out of them.

The results is "The Parisienne" - the look is hourglass and hyper-sexy, but updated and treated with a spoofy sense of

Some of the best examples come from Jean-Paul Gauthier, a young name in French readywear whose small excellent collection was one of the most exciting this past weekend.

Gauthier, who chose the Eiffel
Tower as his trademark, once produced underground clothes, even using garbage bags as fab-

Some Are Classic

He has changed now, contiming the histrionics on the runway but not in his clothes; some of the clothes qualify as classic, including the longish camel's hair coats and the black raincoats.

In addition to the black sequin Piaf dresses, he had fencers' suits (a strong trend both in Milan and Paris), a circus theme and the best evening jump suits in town. All were done with great spirit and youngish charm, and there was an authentic, professional finish to the clothes.

Thierry Mugier also went out after that period. While Gauthier chose the romantic, smoky world of Saint-Germain-des-

ties and wool stockings, and nottoo-happy recollections of the postwar days when Paris was cruelly cold and people still lived on food tickets.

But there were more cheerful moments, with sexy secretaries in impeccable Harris tweed jackets over tight leather skirts walking the kind of walk that always lands the boss.

Gauthier also had two white poodles paraded on a leash led by matching poodle-like models, vrapped around in short, white Mongolian coats.

At Montana's, the same sexy direction could be felt in blackand-white penguin dresses à la Jacques Fath, a designer who was famous for big, black and white effects.

There was also a direct link to Schiaparelli, whose surrealistic hats were the inspiration for Montana's white satin bands, diamonds, hugging the models' heads.

The unsung hero behind that whole look is a diminutive, difficult and dedicated Tunisian designer, Azzedine Alaya, who dreamed up "The Parisienne" several years ago. He worked it out with his friend Mugler and is now getting the credit for it, if not yet the cash.

At the shows, Azzedine, as he is called, goes around in a black cotton Mugler suit, with his Yorkshire terrier, Patapouf, pecking out of his bag, and often runs into women wearing his skintight black leather suits and perforated black gloves.

Little Black Dress

When I arrived in Paris," he said, "every woman had a little black dress. I got fascinated by Adetty in 'Hôtel du Nord.' played a prostitute opposite Louis Jouvet. "She wore a black



The Parisienne'

dress with a big zip down the front which made a big impres-

Alaya and Mugler's clothes are full of zippers, including some down the back of skirts that are more than decorative; the skirt is so tight that the wom-an cannot walk if the zipper is

"I think I've brought back that little black dress," Alaya "Under a raincoat, it can be terribly attractive. It's a question of how you look at it, really.

Women don't need all those lay-ers of clothes. They're bulky and expensive. To me, nothing is, prettier than a black dress with pretty accessories."

A man who started with a cult for couture and who still works at home with four seamstresses and two sewing machines, Alaya had been working sort of confidentially. But now he is beginning to dare to face the music. His collection will be ready next week, but only in his small Left Bank apartment.

# **Evidence Increases of a Viral Role in Cancer**

By Harold M. Schmeck Jr.

The virus is of particular interest

some wild mice. In laboratory experiments, retroviruses have also produced canspite decades of searching, howev-er, no other retrovirus has been linked to human leukemia or the related cancers called lymphomas. Leukemias are cancers of the

The virus under study, called HTLV for human T-cell leukemia-

clusters of similar rare cancers in southwestern Japan. More recent-

than I would have suspected one year ago," Dr. Robert C. Gallo of the U.S. National Cancer Institute said in a recent interview. He was the principal discoverer of the vi-

He and colleagues studied it for

The HTLV virus has been shown recently to cause cancer-like changes in human T-cells, which are important in the immunologi-

Particularly striking recent evidence, according to Dr. Myron Essex, professor of virology at the Harvard School of Public Health,

virus's genetic information always appears integrated in the same place in genetic material of the af-fected cells. This is considered strong evidence that the virus infection occurred before the cancer developed and therefore is likely to

Cancers Are Rare

Recent studies suggest that the virus is fairly common in the southeastern United States and in the Caribbean basin, Mr. Gallo said. But the cancers with which it is linked are rare. How the virus is transmitted from person to person is unknown, he said, but it appears to be extremely difficult to

human cancer, Mr. Gallo said.

is no doubt that a worldwide search for further traces of this vitus will now ensue," said an editorial in The Lancet in February.

A new report in the March 20

Guyana. The first two patients found in the United States were also black. "The disease in these patients is indistinguishable on clinical and

the West Indies and the other in

pathological grounds from adult T-cell leukemia-lymphoma in Ja-pan," said the report on British cases in The Lancet.

It said geographical clustering among certain racial groups sug-gested common etiological factors, and the evidence suggests that one such causative factor may be the

## **Italian Town** Fights to Halt Its Collapse

New York Times Service ORVIETO, Italy — This hilltop fortress, whose cathedral, narrow alleys, towers, restaurants, churches, palaces and wine have made it a tourist center, is fighting to keep the ground on which it stands from crumbling into the Umbrian plains

Landslides have already chipped away at the edges of the boulder of tufa, a porous rock of volcaric origin, from which Orvieto overlooks a valley 180 meters (600 feet) be-low. Some buildings have col-lapsed, and cracks have appeared in many others.

To combat the danger of further damage, Orvieto is doing extensive work to contain the erosion of the rock and has devised a plan to keep cars off the hill and bring vis-itors up by a funicular — a hillside

railway — and an elevator.

The year after a landslide in 1977, a special law was passed to finance measures to stabilize and consolidate Orvieto's rock. So far, nearly \$10 million has been spent to weave a net of cables to knit the rock together and to fill in caves, cellars and drainage channels that have pocketed it since Etruscans began to store the prized wines of the region under their bouses.

\$5 Million More Sought

A new request for about \$5 million is before the Italian Parliament, Mayor Franco Raimondo Barbabella said in an interview. But he added, "In the long run, we will probably need 50 billion lire more." This represents \$40 million at the present rate of exchange.

Traffic has been found to be the main cause of the rock erosion. One million tourists visited Orvicto last year, coming up the winding road from the Rome-Flor-ence highway either in tour buses or in private cars. Orvieto is a popular excursion spot from Rome, 120 kilometers (75 miles) to the

Orvieto's attractiveness to tourists made it a proving ground for an ecological trend in Italy that is called "alternative mobility." The alternative that is proposed here consists of the reactivation of a disused funicular railway and the construction of an elevator.

The funicular was powered by large water tanks under its two cars, starting at opposite ends of the track and propelled by the weight of the water under the car at the top end. When it reached the bottom, the water was drained and the other car, now at the top, filled its tank.

Town officials had wanted to keep this system, which consumes no energy, but safety authorities have rejected it. The plan calls for electric power for the funicular and the elevator.

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New York Times Service NEW YORK - A virus, suspected since 1980 of being among the causes of human cancer, has now been found to be far more widely distributed in the world than had been thought.

to scientists because evidence is accumulating that it is a long-sought human equivalent of viruses that cause cancers in many nonhuman species. Such viruses, called retroviruses, are natural causes of leukemia and lymphoma in chickens, cats, cows, gibbon apes and

blood-forming system. Lympho-mas are cancers of the lymphatic

lymphoma vixus, was first found in an American cancer patient and later in close association with ly, cases were found in the Caribbean region and Ecuador, and a few were found in the United "As time has gone by we gradu-ally found it in more kinds of cases

two years before publishing their first report in 1980. There had been many previous claims of discovery of a human cancer virus. Most proved to be animal viruses not linked to human cancer.

is the finding that, in any one per-son's cancer linked to HTLV, the

be a part of the cause.

Many Previous Claims

transmit Its discovery fills an important

"Despite the caution evoked by memories of past false trails, there

issue of that internationally known medical journal said the virus has now been found in six cases of adult T-cell leukemia or lymphoma

U.S. Government Tea-Tasters Get 150 Cups a Day, Little Sympathy

ngton Post Service

WASHINGTON — Every day, the U.S. government pays Robert H. Dick to sit in his Brooklyn office and quietly sip tea, undisturbed except for the whistling of his kettles. Mr. Dick is the government's tea

epicure, one of the Food and Drug

Administration's two full-time tea

tasters, responsible for deciding

which tea is good enough to be im-

breeze of a job, the 68-year-old federal employee admits, but it actually is hard work.

150 Cops a Day

Last year. American tea companies imported 189.3 million pounds of tea. Every load of it had to be sampled either by Mr. Dick or his colleague in New Orleans, James Barneti

Because there is only one way to judge tea, by tasting it, the two

# **Cuts in Social Security** Could Hit Elderly Hard

By Spencer Rich Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Up to 1.2

million elderly people will be pushed below the government pov-erty line by 1985, and the figure could reach 2.1 million by 1990 if Congress approves proposals to cut annual cost-of-living adjust-ments for Social Security, accord-

ing to a new study.

The study was completed as Congress prepared to take up the politically explosive question of whether the annual cost-of-living adjustment should be held below the increase in the Consumer Price Index to help reduce the federal budget deficit.

The study was conducted by Data Resources Inc., a leading economic forecasting firm, and Thomas C. Borzilleri, an economist under contract to the American Association of Retired Per-

The Senate Budget Committee will begin work Tuesday on next year's budget. Both its chairman, Pete V. Domenici, a New Mexico Republican, and senior Democrat Ernest F. Hollings of South Carolina have proposed cutbacks in the cost-of-living adjustment. Presi-dent Reagan and House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., a Massachusetts Democrat, have said they are opposed to such cuts, but the

idea is gaining currency in Con-

The study considered two plans for reducing the cost-of-living adjustment. One, proposed by Sen. Domenici, would cancel the adjustment this year and hold it to 3 percentage points below the infla-tion rate after that. The other, which the Congressional Budget Office estimates would save \$76 billion in government outlays over five years, would limit the adjustment to two-thirds of the increase in the Consumer Price Index.

people 62 and older who were below the poverty line (about \$4,000 for a single elderly person and \$5,000 for a couple). If the cost-of-living adjustment continued to be paid at 100 percent of the Consumer Price Index increase, the

al, the number of elderly people below the poverty line would be 5.3 million in 1985 and 5.7 million

The study came to these conclusions, according to Mr. Borzilleri:

• In 1980 there were 4.1 million number of elderly people living in poverty would gradually drop to 3.6 million by 1990.

Under the Domenici propos-

but still substantial.

spit their way through an average of 150 cups of tea a day last year to ensure that the imported tea

was up to standard.

"We call it slurping," said Mr.

Dick, "because tasting a tea involves more than just your taste buds. You also have to judge the aroma, and sometimes we get some

Mr. Dick and Mr. Barnett rejected 500,000 pounds (225,000 kilograms) of tea last year. Tea com-panies can appeal the two men's decisions to a board, but they rare-Mr. Dick did not start out to be a tea-taster. The FDA hired him to

monitor maple symp standards but the tea-tasting branch needed help, and Mr. Dick volunteered. That was 28 years ago. He begins each day at a round table that contains 40 porcelain tea cups, each with a sample of tea. As the top of the table slowly revolves, Mr. Dick goes into action,

slurping as many as 200 cups in a He compares the taste with the national tea standard, which is set each year by the Board of Tea Experts, a seven-member panel appointed by the FDA commissioner. Earlier this month, the board met in Mr. Dick's office.

Stopping only long enough to let the kettles boil, the board tasted more than 200 types of tea before selecting eight that they considered the lowest quality that could be allowed in the country. Mr. Dick is the only federal employee on the tea board. The other members are professional tea-tasters from pri-

vate companies.
In 1970, President Richard M. Nixon fired Mr. Dick and abolished the tea board. It took Mr. Dick a month to get that mess straightened out and return to his kettles. Then, President Jimmy Carter came along and did the

same thing.
"What they didn't understand," said Mr. Dick, "is that the tea • Under the Congressional board was created by the Tea Act Budget Office's two-thirds proposal, the results would be less severe to amend or repeal the Tea Act to do away with us."

Leading Marketmakers in Eurobonds West B

Westdeutsche Landesbank, Heed Office, P.O. Box 1128, 4000 Disseldorf i felephone 8 26 31 22 · Telex 8 581 881: International Bond Tracking Dept elephone 8 26 37 41 · Telex 8 581 882: Intern. Institutional Investors Dept Westdeutsche Landesbank, 41, Moorgate, London EC2R 6AE/UK Telephone 638 6141 · Telex 887 984 West B International S.A., 32–34, bouleverd Grande-Duchesse Charlotte, Luxembourg, Telephone 44,7411 - Telex 28,31 Hong Kong West B Asia Limited, 1301 Hutchison House, 10 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong

Westdeutsche Landesbank

71/2 12 Oct 94

Page 7 Monday, March 29, 1982

# France Sees Research and Development as Centerpiece in Industrial Modernization Plan

By Thomas Kamm

ational Herold Tribune PARIS - France, faced with a large trade deficit and increasing penetration of foreign products on its domestic market, is moving to to revitalize its industry and modernize its production methods in a drive to become the world's third technological power behind the United States and Japan.

Despite the constraints of recession, the government has made research and development one of the chief elements of its industrial poli-cy, which aims to "reconquer the domestic market" and make French industry competitive worldwide through the introduction of new technologies, which will reduce costs and

increase productivity. "The standardization of industrial knowhow has multiplied competition from an increasing number of countries," the Ministry of Research and Technology said in its interim plan. "It requires that our economy take solid positions in advanced technology activities and renew its traditional ones. More than ever, our competitiveness and thus our growth will depend on our capacity to invent." "To get out of the [economic] crisis, research is an essential key, perhaps the key to renewal," President François Mitterrand said in January in his opening speech to a four-day na-tional colloquium on research and technology. "It is only a gigantic research effort that will enable France to take its place among the rare nations that are capable of mastering their lechnology, and, therefore, of maintaining

Jean-Pierre Chevenement, minister for re-earch and technology, said in an interview: "It is ... because we are in a recession that we should develop our innovation and re-search and development effort. This is a big difference not only with the previous government but with some foreign governments. This is what makes the difference between Socialist reasoning, which attempts to anticipate, and liberal reasoning, which trusts spontaneous market forces."

From public research laboratories to specialized research centers, from corporate management to banks and capital lending sources. France's industrial, scientific and financial ties are being mobilized by the Socialist government to build what some observers call "a French version of the Japanese miracle." Mr. Chevenement prefers to call it "industrial socialism.

In the past few months, in addition to holding the national colloquium on research and technology, France has created a Study Center for Advanced Systems and Technologies (CESTA) and a World Center for Micro-Computers, announced the opening in 1985 of a Museum of Science and Technology, and sponsored a conference on "What place for France in high technology?"

All of this is backed by considerable spend-ing. The expanded Ministry of Research and Technology has been granted a 30-percent increase in its budget this year, bringing it to 18 billion francs (\$2.8 billion). By 1985, according to the ministry's interim plan, France will spend 50 billion francs a year on research and chnology, and it is counting on industry to devote another 30 billion to achieve its aim of increasing total research expenditure to 2.5

percent of gross national product.

Mr. Chevènement, 43, is the architect of this ambitious program. He has turned a ministry that had been steadily declining in importance for 20 years into what one French magazine called "a ministerial empire," with control over nearly all of France's research organiza

This is probably the first time since the 1960s, under Gen. de Gaulle, that there is a coherent policy in the field of scientific research and technological development," said

Recent reports show that French research spending reached a high point of 2.2 percent of the gross national product in 1967, but has dropped to 1.8 percent. In the meantime, France's main industrial competitors spend more than 2 percent.

The government is convinced that new technology is the key to increasing France's ability to compete. Planners say that the industrial applications of the electronics revolution have put a premium on new technology across the full range of industry, from textiles, machine-tools and shoemaking to developing industries such as biotechnology, "There are no obsolete industries, only outdated technologies," is a statement commonly heard among industrial

But the planners believe that France has already fallen behind in the technological competition. Report after report devotes several pages to the "technology gap" that separates France from its main competitors, to France's slowness in adopting new technologies and to the lack of investment in research and develop-

"We are living through a third industrial revolution that emphasizes more the 'how-to-produce' than the 'what-to-produce,' " said Jacques Delors, French economy minister.
"And my conviction is that the European countries are 5 or 10 years behind Japan and the United States."

The solution, according to planners, is a government-directed research effort that will use the newly nationalized industries as a model. The nationalized companies will sign long-term contracts with the government that will include provisions for research spending. They will be expected to devote a greater proportion of funds to research than private industry.

In the context of the industrial modernization plan, France's nationalization of industry and banks takes on a new aspect. Government planners say that the fall of investment in recent years, particularly in technology research, explains industry's failure.

Jacques Attali, Mr. Mitterrand's one-man think tank, said that two things are essential if France wants to avoid becoming an industrial backwater or "a nation of museum-keepers": It must control new technology and control capital. Both of these can be assured through nationalization. "I am doing with nationaliza-tion what de Gaulle did for nuclear defense," Mr. Mitterrand has said, "I am giving France

its economic strike force."

The new entrants into the state sector are to promote France's position in clearly defined filteres — integrated product areas that cover vertical chains of production, from the raw material to the finished product. Government planners say that the five big nationalized in-dustrial groups are dominant in one or more of ins of production and are in areas of big potential technological growth. They are to develop their specific sectors and become the

(Continued on Page 8, Col. 3)

# French May Borrow To Strengthen Franc

By Carl Gewirtz

al Herald Tribune PARIS - France, fighting an uphill battle to stabilize the value of the franc on the foreign exchange market, is expected to try to step up the volume of its Euromarket borrowings, many bankers

Foreign currency borrowings, e ther in the form of syndicated bank credits or public bond issues, are brought back into the country and pass through the foreign ex-

#### SYNDICATED LOANS

change market as the proceeds are converted into francs. This process buoys the franc exchange rate, effectively creating a demand for

The level of French borrowing so far this year is running about 25 percent behind the pace set in the first quarter of 1981, according to data compiled by Morgan Guaranty Trust of New York.

There have been no Eurocurrency bank credits for France in the first quarter, compared with a total of \$1.42 billion worth of loans arranged in the opening three months of 1981. International bond issues totaled \$1.84 billion so far this year, up from \$1.04 billion a year earlier. Overall, foreign borrowings have totaled \$1.84 billion

versus \$2,46 billion last year. The slowdown is particularly noteworthy as France's need for foreign currency borrowings is greater this year than a year ago registering a larger deficit. Foreign borrowings help cover this deficit, keeping the rundown in France's ves to minimum.

Thus, bankers assume that France has every reason to increase its recourse to the Euromar-

Its first syndicated loan is now under way — a \$400 million opera-tion for the Caisse Nationale des Télécommunications divided equally between a syndicated cred-it and a floating-rate note. The market reaction, bankers report, has been very positive and it is expected that the size of the operation will be increased to at least

Terms on the credit are standard — an eight-year loan with interest set at % point over the London interbank offered rate and a 1/4 percent front-end fee. What makes the deal especially attractive to banks is the companion \$200 million of eight-year floating-rate notes.

Interest on these will be set at a quarter-point over Libor, consid-ered very attractive pricing as some top borrowers have issued paper at Libor or at a thin % point over Libor. In addition, banks can resell this paper to investors and pocket the much more attractive 1% percent commission paid on this deal. In fact, banks are being invited to underwrite both loans on a 1-to-1 basis, \$1 of FRN for

CNT's need to offer the FRN
"sweetener" raises the question
whether this is the only way
France can tap the credit market
without increasing the size of the
margin it is willing to pay. All borrowers are very sensitive about the margin they pay to borrow funds, but France more than most has tended to equate slim margins with high national prestige. Insistence on holding the line on

the margin at % point over Libor will serve as a natural brake on forays into the credit market as bankers increasingly are demanding better returns on their loans. The recourse to the Eurobond market also has its limitations as that market operates in fits and spurts - suddenly investors are gobbling up new issues and sud-denly they are sitting on the side-

The French, of course, would justify their paying % percent by noting that Indonesia is currently paying that for its \$300-million, 10-year loan. Most bankers would argue that those terms are way too low. But Indonesia does not tap the market often and some banks obviously believe there is other, more remunerative, business to be won in Indonesia by standing up and being seen to be a hero.

Spain also has just won very faloan. But bankers suggest these are a function of some banks' desire to expand their domestic Spanish business. In addition, a third of the loan is tied to the usually more expensive prime rate of U.S. banks rather than Libor. In all, \$300 million will be syndicated on a Libor basis, with interest set at % point over the base for the first five years and half a point over for the final

being offered at 15 basis points (100 equals one percentage point) over the prime rate for the first four years and 25 basis points over prime for the final four years. There reportedly is both a floor and a ceiling placed on the prime portion: The ceiling calls for the base rate to shift to the rate paid on 90-day certificates of deposit (adjusted for reserve requirements) plus 110 basis points when this is less expensive than prime and to the same formula in the event that the prime rate is kept artificially low due to political pressures and falls below the adjusted CD rate. Sweden, which was the first to

use this formula, itself will soon be back in the market. Bankers report it is sounding out the market for terms on a loan of up to \$800 mil-

Portugal is inviting banks to participate in its \$300-million, eight-year credit, but the low terms first six years and % point thereafter — are viewed very unfavorably. The terms are identical to those Portugal paid last year for

offering a split margin of 1-1% point over Libor for eight years. Bankers have the option of pricing

Colombia is asking banks to of-fer terms on a \$200-million loan to

In Asia, South Korea is aiming to set a new low rate for its bor-rowers by asking for bids on a

five years.

half a point over Libor for the

The remaining \$150 million is

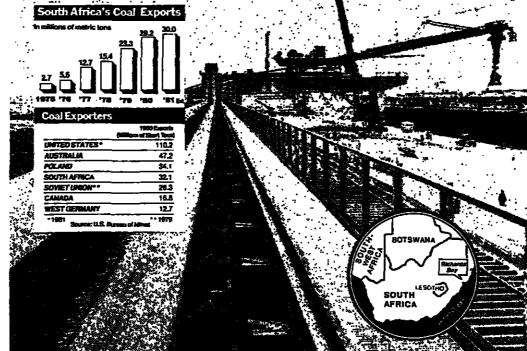
Panama is raising \$150 million.

over the prime rate, but the margin in that case will be 1/4 point less.

The jumbo \$1.2-billion loan for Mexico's Nafinsa is still being put together with nine banks so far signed up to lead the deal. In all, 12 banks are being sought to un-derwrite the deal and the final three are expected to be on board

help finance a commercial satellite

ement of % percent. The Export-Import Bank just completed an eight-year loan with record low -interest set at half a point over Libor throughout.



Coal for export moving on a conveyor belt at the South African port of Richards Bay.

# Takeovers — Were They Worth It?

By Lydia Chayez New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Not so many months ago, billion-dollar takeover offers were sweeping Wall Street. Among the biggest targets were the natural-resource companies, and in the culmination of a decade-long infatuation with minerals, the pursuers for the most part were oil

In little more than a w year, Standard Oil of California offered \$4 billion for Amax, in vain it turned out, and Standard Oil of Ohio handed over \$1.8 billion for Kennecott. In other notable battles, Du Pont outbid Mobil and Seagram for Conoco, and U.S. Steel picked up Marathon Oil with Mobil, again, the loser. Seagram, awash with cash with the proceeds from its sale of Texas oil and gas properties, offered \$2 billion plus for St. Joe Minerals but lost, this time to Fluor.

Were all those billions worth it? \$500 million loan to contain an el- For Du Pont and U.S. Steel, the answer awaits further develop-ments of the great oil glut. But in the other big arena of natural re-source acquisitions — metals — the oil company acquirers would

have done better by buying more oil or shares in a money fund. Oil, over the last eight years, has proven a handsome investment, delivering a 17 percent annual rate of return on shareholders equity, while minerals have averaged only a little more than half that. And last year, mining was, at best, only

marginally profitable.

The mineral business in the Lonoff, a senior associate for Charles River Associates, a Boston consulting firm. "It began to suffer right when the oil companies

This was just an unfortunate co-incidence, Mr. Lonoff said. But many analysts believe the oil companies got caught because the assumption that the two industries, oil and minerals, being part of the larger universe of natural resources, were natural partners.

"It was as if people thought that there would be some miracle accomplished if oil companies got into the mineral business," said Richard Gordon, a professor at Pennsylvania State University. Recession, it is conceded, hurt

the floating rate notes bear interest

at a quarter-point above the mean

of the London interbank bid and

Market Turnover

Week Ended March 26 (Millions of U.S. Dollars)

mineral profits last year, but there were more basic, long-term prob-lems. Among them was a management miscalculation: The oil industry was not prepared to deal with the long lead times that min-(Continued on Page 8, Col. 7)

is about \$100 million, and this here at this Indian Ocean port, which has been kept in a state of time its designers have made sure that it will be sufficient to handle uninterrupted expansion for 10 further expansions. years to handle the country's "We have done nothing to preclude a further expansion to 100 million tons," said Michael Dunn, Even though the price fetched by South Africa's low-quality coal has leveled off in the European an engineer who is managing di-rector of Richards Bay Coal Terminal Co.

exports remains a major element in the overall economic strategy.
In 1975, South Africa exported only 2.7 million metric tons (2.97 million tons) of coal. By last year, coal exports had soared to about

More than 85 percent of the to-tal coal exports were shipped through the coal terminal at Rich-

that it was designed from the ground up," Mr. Dunn said. "You

By Joseph Lelyveid
New York Times Service RICHARDS BAY, South Africa the tracks carrying the lengthening With the price of gold slumping.

**Coal Fuels Swift Expansion** 

Of S. African Port Facility

run out of land for further expan-

sion. That day still seems remote,

but the government paved the way to it last year by doubling its esti-mate of extractable coal reserves to

51 billion metric tons and declar-

ing that exports would be permit-

Distance from markets is South

Africa's main competitive disad-

vantage. But the main advantage is

as an integrated effort with new

mines, rail lines and the terminal

here all going into operation in well-coordinated phases.

lion metric tons a year.

South Africa is facing a worsening payments deficit and a gloomy economic outlook that is already starting to force cuts in major proj-But no one is talking about cuts

steadily rising coal exports. markets, the drive to increase coal

30 million metric tons, putting coal ahead of diamonds and second only to gold as an export earner.

ards Bay, which handled its first coal shipments only six years ago. Now the terminal is undergoing a major expansion, costing about \$315 million, that is intended to raise its capacity by nearly 60 per-cent by the middle of next year, bringing it to 44 million metric

This expansion exceeds anything foreseen when the terminal was planned, with the result that only get a chance to do that ente in a lifetime."

The new facilities have been trains from the Transvaal coal fields to the tidal spit on which the terminal stands have to be relaid on land that has been newly conspicuously capital-intensive rather than labor-intensive, despite

dredged and filled. The cost of the the concern often voiced by South new rail loop around the terminal African businessmen that black unemployment could eventually undermine the existing system. The coal terminal here, which

has been known to handle as much as 75,000 metric tons in an eighthour shift, operates every hour of the year except on Christmas Day, a total work force of 580. Only 200 are on the job at any one If exports at Richards Bay reach The entire operation, from the 100 million metric tons a year, Mr. Dunn said, the terminal will have

automated tipplers that empty a railway wagon every 90 seconds to the automated shiplouders that pour coal into the hold of a freighter at the rate of 6,500 tons an hour, can be managed from a control tower manned by only four

A key part of the present expansion program involves the state-owned railway, which plans to start using 80-ton wagons on 200-car trains, instead of the present ted to rise in this decade to 80 mil-88-car trains, which use wagons with a capacity of only 58.5 tons. that it has been possible to plan the expansion of the coal industry The whole circuit, from the mines to the port and back to the mines — a round-trip distance of 620 miles — is designed to take only 28 hours.

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# **Bond Dealers Set for Busy Month**

By David G. Pearson AP-Daw Jones

PARIS — April showers bring May flowers, so the saying goes, and the Eurobond market is bracing itself for a few wet weeks as the U.S. tax deadline nears.

The consensus among bond traders in Europe is that U.S. interest rates are likely to start creep-

#### **EUROBONDS**

ing upward in the next few weeks and as a consequence, there will be downward pressure on the prices of straight Eurobonds.

The belief is that the U.S. money supply will swell next month as revenue pours into the U.S. Treasnry ahead of the April 15 tax dead-

"The inflow will take a few weeks to absorb, and the market will probably take its lead from the May 7 money supply figures," one banker said. Another factor likely to cause

some movement on the primary and secondary markets next month is that many Eurobond is-sues come to manurity in April. This will create quite a bit of liquidity, which could slosh directly into other instruments if the turbu-lence on the foreign exchange mar-

kets persists, dealers said. The dollar's ups and downs and suspense about a readjustment of parities within the European Monetary System kept bond traders on the edge of their seats for most of last week.

On the secondary market, prices of straight bonds fell slightly Friday, but volume was light, traders said. Eurodollar rates edged higher in anticipation of this week's money supply figures and the six-month London interbank offered vorable terms on its \$450-million rate rose to 15 7/16 percent by the end of the day.

Activity on the primary market continued strong. At the end of the week the total volume of new

offerings was \$800 million, about \$200 million less than a week before.

Can Canarale is arranging a Arab consortium Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Investissement. Lead-managed by its major share-holder, Banque Nationale de Paris, and the statement of the sta

straight Eurobond issue for a French state borrower, Electricité de France. The seven-year bonds bear warrants that enable investors to buy similar bonds within a year. The EDF bonds are being offered at a discount of 99.5 percent to yield 14.49 percent and bear a coupon of 14% percent, which many market participants consider a bit too tight.

Speculation was considerable Friday whether Natomas, the Cali-fornia-based oil company, will tap the market with a Eurobond issue arranged by Morgan Guaranty. The rumor was that Natomas, which has previously worked through Swiss Bank Corp., is con-sidering an issue of about \$50 million with warrants. Morgan officials would say only that Natomas may float an issue next week.

Week Ended March 24 Int'l inst. lg. term US\$... 15.02 % Ind. long term, US\$..... 15.33 % Ind. medium term, US\$ . 16.06 % Can.\$ medium term..... 16.02 % French fr. medium term . 17.80 % Int'l inst. lg term yen .... ECU medium term ..... 12.05 % FL long term....

offered rates.

Total Dellar Equivalent 6,180.7 5,085.5 1,095.2 10,529. 9,709. 820. Another new issue in the offing Cedel is \$75-million for the Paris-based Eurocl.

**CURRENCY RATES** 

Interbank exchange rates for March 26, 1982, excluding bank service charges.											
	5		D.M.	P.F.	11.L	Gid.	B.F.	S.F.	D.K.		
Amsterdom	, 2,4555	474)	110,79 -	OD.	0.201	_	5.857	139,165 *	25.26		
Brussels (a)	45.21	80.91	18.874	7.2255	3,4366 •	17,8475	_	23,712	5535		
Freekfest	2,7985	4.289		38.25	1.218 x	90.4G =	5.30 •	12543 *	27,32 •		
London (b)	1,7973	_	42631	11.1932	2.153.99	47411	20.79	3.4217	1440		
Milan	131655	235280	548.98	210.29	_	495.74	29.57	690.38	167.00		
New York		1,7945	0.4148	0.1598	0.076 =	0.777	8.0221	6.5222	0.1219		
Ports	6.264	11,1955	241.45*		4.750 x	234,00 *	13.852	328.55 •	73.70		
Zorich	1.9093	3.4102	71,75	30.6	N.A.	72.05 •	4.7255*	_	23.355		
1 ECU	0.9994	0.5993	2.395	4.2608	131547	2,6514	45.1956	1.9876	8.1696		
1000	11106	8 63937	9 (770)	4 00394	1.444.78	2 0014	E0 4277	2 1371	9 1000		

#Steeling: 1,2383 Irish & (a) Commercial franc. (b) Amounts needed to buy one pound, (\*) Units of 60. (x) Units of 1,000. tel. 6604900 tlx 23846

# France Primes the High-Technology Pump

(Continued from Page 7) locomotives of France's thrust into new product areas. Four spearheads have been de-ined: Chemicals, electronics, fined:

health and materials. Of these, electronics is regarded as the most critical. But apart from computer software, France is weak in electronics, and the government plans to act on several fronts.

The micro-electronics sector is considered the most vital part of the industry, but France has a 600million-franc deficit in this field

and is three years behind Japan and the United Sates, according to François Maison, the scientific director of computer-maker CII-Honeywell Bull.

The government recently announced a five-year \$20-million-franc aid program: 480 million francs to electronics firms to finance research and development of integrated circuits and 340 million francs in low-interest loans to spur investment and promote the use of micro-electronic components. Thomson, the electronics

company, which will probably be called upon to act as the leader, is now negotiating a research and development agreement with Siemens, the West German company. Consumer electronics is another

field in which France lass behind its competitors. The deficit in this sector has reached 4.5 billion francs. French planners point accusingly to "holes" in French production: France does not produce any pocket calculators, digital watches or electric typewriters, for instance, and imports too many dish-washing machines, hifis and television sets, the government says. Here again Thomson, which the government accuses of having paid too much attention to professional electronics," such as radar, and not enough attention to consumer electronics, is expected

to lead the field. The other electronics fields that France intends to develop are computers, where CII-Honeywell Bull is the leader, and industrial electronics (for example, comput-

er-assisted design).
Sources in the computer industry said that "it is not inconceiv-able" that France will develop its electronics industry the way it developed the telephone industry, co-operating with carefully selected oreign companies to build stateof-the-art equipment, and progressively discarding them as France develops its own technology. But while this is seen as the price of entry to the French market, it is not clear how many foreign corpo-rations will be willing to play by

#### To Help Others

Alongside the four filieres, France has also adopted a number of plans to help out ailing industries. Unlike the previous government, the Socialists make no distinction between advanced-technology and traditional industries. "A high-technology industry is not one that produces integrated circuits, but one who uses them," said a high government official. "There are no condemned sectors. Innova-tion allows all sectors to be com-

In the textile industry, where imports have taken about 50 percent of the French market, the govern-

#### U.S. Asks Review Of Loan Pledges On Shale-Oil Plan

WASHINGTON — Following reports that the Colony Shale Oil Project in Colorado may cost billions of dollars more than Tosco Corp. has estimated, the U.S. Synthetic Fuel Corp. has announced that it will take a careful look at the project before allowing Tosco to draw on any more of its \$1.1 billion in federal loan guarantees.

Further, in a closed-door session, the board Friday passed a resolution giving its chairman, Edward E. Noble, the authority "to take any actions which are necessary preconditions to termination of the [loan-guarantee] commitment," if he thinks it is necessary.

ourselves that the monies of the federal government are adequately

No decision has been made con-cerning Tosco's next drawdown on the loan, which is scheduled for April 1. Tosco already has been authorized to draw \$75 million.

Tosco previously indicated it could not participate in the project - to extract fuel oil from tons of shale - if it did not have the loan

plan to subsidize social security contributions from textile companies in exchange for commitments on employment and new investment to modernize production methods. The National Agency for the Valorization of Research (AN-VAR) recently called for bids for the automation of the textile industry, saying that "Technological performances, particularly auto-mation, will become the major trump card for companies in the textile-clothing sector in the face

of foreign competition."

And in machine tools, which is perceived as a strategic sector because it produces tools of production, France is pouring funds into research to face the Japanese challenge in robotics. The aim is to act both on supply, by reorganizing the machine-tool industry, and on demand, by creating financial incentives for French companies to buy the tools and thus modernize their production methods.

The machine-tool example illustrates two of the difficulties facing the modernization program. While French fundamental research is strong, there is little contact between the research and industria worlds. Experts attribute this to the French mentality.

#### 'Very Cartesian'

"In France we are very Cartesian, our approach is much more linear," said Joël de Rosnay, the director of the applications of research of the Institut Pasteur. Mr. de Rosnay said the CESTA would teach French researchers and industrialists to think in terms of a network rather than a sector. The government is also taking steps to bring research and industry togeth-

The other problem is how to encourage industries to fund innova-tion in a time of recession and mounting social costs.

Nationalization partly answers this, but the government wants the modernization effort to span the full range of industry, including small- and medium-sized industries, which are considered essential to France's competitiveness. With little venture capital available, the government is setting up a number of fiscal and credit measures and ANVAR is stepping up its grants and loans for innovation.

But the French Employers Association, while agreeing that innovation is necessary, said that rising social costs "penalize research and development" and force industrial-ists to "think short-term to survive." It called for an automatic tax rebate to encourage industries to invest in research.

Industrialists also wonder how they simultaneously can fight unemployment - one of the government's main objectives - and introduce technologies that reduce the work force.

Mr. Chevenement admitted that this may present a contradiction in the short term, but he believes that in the longer term, "innovation is the only way to preserve and create jobs." And he said the government's aim to reduce the work week to 35 hours is only possible if productivity is increased.

"I believe that not only in France, but in the whole world, we run a "very serious situation," Mr. Noble said, "We've got to assure tion of the technological revolution of the technological revolu-tion," Mr. Chevenement said. "I am thinking of the development of robots, of industrial automation, of the penetration of electronics in every sector, of the explosion of biotechnology in a not too distant future. We must prepare for it. In a world where in five years, close to 40 percent of the products will be new ones that do not exist yet, the only chance for development is to rush toward the future."

#### United Calls Off Half of Jet Order

CHICAGO — United Airlines said Friday it had notified Boeing to stop work on 20 new aircraft

worth nearly \$1 billion.

United said it gave the order pending resolution of congressional proposals to modify leasing prons of the 1981 Tax Law

The airline said it will accept delivery of 19 767s, which are under construction, but if the leasing provisions are repealed or substan-tially modified, it will immediately cancel orders for an additional 20

#### Panama Canal Panel Plans 9.8% Fee Rise

PANAMA CITY - The Panama Canal Commission has announced an increase averaging 9.8 percent in fees for ships using the canal. The fees would go up Oct.1 and await final approval from President Reagan.

Commission spokesman Anel

Beliz said Friday the increases are the result of an expected loss of \$50 million in 1983 from oil tankers from Alaska which now use the canal. The oil will be transported through a pipe across the Panama

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rals in any amount can be ef-

to tweive months," said Alton W. Whitehouse, Sohio's chairman. Sohio lost \$39 million in its metals division in the first quarter of this year and is faced with the need to spend as much as \$1.5 billion to apgrade its mines. The Iron Cook "We did not appreciate the may nitude of the recession," said Mr. Whitehouse. "Our perception was that it was a reasonable time to make a deal. While I am not the least bit happy with the current level, I certainly have not had any doubts about the propriety. You make a deal when the iron is hot."

Still the oil companies insist

that the long-term commitment is there, and the promise of minerals

remains. "Our expectations were,

above all, long-range expectations; we didn't try to divine the next six

1976

Research and development as a percentage of GNP.

Big Takeovers in U.S.

Raise Some Doubts

(Continued from Page 7)

ing requires, before it shows a hint

"The best analogy to mining is offshore exploration," said George Keller, charman of Standard Oil

of California. "For something like

the North Sea you have to allow

seven or eight years." But, he added, "there aren't any other elements of our business that have

that kind of lag."
As J. Hugh Liedtke, chairman of

Pennzoil, put it, in land explora-tion, "If you discover a field, you

can drill one well and it will pro-

duce income while you drill other

wells, but in a mine you have to

put all the money into it before you get a nickel out."

Easy Exploitation

turned out to be even more cyclical

than expected, and positive devel-

opments, such as a mineral short-

age, failed to materialized critics even question whether ac-

quiring domestic mines ever was

good strategy because the ore de-posits in the United States are of a

lower grade compared to the newer

discoveries being made abroad that are easier and cheaper to ex-

One motivating factor for the oil

companies is easy to find: "They

had a tremendous cash flow," said

Edward L. Pepper, vice president

companies purchased mining com-

panies with the idea that they were

a good bargain because the stocks

But a recession was waiting in

the wings. Socal, for example, which had offered \$80 a share last

year for Amax shares that were trading at around \$40 a share, has

watched the Amax quote phunge to about \$27 a share. "As you can im-

agine we are very pleased that it

In fact, the 10-year infatuation,

culminating in last year's takeover

frenzy, so far seems to have pro-

Cities Service is trying to get rid

"We figured earlier that we would be able to cover the over-

head and all the exploration ex-

penses in two to three years," said Kenneth J. Barr, president of

Amoco Minerals, the subsidiary of

Indiana Standard that absorbed Cyprus Mines. Recently, he added.

Amoco moved its forecast forward

Atlantic Richfield declined to

say what its return has been since it acquired Anaconda in 1977 for \$700 million, but analysts said it

has been nothing but a "cash sink." And Fluor, the new owner

of St. Joe Minerals, said it reported

a profit last year from its mining

Overall, nearly every mineral company in the United States is

expected to show a loss in the first

quarter of 1982, according to Peter

Anker, an analyst at First Boston.

And every major producer has either closed mines, cut back on

STERLING (5) 15.75%

MARK (Doubsch) 12.75%

FRANC (Swiss) 9,75%

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staff or cut production.

duced mostly negative results. Good After Bad

minerals division last year.

ere undervalued."

Mr. Keller.

a year.

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failed to materialize. Some

Then too, the mineral market

The hot iron, however, caused some overheated bidding, some of the acquirers concede. Mr. Keller of Socal said that last year, "there was enough competition for those attractive mineral companies that existed that there was a bit of overenthusiasm or overoptimism as to just what the market developments would be."

It certainly looked good for a while Mineral prices had been declining for several years and went on a rising trend in 1979. When prices began to slip again in 1980, the shares of natural resource comof resource management at Arther D. Little, a consulting firm based in Cambridge, Mass. "They had to put that cash into something." On panies dropped, making them seem undervalued. Analysts were predicting a rise in mineral prices in the latter part of 1981 or early the other hand, there was the 1982 and so the oil companies promise of high returns, the same swooped in to buy up the mineral potential that, inversely, drew U.S. Steel to Marathon and Du Pont to ssets before they started to rise again. Instead of an early recovery, however, the mineral prices contin-Also, according to Thomas Berkel, an economist at Atlantis, a ued to fall. Since March of last year, prices for copper, lead, and izes in energy and minerals, "Oil

To further illustrate the probiem, several minerals companies saw an opportunity to make considerable premiums on molybdenum a couple of years ago when it was selling as high as \$30 a pound. By the time the new production was up, however, demand had fallen and the price has backed down to just over \$7 a pound. And even if demand returns, the market is expected to remain weak because turned out the way it did," said of huge stockpiles and an overca-

Some of the companies that made investments in molybdenum maintain that they can still make money with the lower prices. "We fully appreciated that the \$20 to \$30 a pound was an unreasonable level and we actually forecast the of its mining company, Tennessee & Miami Copper, acquired in 1963. Standard Oil of Indiana, which bought Cyprus Mines in 1979, lost about \$75 million in its minerale division leaf uses. price levels of today, but it went down a little faster than we expect-

ed," said Mr. Barr. In copper, a basic problem has to do with the broad question of a balance between U.S. and overseas sources.

#### Copper Disappointment

"The copper cycle has been a disappointment, but not unexpect-ed," said Robert O. Anderson, chairman of Atlantic Richfield. The largest complicating factor in the slow recovery of the price of copper was the nationalizations that put a large number of foreign copper properties in foreign ownership." This exchange in ownership, he said, meant that the mines keep pumping out product, at whatever price, just to produce hard currency for the developing

Little's Mr. Pepper agrees "Zambia, Peru, Chile and South Africa are very dependent on min-eral exports and they almost have to keep mining to have foreign exchange. That is the only source of hard currency they have, and sc the mines keep going."

Just what this means for the future of metals is unclear. Mr. Pepper said that while the mines are being produced continually, not much money is being reinvested in the mine or in exploration programs. "What this says," he noted, "is that they aren't going to get the money to expand. What I foresee is little expansion of mining companies in the Third World."

Walter Labys, professor of re-surce economics at the University of West Virgina on sabbatical at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, disagrees. "Mineral economies tend not to have a good agricultural base," he said. "Not only are they trying to expand production but they are trying to get international mining distribution. If anything, there might be a slight overproduction, but the companies have not used up their richest de

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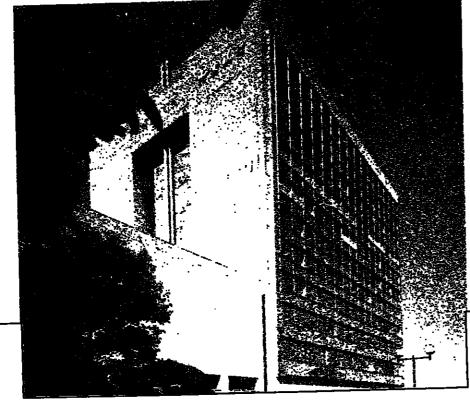
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March 25, 1982

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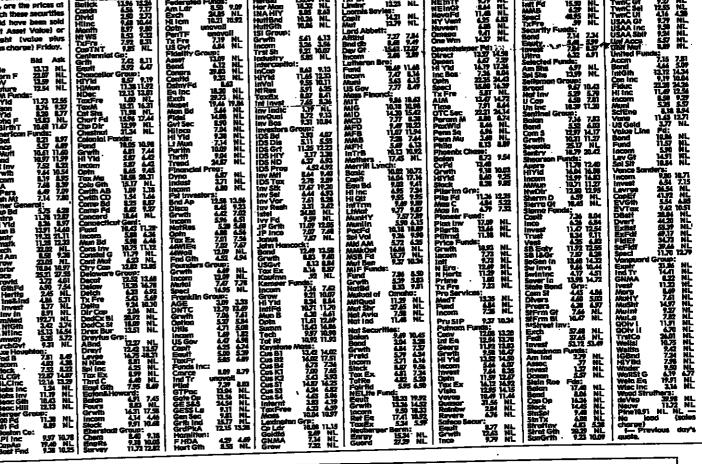
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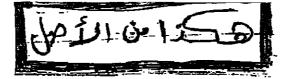
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Office delivery	Thinking of your travel away from home on business, often do you stay in first class international hotels?
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Front page news (13) Comics/cartoons 6	Occasionally 3
Editorial page 2 Sport 7	
Business and Finance	Which, if any, of the following do you usually buy at
-Editorial 3 Arts, leisure 8	duty-free shops?
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a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months? (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1-5 6-9 10-20 21+  Total trips by air (15) D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three Form of the one car, please answer for most important car first then the second.  What is the make, model and year of manufacture?  Write in: Make Model Year
a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months?  (count each round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1-5   6-9   10-20   21-1    Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three Form of the one car, please answer for most important car first then the second.  What is the make, model and year of manufacture?  Write in: Make Model Year
a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months?  (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1-5 6-9 10-20 21-1  Total trips by air (15) D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three For them the second.  What is the make, model and year of manufacture.?  Write in: Make Model Year
Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months?  (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips bow many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1-5 6-9 10-20 21-1  Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three For them the second.  What is the make, model and year of manufacture.?  Write in: Make Model Year  (45-49)  (45-49)
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Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months?  (count each round trip as one)  b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1-5 6-9 10-20 21-4  Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three Form of them one car, please answer for most important car first then the second.  What is the make, model and year of manufacture.?  Write in: Make Model Year  (85-49)  (90-54)  Which, if any, of these cars is company-owned?  Neither Car I Car 2 E Car 2 E Car 3 E Car 3 E Car 3 E Car 4 E Car 5 E C
a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months?  (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  Noue 1-5 6-9 10-20 21-1  Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three For Materian one car, please answer for most important car first then the second.  What is the make, model and year of manufacture?  Write in: Make Model Year  Write in: Make Model Year  (45-49)  2 -00 (45-49)  Plany are company-owned, for which of them were you person responsible for the choice of make and model?
a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months?  (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1-5 6-9 10-20 21-4  Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three For Make Is the make, model and year of manufacture.?  Write in: Make Model Year  Write in: Make Model Year  (85-49)  Which, if any, of these cars is company-owned?  Neither Car I Car 2 E I S S S E I F any are company-owned, for which of them were you person responsible for the choice of make and model?  Neither Car I Car 2 E I S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S
a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months?  (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  Nose 1-5 6-9 10-20 21-1  Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three For Materian one car, please answer for most important car first then the second.  What is the make, model and year of manufacture?  Write in: Make Model Year  Write in: Make Model Year  (45-49)  2 -00 (45-49)  Plany are company-owned, for which of them were you person responsible for the choice of make and model?
a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months?  (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1-5 6-9 10-20 21+  Total trips by air (15) D D D D D D  Approximately how many visits have you made by air, for business (16) D D D D D  Approximately how many visits have you made by air, for business purposes, to each of these destinations in the last 12 months?  Not visited 1-2 3-5 6+ visits  Domestic flight, within your own country of residence (17) D D D D  Europe, outside your country of residence D D D D  Europe, outside your country of residence D D D D  Canada (20) D D D  Approximately how many visits have you made by air, for business flight, within your own country of residence (17) D D  Europe, outside your country of residence D D  Europe, outside your (17) D D  Europe, outside	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  14 Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three Form (44) In the second What is the make, model and year of manufacture.?  Write in: Make Model Year  Write in: Make Model Year  1 00 (45-49)  2 00 (45-49)  2 100 (45-49)  If any are company-owned, for which of them were you person responsible for the choice of make and model?  Neither Car 1 Car 2 Express Expression in the choice of make and model?  Neither Car 1 Car 2 Expression in the choice of make and model?
a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months?  (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1-5 6-9 10-20 21+  Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  14 Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Diners Club  15 How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three Formore than one car, please answer for most important car first then the second.  What is the make, model and year of manufacture?  Write in: Make Model Year  1 00 (45-49)  2 00 (50-54)  Which, if any, of these cars is company-owned?  Neither Car I Car 2 E (55)  If any are company-owned, for which of them were you person responsible for the choice of make and model?  Neither Car 1 Car 2 E (50)  Which of the following do you or members of your
a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months? (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1.5   6-9   10-20   21+ Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  14 Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  15 How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three Form of them one car, please answer for most important car first them the second.  What is the make, model and year of manufacture?  Write in: Make Model Year  1 00 (85-9)  2 00 (90-54)  Which, if any, of these cars is company-owned?  Neither Car 1 Car 2 E (55)  If any are company-owned, for which of them were you person responsible for the choice of make and model?  Neither Car 1 Car 2 E (55)  Which of the following do you or members of your household own?
a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months?  (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1-5 6-9 10-20 21+  Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  14 Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  15 How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three Form of the second Carte Bleue answer for most important car first then the second Carte Bleue and year of manufacture?  Write in: Make Model Year  1 00 (43-49)  2 09 (43-49)  2 10 (50-54)  Which, if any, of these cars is company-owned?  Neither Car 1 Car 2 E Carte Cart
a) Approximately bow many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months? (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips bow many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1-5 6-9 10-20 21+  Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42)
a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months? (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?  None 1.5 6.9 10-20 21+ Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey    Readership Survey
Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months? (count each round trip as one)   b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes?   None   1-5   6-9   10-20   21-1     Total trips by air   (15)                         Of which, for                             Of which, for                           Of which, for                             Of which, for                                 Ost pusiness purposes, to each of these destinations in the last 12 months?   Not visited   1-2   3-5   6-1     Visits                                   Domestic flight within your own country of residence                           Outliness	Readership Survey  Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?  Cigarettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco  14 Which credit cards do you use nowadays?  VISA/Barclaycard/ Carte Bleue (43) American Express  Eurocard/Access/ Mastercard Diners Club  15 How many cars are there in your bousehold including company-owned cars?  None One Two Three For most important car first then the second.  What is the make, model and year of manufacture.?  Write in: Make Model Year  1 00 (45-49)  2 00 (30-54)  Which, if any, of these cars is company-owned?  Neither Car 1 Car 2 E (5-5)  If any are company-owned, for which of them were you person responsible for the choice of make and model?  Neither Car 1 Car 2 E (5-5)  If any are company-owned, for which of them were you person responsible for the choice of make and model?  Neither Car 1 Car 2 E (5-5)  Which of the following do you or members of your bousehold own?  Stamp/coin collections (57) Stock/shares  Precious Options/commodity futures and notels/gems E (5-6)  Antiques E (5-6)  Eurobonds E
a) Approximately how many trips by air have you made during the last 12 months? (count each round trip as one) b) Of these round air trips how many were for business or professional purposes? None 1-5 6-9 10-20 21+ Total trips by air (15)	Readership Survey    Readership Survey

Do you hold a VIP/Executive card with any airline?

Yes 🗓 🕬

e in the language

# INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

		<del>?????????????</del>
Goods & Services –	Occupation —	Dear Reader,
Approximately, how many times, if at all, during the last	17 Are you	Please will you help  Every three years we undertake a survey on behalf of the
a) Rented a car on business? b) Rented a car on business when in another country?	in employment (54) a housewife (1)	International Herald Tribune. The purpose of the survey is to find out what kind of people read the IHT. The last survey was in 1979.
a) b)	retired E employment E	and it is now time to gather up-to-date information for editorial and marketing purposes. It does not matter whether or not you are a regular reader – please reply by filling in this questionnaire and
Rented at all Rented abroad on business on business		returning it as indicated to us.
Not rented (36) (37)	What is your profession?  Businessman (a) Medical/legal/academic (b)	We are an independent market research organization, and will not pass on any of your personal details. The data will be tabulated for the IHT in a statistical form thereby ensuring the
1-2 times	Scientist/Technologist Diplomat/civil servant	confidentiality of the answers you give. For every reply received the IHT undertake to make a donation to a charity of your choice.
7+ 🖸	Artist, author, actor, musician	I hankyon,
Thinking of your travel away from home on business, how	Architect/surveyor Armed forces, police	Yours Smerely,
often do you stay in first class international hotels?  rays/almost always (36) Never ()	Engineer D Other	Taxou V
Frequently (Do not travel on business)	(write in)	Chairman - RSL
Occasionally 3	Approximately how many people are in the establishment	The International Herald Tribune undertake to donate to charity twice the value of all the postage charges incurred by our readers
Which, if any, of the following do you usually buy at	in which you work, including yourself?	in returning these questionnaires to Research Services.  Please indicate below which of the charities you would like to
duty-free shops?  Cigarettes (39) Cognac (39)	(By establishment we mean whole of the premises under the same ownership or management at a particular address)	benefit.  The value of these donations will be published in the International Herald Tribune in due course.
Cigars/tobacco C Other alcoholic beverages	Less than 10 (62) 300-999 E 10-24 E 1000-1999 E	Cancer International World Research Red Cross Wildhie Fund
Whisky Perfumes/toilet water	25-99 2000+	
Which of the following do you have in your home at	Do not work in an establishment	
present?  Gin	If you do not work in an establishment, skip to Q23	24 a) In how many countries does the organization for which
Brandy Dother whisky	***********	you work have offices?
Cognac Rum Rum	What is the principal activity of the establishment at which	One (168) Two-nine Ten or more (1886)  b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization
Champagne Sherry Sherry Vodka Port	you work?(write in)	for which you work?
peritif/Vermouth Sake		Yes 🗓 (#) No 🗐
Liqueurs Imported beers	(63-64)	25 Is the company for which you work in the top 100, or in the
******		top 500 companies in size in your country of residence?
**********	What is a), your position and b), your responsibility within that establishment?	In top 100 上(で) In top 500 ヒ Not in top 500 ヒ
1000	a) Position b) Responsibility	
1982	Chief executive/owner proprietor/partner (166) Financial (166)	— Classification —
eadership Survey	Marketing/ Senior management	
eddership bur voy	Middle management  Operations	26 Are you
	Executive Technical Clerical Purchasing	Male [ (17)Female [
	Clerical E Purchasing E Other D General management D	Which is your age group? Under 25 (18) 45-54
Which of the following do you smoke, even if only occasionally?	Other 🖸	Under 25 (18) 45-54 & 25-34 & 55-64
arettes (42) Cigars Pipe tobacco		35-44 D 65 or over
Which credit cards do you use nowadays?	Are you a Director or member of the Management Board of the organisation for which you work?	a) In which country are you currently resident?
SA/Barclaycard/	Yes (67) No	b) Of which country are you a citizen?
Carte Bleue (43) American Express	In the last 12 months, in your business or professional capacity have you been involved at all in purchase or	a) Country of residence (30-22)  (write in)
Mastercard Diners Club	leasing decisions for any goods or services listed below?  If so, for each area in which you have been involved please indicate	b) Citizenship 123-251
How many cars are there in your bousehold including	whether you  a) suggested or recommended the service/product, evaluated	(write in)
company-owned cars? ne One Two Three Four+	suppliers, selected makes/brands or prepared specifications	How long have you been living in your present country of residence?
	and/or b) authorised or approved purchase (Check all that apply)	Less than six months (2n) 1-5 years (2n) 6-12 months (2n) More than 5 years (4n)
e than one car, please answer for most important car first, ne second . is the make, model and year of manufacture.?	(Check all that apply)  Car fleets and company cars (11) (13) (13)	
in: Make Model Year	Vans/trucks	Which was the highest educational level you obtained?
)-60 ((5-9)	Word processors/automatic typewriters	Doctorate/higher university degree  Below university degree
)-00	Office equipment: copiers, calculators, typewriters	University degree
, if any, of these cars is company-owned?	Main-frame computers/computers with network systems	What is the subject of your degree or professional qualification?
either Carl Car2 Both	Stand-alone computers/personal/ office computers	Engineering (mechanical, Natural sciences (Physelectronic, instrument, ics, Chemistry, Maths.,
are company-owned, for which of them were you personally sible for the choice of make and model?	EDP/Computer service/software	civil etc) 📙 🕬 Biology. Geography) 🖳
leither Carl Car2 Both	building/construction	Law E Economics E  Medicine
	Scientific/medical instruments	Arts and humanities Business studies
Which of the following do you or members of your household own?	Company aircraft (12) (14) (16)	Into which of the following groups does your own personal
amp/coin collections [1] Stock/shares [1] Stock/shares	Plant and equipment E E E  Primary, raw materials and chemicals E E	annual income before tax from all sources fail? (US dollars)
Precious Options/commodity futures	Banking/financial services	, UP to \$14,999 (1) (19) \$50,000-\$74,999 (2) \$75,000-\$19,999 (2) \$75,000-\$99,999 (2)
Antiques Eurobonds E	Company insurance/pension plans	\$15,000-\$19,999  \$100,000 or over  \$100,000
Works of art Other bonds	Staff recruitment	\$30,000-\$49,999 Or write in your currency
Second or Mutual/unit trust boliday home funds	Advertising and PR services	·
Other real estate ading main home)	Transfer of technology services	Please turn over
	·	

	1982
	Readership Survey
_ 4	<del>77777777777</del>
	Dear Reader
=	Please will you help
_	Every three years we undertake a survey on behalf of the
1	International Herald Tribune. The purpose of the survey is to find out what kind of people read the IHT. The last survey was in 1979.
<u>.</u>	and it is now time to gather up-to-date information for editorial and marketing purposes. It does not matter whether or not you are
_	a regular reader – please reply by filling in this questionnaire and returning it as indicated to us.
_	We are an independent market research organization, and will not pass on any of your personal details. The data will be
(61)	tabulated for the IHT in a statistical form thereby ensuring the confidentiality of the answers you give. For every reply received
	the IHT undertake to make a donation to a charity of your choice.
	I hankyon,
	Yours Smearch,
	lange
	Chairman - RSI
-	The International Herald Tribune undertake to donate to chanty
ent	twice the value of all the postage charges incurred by our readers in returning these questionnaires to Research Services.
	Please indicate below which of the charities you would like to benefit.
ַ רַ	The value of these donations will be published in the International Herald Tribune in due course.
	Cancer International World
	Research Red Cross Wildhie Fund
· ·	
ן [	
	24 a) In how many countries does the organization for which
4	you work have offices?
	One Due True vine El Terrerre D
# T	One (68) Two-nine Ten or more
th.	One (168) Two-nine (170) Ten or more (170) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?
t .	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization
<b>-</b>	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes [ [w] No [ ]
\$ P. P.	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?
\$	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes [1] (60) No [2]  Is the company for which you work in the top 100, or in the
<b>-</b>	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes (w) No (a)  Is the company for which you work in the top 100, or in the top 500 companies in size in your country of residence?  In top 100 (70) In top 500 (2) Not in top 500 (2)
\$	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes (w) No (a)  Is the company for which you work in the top 100, or in the top 500 companies in size in your country of residence?
\$	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes (w) No (a)  Is the company for which you work in the top 100, or in the top 500 companies in size in your country of residence?  In top 100 (70) In top 500 (a) Not in top 500 (a)  Classification
et)	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes (w) No (2)  Is the company for which you work in the top 100, or in the top 500 companies in size in your country of residence?  In top 100 (70) In top 500 (2) Not in top 500 (2)
et)	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes [160] No [2]  Is the company for which you work in the top 100, or in the top 500 companies in size in your country of residence?  In top 100 [170] In top 500 [2] Not in top 500 [2]  Classification [2]
et)	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes (w) No (1)  Is the company for which you work in the top 100, or in the top 500 companies in size in your country of residence?  In top 100 (70) In top 500 (1) Not in top 500 (1)  Classification
et)	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes  \[ \begin{align*} \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
et)	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes (w) No (a)  Is the company for which you work in the top 100, or in the top 500 companies in size in your country of residence?  In top 100 (70) In top 500 (a) Not in top 500 (c)  Classification (c)  Are you Male (c) (17)Female (c)
et)	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes  \[ \begin{align*} \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
thin (66)	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes  \[ \begin{align*} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &
et)	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes (w) No (1)  Is the company for which you work in the top 100, or in the top 500 companies in size in your country of residence?  In top 100 (70) In top 500 (1) Not in top 500 (1)  Classification (17)  Classification (17)  Which is your age group?  Under 25 (18) 45-54 (18)  25-34 (18) 45-54 (18)  25-34 (18) 45-54 (18)  25-34 (18) 45-54 (18)  25-34 (18) 45-54 (18)
64) (66) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes  \[ \begin{align*} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &
thin (66)	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes  \[ \begin{align*} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &
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	b) Do you work in the world-wide head office of the organization for which you work?  Yes (w) No (2)  25 Is the company for which you work in the top 100, or in the top 500 companies in size in your country of residence?  In top 100 (n) In top 500 (2) Not in top 500 (2)  Classification (17) Female (17)  Which is your age group?  Under 25 (18) 45-54 (2)  25-34 (2) 65 or over (2)  28 a) In which country are you currently resident?  b) Of which country are you a citizen?  a) Country of residence (2)  (write in)  b) Citizenship (2)-251  (write in)  How long have you been living in your present country of residence?
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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, MARCH 29, 1982

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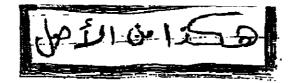
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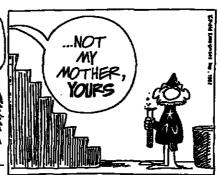


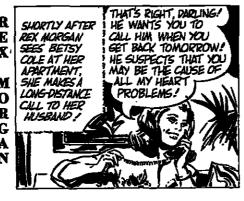






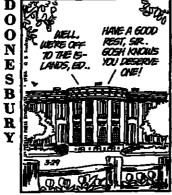












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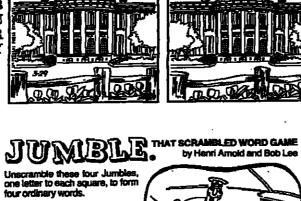
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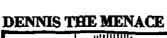
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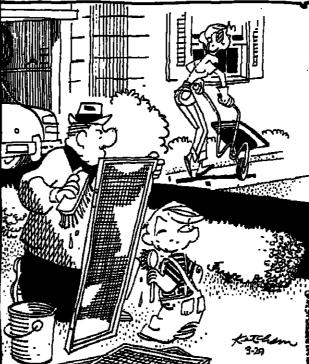
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#### **BOOKS**

THE IMPERIAL ROCKEFELLER A Biography of Nelson A. Rockefeller By Joseph E. Persico. 314 pp. \$16.50. Simon and Schuster, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York 10020. Reviewed by Bernard A. Weisberger

ATE in his life Nelson Aldrich

Rockefeller mused aloud to some

York, during which time Persico was one of his speechwriters. of his staffers: "If I really wanted to be president that bad, I should have done what Dick Nixon did . . . that is, take two or three years and just concentrate on the science of how do you influence and get the contacts to get the votes. . . I never really made a full-time occupation out of trying to get the nomination."

Sour grapes, maybe — or perhaps a basic truth about how people become president in our time. In either case, a commentary on what's probably going to be our central memory of Nelson. He was the man who would be king, but never got higher than lord lieutenant.

In Rockefeller's own view, as expressed above, this was a case of grandeur unappreciated. He "failed" cause he was wedded to achievement and did not pause to scratch the right backs. And some political historians would lay it to the bizarre fact that this genuine conservative was considered too "liberal" to head the ticket by the regular Republicans who regularly become convention delegates. In their rightward-tilted world, anyone who is not Reagan or Goldwater is suspected of closet socialism. It is even possible that Rockefeller's di-vorce in 1961 denied him his chance

But whatever the reasons, the story may be less heroic and tragic than Rockefeller believed. He saw himself as the answer to needs of his day - a creative problem-solver and builder, who could use his gargantuan assets for everyone's good by hiring the best brains available. Yet any careful reader of this biography can't avoid won-dering if "Rocky" himself was not a man of small mental capital who would have been lost in the shuffle without the clout of his multiple mil-

Joseph Persico never voices this speculation straight out, but his book flutters around it from beginning to end. It is not a "full" biography. It touches lightly on Nelson's relations with other grandsons of the Founding Oilman, on his artistic interests, and early government service as a Latin-American expert. It's properly discreet about Rockefeller's marriages and love affairs, saying nothing not already familiar. It says little on Rockefeller's term as vice president, which drove him crazy as it does any active man sucked into its limbo. Its true centerpiece is the story of Rockefeller's 15 years as governor of New

Solution to Friday's Puzzle



Persico loyally asserts that "Rocky" was a first-class governor, whose bold and imaginative programs of urban redevelopment, support for the arts and the state university, and environmental concerns rate the highest

praise. But he makes it clear, too, aimply by his dispassionate insider's recollections, that Rockefeller was not a major figure. He was - if Persico is accurate - humorless, insensitive, unread, ungrateful, unoriginal, shorttempered and shielded. Except for some grilling during his vice presiden-tial confirmation hearings, he never had to listen to criticism and he is un-likely to have benefited by it.

There were, it's true, flashes of generosity to those who worked for him. but they masked a deeply rooted in-difference to the small-scale concerns of others. Rockefeller could manipulate legislators or county chairmen and play the campaign game in New York's ethnic byways, when he had to. But he did so without enjoyment or awareness of emotional response at ground level. He believed that he "gave" New York a good administra-tion, and wanted to treat the United States to the same largesse. He could not understand dissent or social un-rest beyond the cure of expertise. When he bestowed large sums of his own money on public officials, he be-lieved that he was simply helping gov-ernment to retain top-grade officials who couldn't survive on a civil service salary. He had a tin ear for the distinction between a public stipend and private patronage.

In the end, he was not much unlike the other Rockefellers (and other super-rich with consciences), who be-lieved that if they did Good with their money, it erased the problems inherent in the power attached to the dollars. That he chose to work out this philosophy in the arena of national politics makes his life probably more interesting to study than that of his kinsmen. But of itself it does not lift the suspicion that, except in matters of artistic taste, be had a thoroughly undiscriminating mind.

Persico is openly ambivalent about Rockefeller's qualities, particularly likability. And his court chronicle is not especially good at pursuing impli-cations. Yet he commands attention, and encourages speculations about what a Rockefeller presidency might have held for us (besides many aca-demically glittering blue-ribbon study groups). Rockefeller thought monumentally when it came to preserving the family's visibility. Rockefeller Center rises from the center of Manhattan. The towering Albany Mall complex is now called Rockefeller Plaza. What would we have seen in Washington bearing the great name, and dwarfing the other monuments round about?

Bernard A. Weisberger, who wrote "The American Heritage History of the American People" is the author, most recently, of "The Dream-Maker: Wil-Motors." He wrote this review for The

#### BRIDGE

ON the diagramed deal, if either North or South had held the heart jack, six hearts would have been an excellent proposition. Lacking it, one would prefer to play game. But a slam is far from hopeless. North's rebid of three spades was a

splinter, showing a strong hand with four-card heart support and, at most, one spade. Since he held useful cards in the other three suits, South cooperated in a slam exploration and six hearts was reached.

After a spade lead South had more to worry about than the trump suit: He needed to ruff two spades in the dummy. It would normally be right to

enter his hand and lead a trump to the king, but that would leave problems if the king won. So South pinned his hopes on an immediate finesse of the

He needed a three-two trump split with the jack well placed, but the cards were not kind. West produced the jack and won the match. If South had played for a doubleton jack.

By Alan Truscott against the odds, he could have taken his team into the final.

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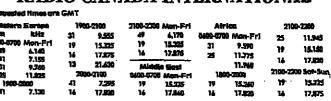
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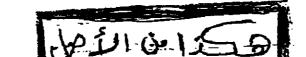
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#### RADIO CANADA INTERNATIONAL





## North Carolina and Georgetown NCAA Finalists Houston Is Beaten, 68-63 Defense Keys 50-46 Defeat of Louisville

NEW ORLEANS - Sam Perkins scored 25 points and top-ranked North Carolina — once again on the brink of bestowing a national title on Coach Dean Smith — defeated Houston 68-63 Saturday for a berth in the National Collegiate Athletic Association basketball finals.

North Carolina, which has never won an NCAA crown during Smith's 21-year tenure, will meet Georgetown for the championship Monday night. Smith has taken seven Tar Heel teams to the final four - and four of those squads have gone on to play for the cham-

Meanwhile, Houston Coach Guy Lewis was denied his 500th career victory as well as the chance to take the Cougars to the NCAA title game for the first time in the school's history.

North Carolina, which broke to a 14-0 lead at the start of the game, was rattled by Houston's tight-trapping zone late in the first half before leading 31-29 at intermis-sion. After pulling to a 52-48 lead midway through the second half, North Carolina turned to its customary four-corner delay offense with 7:11 to go and finished off the Congars by winning it at the

### **Gomez Stops** Meza in 6 to **Retain Title**

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. — Wil-fredo Gomez retained his World Boxing Council super ban-tamweight title for the 14th time Saturday by using two straight rights, followed by three left hooks, to stop Juan (Kid) Meza at 2:28 of the sixth round.

Gomez took control in the second and escalated his attack every round. In the fifth he unleashed combinations to the face and body that left Meza stunned and floundering on the ropes. The 5-foot-51/2 champion, who conceded four inches to his Mexican challenger, delivered a vicious right over Meza's left eye that staggered the No. 2 contender just before the

Gomez came out strong in the sixth, scoring repeatedly to Meza's head. The champion was pummeling him against the ropes when referce Harold Valan stopped the

It was the first time in 15 months that Gomez defended the crown he took from Yum Dong Kyun in 1977. Last year, Gomez made an unsuccessful attempt to clinch the WBC featherweight title, but he was knocked out in the eighth round by champion Salvador Sanchez of Mexico.

Gomez, 33-1-1, of Peurto Rico, hed 121%/ Meza, 42-6, was 1204.

## Hess Takes **Cup Honors**

United Press International
MONT GENEVRE, France — Erika Hess won the women's 1982 overall World Cup ski championship Saturday even though she failed to finish the final slalom race in which she could have been overtaken.

Irene Epple of West Germany, the only skier who had a chance of surpassing Hess' 297 points, placed 10th in the 59-gate course and finished the season in second place with 282 points. Christin Cooper, who won Saturday's race in a minute, 32,25 seconds, ended the winter in third place overall with 193 points.

irene Epple's sister Maria was runner-up in the race, clocking 1:33.55, and Dorota Tlalka of Posland was third in 1:33:65.

Hess, who won three gold medals at the World Alpine Skiing Championships earlier this winter, missed a gate on the first run. But she already had taken five of the ten World Cup slalom races to win the championship in that category with the maximum 125 points.

1. Christin Coper, U.S., 1:2225.
2. Maria Epole, West Germany, 1:2255.
2. Dorest Tielka, Poland, 1:2345.
4. Ania Zavadlav, Yuposlavia, 1:3194.
5. Brigiffe Nansoz, Switzerfand, 1:2444. A. Lee Söltmer, Austria, 1:3471.

7. Christa Kinshofer, West Germany, 1:3494.

8. Lorena Friga, Hally, and Malgarzata Tiallo

teland, 1:34.94. 10. Irene Epple, West Germany, 1:35.24. 11. Petra Wenzel, Liechtonstein, 1:35.31. 12. Ann Melander, Sweden, 1:36.10. 11 Metko Jerman, Yupaslavia, 1:34.45. 14 Andreia Leskovek, Yusaslavia, 1:36.59.

Wemen's Field Standings
1. Eritor Hess, Switzerland, 297 point
2. Irane Epple, 282.
1. Cooper, 193.
4. Maria Epple, 164.
6. Charle Maiser, 17. S. 265. 7. Sölbiner, 137. B. Perrine Pelen, France, 125. 9. Tamera RACKhiney, U.S., 114, 10. Maria Resa Quarlo, Italy, 198.

#### Conner 1-Shot Leader In Heritage Golf Event

United Press International HILTON HEAD ISLAND, S.C. - Frank Conner struggled to a 1inder-par 70 Saturday to take a me-shot lead after three rounds of he Heritage Classic golf tournamnet. He was at 6-under-par 207, and had a one-shot advantage over

red Couples. Two shots off the pace were cott Hoch, who had a third-round 9, and Tom Watson, who was Iwer-par Saturday after beginning he day tied for the lead with Conner, Couples, Tommy Valenine and Mike McCullough.

foul line — hitting 10 foul shots in a row in one stretch.

Houston's performance was nonetheless impressive in view of a poor showing by its premier guard, Rob Williams, who had been averaging nearly 22 points a game. Against North Carolina's multiple defenses, he finished with just two points and had no field goals in

For the Tar Heels, who raised their record to 31-2 and won their 15th straight game, freshman Mi-chael Jordan finished with 18 points and all-American James Worthy added 14. Houston (25-8) was led by Lynden Rose with 20 points, Larry Micheaux with 18 and Clyde Drexler with 17. Houston, which scored nearly 82 points a game this season, finished nearly 20 below its average.

North Carolina began the second half with runs of 7-2 and 6-0 to boost its lead to 46-37. But Micheaux answered with a foul shot and a basket from the lane to cut the lead to 46-40 with 11:33 remaining.

The closest Houston was to come thereafter was 54-51, when Rose hit a hook shot with 4:54 to go. But North Carolina, taking advantage of the foul situation and attempting only lay-ups off the four corners, had little trouble the

rest of the way.
The Tar Heels started out as if they would blow the Congars back to Houston. They scored the first 14 points — with Perkins hitting six of them. Houston was held scoreless for the first 5:04 while missing seven shots and commit-

But Houston regained its tempo thanks largely to a trapping de-fense that confused the Tar Heels. After the 0-14 start, the Congars went on a 13-4 burst that cut the score to 18-13. Micheaux, Drexler and Rose were the primary figures in the early comeback, combining for 23 of the team's 29 points at the half. A lay-up by Micheaux with 1:44 remaining tied it 29-29 before a pair of foul shots by Perkins gave the Tar Heels a twopoint edge entering the second

"The start of the game killed us," said Lewis. "I don't know if there has ever been a shutout before in the final four, but I thought we were going to have one there

"Then I'll be darned if we didn't come out in the second half and get cold again." Lewis was at a loss to explain

the performance of Williams. "He is a much better player than that," said Lewis. "North Carolina did a good job on him, but a lot of people do a good job on him and he oesn't get shut out.
"It didn't look like he was trying

Williams credited the Tar Heel

defense with pushing him as far from the basket as possible, and said he finally decided it was best if he didn't shoot the ball at all. "When I got past the first guard

they would have somebody there pushing me out on the wing," said Williams. "I didn't want to shoot from that far out. They were push-ing me out of my range and I just didn't want to keep putting it from that far away."

By Neil Amdur

New York Times Service
NEW YORK -- Wendy Tota-

buil's roller-coaster ride in the

women's winter tennis champion-ships ended Saturday when Sylvia

Hanika won a third-set tiebreaker for a berth against No. I seed Mar-

tina Navratilova in Sunday's final.

tilova won her 27th consecutive match of the year, 6-4, 6-3, from Anne Smith. But the match that fi-

nally pumped drama into the five-

6 victory over Turnbull.

day event was Hanika's 6-1, 2-6, 7-

Over the first three days Turn-

In the opening semifinal, Navra-

NEW ORLEANS - John

Thompson said Georgetown has never played worse offensively and still won - in his 10 years as the school's basketball coach. But the Hoyas' second-half defense shut down Louisville in a 50-46 semifinal victory Samrday night. advancing them to Monday's Na-tional Collegiate Athletic Assoca-

tion championship game.
The Hoyas, who last appeared in the final four in 1943 (losing to Wyoming in the title game), were a different team from the one that shot a tournament-record 74.4 percent in one game and a record 63 percent for three games in winning the 1982 NCAA Western regional playoff. The Hoyas looked tenta-tive, making only 18 of 41 shots (44 percent) and committing 18

#### Physical

But their defense held Louisville to 19 for 48 from the field (39.6 percent) in a relentless, physical game. Louisville also had been shooting at a tournament-record pace (59 percent) before Saturday. Eric Smith, whose eight straight

points midway in the second half keyed a decisive 14-4 run by Georgetown, led all scorers with 14 points. Eric Floyd, making three of 11 from the field, finished with 13. Patrick Ewing had eight points and 10 rebounds, but was the dif-ference defensively. Derek Smith led Louisville with 10 points.

"We had to strain for everything we got," Thompson said. "You have to attribute our poor offensive game to Louisville's defense.
A lot of things happened out there we didn't like." What Thompson had to love was his team's stunning defensive effort in the second

Neither Georgetown nor Louis-ville showed the early poise and fire exhibited by North Carolina, which had a 14-0 lead five minutes into the other semifinal. Both teams were tight and decided to let their defenses dictate the early

As expected, the Cardinals went inside early, trying to get Ewing, the 7-foot center, in foul trouble. But the freshman played carefully in the first 20 minutes and was called for only one foul, coming on whacked Derek Smith as Smith

completed a lay-up.

Players were shuffled in and out as both coaches tried to find a unit that could shake the jitters and get a few baskets. For two minutes, it looked like the Hoyas would be that team. Baskets by Mike Hancock, Ewing and Ed Spriggs produced an 8-4 lead with 14:14 left in

Defense - and/or offensive mistakes - prevailed as the teams committed a total of 23 turnovers before intermission.
But Louisville, doing a good job

on the offensive boards, slowly crept back, as Rodney McCray soared over two Hoyas for a tip-in and Derek Smith (eight points) scored from the corner to pull the Cardinals within 20-18 with 5:38

Now relaxed a bit, the Cardinals started to run. The shots weren't falling however - Louisville made only 10 of 27 in the half, but

did get two baskets from Jerry Eaves to trail by only 24-22 with 1:25 left.

Not respected as a patient team. Louisville showed it can slow down. The Cardinals played for the first half's last shot, but Eaves missed a 22-footer that left the Hoyas with thier two-point edge.

The nervousness was still evident early in the second half, but so were both teams' defensive tenacity. Louisville stayed with its man-to-man defense; the Hoyas alternated a man-to-man and a 1-3-1

#### Cold Again

Lonisville started making a few more open shots, Wiley Brown's jumper from the corner with 16 minutes left putting the Cardinals ahead, 30-29, for the first time since the opening basket of the

But the Georgetown defense tightened again, and the Cardinals had to work for every shot they got. Back-to-back field goals by Charles Jones and McCray brought Louisville to within a point, at 35-34, with 11 minutes left, before the Metro Conference runners-up went cold again; Georgetown scored 11 of the next

. Five straight Louisville shots banged off the rim and the Hoyas took each rebound. Working out of the delay game, Eric Smith and Ewing each made two free throws and Georgetown led, 43-36, with Louisville, starting to rush against Georgetown's nearly per-fect keep-away tactics, saved time by fouling. Floyd made four foul shots around an 18-footer by Eaves — and Georgetown had a nine-point lead, 47-38, with 3:14

Two free throws by Poncho Wright cut Georgetown's advan-tage to 47-44 with 1:08 to play. Fred Brown, who in the final three minutes had missed the front end of a one-and-one situation, missed a lay-up and committed a turn-over, made both shots in a oneand-one and Georgetown led, 49-44, with 44 seconds to play.

Another turnover by Brown was converted into a running bank shot by Derek Smith with 13 seconds left, but the Cardinals would get no closer.

Georgetown played a heady game, witness five cerebral seconds by Eric Smith. With 2:36 left and a seven-point lead, he was caught in a double-team trap near midcourt. Peering around flailing arms and high-stepping legs, he could find no open teammate.

One second. Two seconds. Three. Panic time for most players. Two more ticks and a held-ball would be called. Yet Smith stayed

"I might get it called against me," he said later, "but I'd realized we'd still have the ball" — on the alternate-possession rule. In the whitest heat of the game of his life. Smith remembered a telling detail



Georgetown's Eric Floyd, driving past Rodney McCray for two of his 13 points in New Orleans

coach and one of the few who questioned Phelps' assertions. "I

think that casts a very dark shad-ow on the coaching business. If you say that, you'd better go on

and name someone.

# Height of Fanaticism

By George Vecsey New York Times Service

NEW ORLEANS — How high was it? "So high that I just saw the satellite go by," said Thomas Douald of Memphis. "And it

How high was it? "So high that I'm not going down for anything," said Ruby Hudson of Greensboro, N.C.

How high was it? So high that fans were peering through 7-x-35 binoculars at the stick figures down on the floor of the Louisiana

Superdome. So high that fans couldn't tell the players apart during practice, could barely tell Akeem Abdul Olajuwon, a 7-foot Nigerian, from his Houston teammate, Reid Gettys, who is 6-6.

But the 43d row of the 600 section — 86 steps above the highest escalator — was nearly fulled as the NCAA's final four semifinals

began Saturday.

The fans on the east side of the arena were seated at the equivalent of 27 stories high and a football field away from the court. They could not see numbers or facial expressions or any semblance of moves by the 10 players, but they were part of the largest crowd — of 61,612 — ever to watch a U.S. basketball

"I'm just happy to be here," said Norman Jetty of Houston, who was in the 42d row of Section 613. "I knew what I was

buying, and I didn't mind."

Last week, after the Cougars had qualified for the final four, he mailed in his request for two sets of tickets. "They were very careful to tell me what I was buying," he said. "They were very professional about it. The tickets were stamped, 'Distant Vision.' The 20,852 best seats were sold at \$36 for the semifinals and Monday's final. About 21,000 seats were sold for \$26 for the two dates. And 19,270, all stamped Distant Vision, were sold for \$16.

The fans could watch the huge television screen suspended above the court, which showed the picture beamed around the world. By looking straight ahead, the fans in Row 43 of the 600 section could see the purposeful look as Jimmy Black set up North se or the ei pared for a 20-foot jump shot.

A few people in the upper reaches were surprised at the distance of the seats, however. "I called a friend of mine in New Orleans and he said he'd get me seats," Donald said. "When I said these seats looked high to me, he told me it was in my mind."

#### Coach Alleges \$10,000 Fees for Freshmen John Thompson, the Georgetown

NEW ORLEANS - Richard (Digger) Phelps, Notre Dame's head basketball coach, has asserted that a number of colleges are paying a standard rate of \$10,000 a year to outstanding players, in vio-lation of intercollegiate rules, and several other coaches have agreed

Some coaches, who were here for a coaches convention and for Saturday's semifinals of the Na-tional Collegiate Athletic Association championship, congratulated Phelps after having learned that he had reported two schools to the NCAA for making such payments to freshmen players this season from funds provided by athletic

"I wouldn't have believed it five years ago." said Gene Bartow, the head coach at the University of Alabama-Birmingham. "Now I do. What Digger said is true. There is money flowing like water out there, and if I had on a school what Digger seems to have on two schools, I would turn someone in Dean Smith, coach of North Ca-

rolina, which will play for the title Monday against Georgetown, said: "I've heard of such things although I've not heard of a going price on a market." Coach Dick Harter of Penn State said: "Digger's right. But I

have felt the price is even higher than \$10,000 a year." And Ralph Miller, the Oregon State coach, said: "I regret this situation and wish it were not true. But unfortunately, it is." Phelps said prior to the semifi-nals that he knew of annual

\$10,000 payments to athletes by at least seven schools and that he believed the practice was far more widespread. He refused to name the seven institutions or the two he had reported to the NCAA.

"I have a big problem with him saying the coaches are doing this when you don't name them." said

#### In keeping with policy, NCAA officials refused to confirm or Charges of various forms of illegal compensation to star players have not been uncommon. Schools deny that Phelps had turned in the two schools or that an investigafound guilty by the NCAA are **Koch Clinches** Nordic Crown From Agency Departhes CASTELROTTO, Italy — Bill Koch, a 26-year-old American, up-set Scandinavian and East European cross-country skiers Saturday Koch clocked a winning time of 37

by winning a 15-kilometer (9.3-mile) race and clinching the Nordie World Cup championship. The victory enabled Koch, from Vermont, to take the cup away from Thomas Wassberg of Sweden, who led the standings going into the race, the final event of the season, but who finished fifth

on probation and being prohibited

from engaging in postseason play

and from appearing on television, which normally provides financial

rewards.

minutes, 52.5 seconds to edge Milos Becvar of Czechoslovakia and Harri Kirvesniemi of Finland, who finished second and third. Koch, the 30-kilometer silver medalist in the 1976 Innsbruc Olympics and broaze medalist over the same distance at the world championships in Oslo earlier this year, won the cup despite

"The track here suited me per-

fectly," Koch said. "It is one of the finest tracks I have ever seen: It was more difficult than Oslo, but I always do better when the snow is fast the way it was here. I hope my victory will do the same for crosscountry skiing in America that the Mahre brothers' performances have done for Alpine skiing."

Bill Koch

#### NBA Standings

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#### North Dakota Wins NCAA Hockey Title

United Press International
PROVIDENCE, R.I. — Phil
Sykes scored three goals and an assist Saturday night to lead North
Dakota to the NCAA hockey championship with a 5-2 victory over Wisconsin.

The title was the fourth for the Fighting Sioux, who won in 1959, 1963 and 1980. Sykes, who led the 1980 tournament in scoring did the same this time with six points and was named the Most Valuable Player.

In the consolation game, Scot McKenney and Chuck Marshall each scored twice during a fivegoal second period to lead Northeastern to a 10-4 victory over New Hamoshire.

#### Record \$1.5-Million Pool Set for NBA Playoff Teams The Associated Press

NEW YORK - The pool for the National Basketball Association playoffs, to begin in late April, will be a record \$1.5 million, an increase of \$100,000 over last year, the league has announced.

Members of the winning team in

the final series will divide \$230,000, with the losing team receiving \$160,000.

Partiand 35 24 597 11½
San Diego Safarday's Results
Detroit 123, New Jersey 121 (Tripucka 27, Long 24; R. Williams 39, King 21).
San Andonto 114 Litch 119 (Gervin 47, Mitchell 14; Grittlith 22, Wilkins 21).
Milwentuse 128, San Diego 99 (Ma. Johnson 27, Montriel 22; Broopen 28, Brooks 18).
Detwer 140, Phoenix 134 (English 29, Vandewgste 27; Davis 22, Mance 21).
Alfentu 94, Dollas 85 (Vincent 20, Cooper, Blockman 14; Drew, Johnson 21, Roundfeld 17).
Friday's Results
Houston 94, Saltine 131.
Golden State 102, Portiand 89 (Carroll 32, Free 28; Thompson 22, Pouson 21).
Phoenix 113, Milwoulse 112 (D. Johnson 25, Maccy 29; Moncriel 32, Ma. Johnson 28).
Washington 104, New Jersey 88 (Harywood 27, Grevey 26; Cook 15, R. Williams 14).
Alfentu 180, Indiana 87 (Roundfeld 25, Draw 17; Knight 22, Davis 20).
Boston 125, Detroit 104 (McHole 21, Manwell 20, Tripucka 21, Johnson 23).
Dollas 96, Kansas City 87 (Vincent 21, Davis 19; Visotsoa 17, Fard 16).
Chicage 131, New York 107 (Theus 27, Woolridge 24; Bradley 17, Russell 15).
Son Antonio 110, Los Angeles 165 (Allichell 41, Gervin 19; Abdul-Johbar 28, Wilkes 27).

#### UCLA Team Sets Swim Mark Twice

MILWAUKEE - The UCLA team broke the U.S. record in the 400-yard freestyle relay for a sec-ond time Saturday night, propell-ing the Bruins to the team title as well in the NCAA men's Swimming and Diving Championships.
The foursome of Bill Barrett,
Chris Silva, Stuart MacDonald and Robin Learny clocked 2 minutes, 53.15 seconds, breaking the record of 2:53.85 they had set during qualifying heats earlier Saturday. The previous record of 2:53.86 was set April 10, 1981, by a Mission Viejo Świm Club team whose members included both

Barrett and Learny. The record time was made in the final event of the meet, and gave the Bruins 219 points to 210 for the defending champion Texas Longhorns, Stanford finished third with 191 points.

> More Sports On Page 13

# an illness that kept him out of a 50-kimometer event earlier this Men's 15-kilometer Roce 1. Bill Koch, U.S. 37 minutes 52-5 seconds

# 2. Milos Becvor. Czechoslovakia, 57.4 se paina 1. Harri Kirvesalemi. Finland, 1:04.4 beh 4. Juri Buriokov, Saviet Union. 1:11.5 5. Thomas Wassberp, Sweden, 1:14.2 Float Werld Cap Shandings 1. Koch. 121 polats. 2. Wassberp, 114. 3. Kirvesalemi, 104. 4. Juan-Paul Pierral, France, 82. 5. Oddvar Brao, Narway, 77. Oxford Oarsmen Take 7th in Row Over Cambridge By Norman Hildes-Heim

New York Times Service

LONDON — For the seventh straight year, Oxford University triumphed over Cambridge in the "The Boat Race," which was held for the 128th time Saturday along the 414-mile Thames River course from Putney Bridge to Mortlake. Oxford triumphed by 34 lengths

in a race witnessed by an estimated 200,000 spectators lining the course and a television audience of 20 million in Britain and on the continent. Oxford's time was 18 minutes 21 seconds, a winning margin of 11 seconds.

Oxford's boat had the more ex-

perienced oarsmen and a weight advantage of 10 pounds per man. But the racing conditions could not have been better for Cambridge, with a moderate current flowing with the course and no wind. Windy conditions would have favored Oxford's heavier

boat. Cambridge gained a half boat-length lead at the start and held it until Hammersmith Bridge, 6:23, or a mile and a half into the race. At Hammersmith, the river bends, and Oxford, which won the toss of the coin and elected to race on the Surrey side of the course because Surrey affords the favor of the turn at this point in the race, went

al this point in the race, went ahead to stay.

Oxford, which last year shook the Oxbridge Rowing Establishment by placing a female, Sue Brown, in its coxswain's seat, again had Brown steering its boat. This year, her presence caused bardly a murmur. Cambridge leads hardly a murmur. Cambridge leads the series, 68-59, with one dead

BASEBALL
American League
BALTIMORE—Treaded Dollas Williams,
outfielder, and Brooks Corey, eltcher, to the
Cincinnati Reds for Joe Nokas, catcher,
CLEVELAND—Waived Dove Roselia,
Infielder. minoon . ALLWAUKEE—Sent Mike Madden, pitcher, to

AILWAUKEE—Sent Mile Madden, officher, to their minor league come for reconsignment. AINNESSOTA—Worked Tim Corcoron, first basemon. Sent Don Cooper, pitcher, to their minor league come for reconsignment, Mediemal Legase CHICAGO—Traded Paul Mirobella, sticher, and cost to the Taxon Rampers for Bump Wills, infletier. Sent Miles Griffitt, pitcher, to Montreal to complete the trade of March 15 deal in which the Cubs acquired Don Bridgs, first basemon. NEW YORK—Placed Tom Hausman, pitcher, on the 21-day disabled list retroactive to March 21.

PHILADELPHIA—Relaced Dave Raisict,
phicher, Placed Marty Systram, pitcher, on the
21-day disabled list.
MOCKEY
National Hockey Leasee
LEAGUE—Suspended Harry Neole.
Voncouver Conucks head coach for 10 games
and Canuck defensamen Days Hohward (seven
parises) and Kevin McCarthy (are game) at a
result of a March 28 browl with fans at a same in

## **Exhibition Baseball**

Saturday's Results
Philodelphia 4 Los Anseles 2
Housion 2, St.Louis 1
Montreal 6, New York (NL.) 5. Ti inalings
Pittsburgh 11, Taronta 5 Taxos 5. Atlantu 1 New York (AL) 3. Cinckunoti 2 New York (AL) 3. Cincenter 2
Minnester 10, Bester 7, 13 inches
Detroit 4. Chicaso (AL) 3
Keness City 9, Bettimore 1
Son Diese 3, Sen Francisco 2
Milvepulze 4, Chicaso (ML) 3
Seattje 5, Calcient 2
Californio 5, Cleveland 8

Friday's Results Friday's Results

St. Louis (55) & Los Ampelets

Philodelphia & Chicade (AL) ?

Komas City 4, Phisburgh 4 (coli
Toronto 15, Houston 10

Son Diego 2, Son Francisco 1

Clevetonia B, Colifornia 3

Alianasota 9, PLAOIs (55) 4 Boston 15. Defroit 12. 10 fenings Bellimore 4. Cincinneti 3 aguanne e Chambail 3 Texas I. New York (AL) 1 New York (NL) & Atlanta 2

out a three-set victory over Mima Saturday's two-hour thriller was

Jausovec for a spot in the semis. no exception. Turnbull had 18 unforced errors in the first set, rebounded in the second and then struggled in the third from break points on service to send the match to a tie-breaker.

the fourth game of the final set on a net-cord winner. But it was Hanika's stinging topspin shots that prevailed in the tiebreaker, which she won, 7 points to 2.

Hanika has beaten Navratilova bull had been erratic, playing beautifully one night, losing in 44 minutes the next night to Navrati-lova and then courageously eking only once in eight matches. But until Sanurday, the 22-year-old West German had lost her six previous matches to Turnbull.

#### **Transactions**

Quebec City; fined Halward, McCarthy, Canuck forwards Curt Fraser and Marc Crawlord and trainer Larry Ashley \$500 each and the Vencouver organization \$7,500.

minute match. She lost her serve in the opening game, again (at 15) when she pulled to 3-all and a

Turnbull Loses; Navratilova, Hanika in Final

She won the second set on a backhand dink and held serve in all

time Smith might have taken the lead, even momentarily, she lost the first point of the game, usually by an unforced error.

Navratilova's problem in the first

doubles partner for the 16th time in 17 matches, Smith, who had advanced with a-6-2, 3-6, 6-1 victory over Kathy Jordan, never led in Samrday's 56-

third time at love with the score 4-When one player domiantes another in a career rivalry, the psychological influence can be more formibable than the stroke production in a match. For example, each

set, aside from some admitted lapses in concentration, might have been in trying to do too much, an occupational hazard when one is so familiar with a rival's game. An example was her conscious attempts to volley be-

Navratilova beat her former hind Smith - to keep her off balance - when her natural backhand volley is a cross-court shot.

Unable to finish some points quickly, Navratilova left herself vulnerable to passing shorts and lobs, which Smith utilized to break the defending champion at love in the sixth game and again at 15 two games later. Maybe we were trying to outthink each other too much and for-

## got about hitting the ball," Navra-tilova said of the consecutive Vilas Beats Connors

MILAN (AP) - Guillermo Vilas of Argentina defeated top-seeded Jimmy Connors of the United States, 6-3, 6-3, in the finals of a professional tennis tournament here Sunday. Vilas, the tourna-ment's No. 2 seed, has defeated Connors in five of nine matches lifetime — including a victory a



Multiple exposure shows Martina Navratilova's form during match Saturday against Anne Smith.

The Joy and the Jinx of the Oscar

'Pretty Heady Stuff' and 'Very Shocking,' Says Frank Capra

#### Language

## The Present Absent

By William Safire

NEW YORK - "Absent some international crisis," said Dan Lundberg, noted oil-glut watcher, I would foresee a continning decline in price."

I clipped that quotation not be-cause of its use of the craven conditional - the unneeded "would" burns me - but for its use of "ab-

sent" as a preppy preposition. It's all over the public prints (good

name for a newspaper).
The use of absent in this form really bugs comrade who desires anonymity.

Safire "Needless to say, don't print this letter," she writes, adding, "Needless to say, need-less to say, is another of my pet

My heart does not grow fonder at the vogue use of "absent" as a preposition, because vogue usages — especially elitist ones — are to be especially elitist ones — are to be eschewed by speakers who like freshness in their discourse. But let us set that aside and confront the issue: Is "absent" in this use legit? Of course it's legit. (Even "legit" is legitimate in colloquial circumstances.) The word is a shortening of "in the absence of" and can sometimes be substituted for "un-

less there is. Without "absent," we would be obliged to use the longer phrase; on the other hand, absent "without," we would be in bigger linguistic trouble. "Without" is a broader term, covering both "lacking" and "the absence of," and also means "outside." (This double meaning led to the Marx Brothers routine: "There's a girl waiting without." "Without what?" "Without food or clothing," "Well, feed her and send her in.")

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ALGAI ALGIE AMSTI ANKAI ATHEI AUGKI BANGI BEIRL BELGI PERLI

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Go ahead and use absent but never more than once in a single foreign-affairs lecture; there's a jargon-hater waiting without.

A similar preposition is given, as in "Given the presence of without," why use 'absent"?" This stems, I think, from the first word in a mathematical problem listing elements that are to be accepted without question by the problem solver. That word has come to appear in noun form as givens. When you hear, "That's a given," the speaker means, "That is understood" or, if he is a lawyer, "That

Granted, given as a preposition is sometimes used for granted, but the words have different shades of meaning. Granted means "stipuor "I'll accept that as a fact"; given means "because we have" or "specified." Granted is a shortening of "if it be granted," and given is a shortening of "if we are given." Needless to say, granted is the one that takes a comma afterward.

I have titled this item "The Present Absent" to denote the current use of the word; it is an obscure turnaround of the phrase once applied to the representative from the United Nations who did not show up where a "UN presence" was required, and who was promptly dubbed "the absent pres-

YOU KNOW that inexplicable zigzng along the line of a lapel? What's it called? An indent? A cutout? In his "Notes on Fashion" in The New York Times, John Duka gives it both an insiders' and an gives it both an insiders' and an ontsiders' name: "For spring, Armani . . has returned to his classic blazer, offering it in new overscaled proportions, with lapels with a very low gorge, or notch."

You get a good feeling when you learn the name of something that you once had to point at, or fum-blingly describe. In the same way, you feel frustrated when there

ms to be no name for a thing or a circumstance that needs a name. Two pedestrians come toward each other," writes Ernest Heyn, associate publisher of Popular Science; "one shifts to the right to miss the oncoming person, the other shifts to the left, then to the right as his 'opponent' moves to the left. Eventually, they stop and go their respective ways, blushing all the while. Is there an English

word for this event?" Of course — it's one of those whatchamacallit circumstances that make us all feel like idiots. Simon & Schuster's ace lexicographer, David Guralnik, allows that the circumstance described by Heyn is "a simuation that calls for wit or creativity, but the wit usually stops at 'May I have the next dance?' or 'We've got to stop meet-ing this way or 'Allemande left-

All of us in the word dodge obviously need help. Coinage immortality awaits. New York Times Service

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By Robert Lindsey

New York Times Service OS ANGELES -- The actors and acr tresses who are mentally rehearsing their acceptance speeches for tonight's Acadenry Awards can expect at least three things to happen if they win an Oscar: There will be

more scripts for new movies in their mail during the next few months, probably a bigger paycheck for their next picture, and, at least briefly, an ebbing of the insecurity that hounds people in an insecure business.

And as they walk off the stage after picking up their Oscar, perhaps some of the winners will be worrying about the "Inx of Oscar.'

"What happens to you overnight is incredible," said Frank Capra, who has observed the effect of Oscar on its recipients for more than 50 years, and has won three Oscars himself as a director.

"Suddenly, you're on the front page all over the world; people in the interior of Asia know who you are; it's pretty heady stuff and it can be a very shocking thing," he said. "It affects different people in different ways; it can affect your work, and you can go down-

For some actors, like Jack Lemmon, who has won three Oscars, it can propel a succesful acting career to even greater heights; for others, like Luise Rainer, who won back-to-back Best Actress Awards in 1936 and 1937 and than all but vanished from Hollywood, he said that it can raise expectations that are never fulfilled, unrealistic salary demands, an aloof refusal to take good parts, and other missteps that can turn a successful career into a tailspin — the "Jinx of Oscar."

National Fantasy

In a culture in which more than 50 million people time in each year to the Academy Awards in the United States alone, winning an Oscar is perhaps one of the most pervasive of national fantasies, at least comparable to pitching a no-hitter for the Yankees or ing elected America's first female presi-

Even Henry Fonda, considered a favorite to win an Oscar tonight for his performance in "On Golden Pond," and who, after a lifetime of high quality performances doesn't need the ego lift that a younger performer can expect from one, has owned up to the

Interviews with winners suggest that the experience of being handed an Oscar delivers the joy promised by the fantasy. "It's as if you've been working in a dark area and suddenly a giant searchlight is played upon you, and you have not only a national, but an international profile," said Cliff Robertson, who won an Oscar in 1968 for the lead in 'Charly." But, he added, "I never allowed it to give me any kind of dystrophy of the head,

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which happens too many times when actors receive an award of this kind."

Louise Fletcher recalls a celebration dinner following the 1976 Academy Awards when "One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest" swept the four top awards — the first time since "It Happened One Night" in 1934 that one picture had so dominated the top swards. Along with Fletcher, who won the award for best actress in a leading role, were Jack Nicholson, who won an Oscar for the male lead, Milos Forman, best director; and Michael Douglas and Saul Zaentz, producers of the Best Picture of the year.

"We were sitting around a table and Milos looked at us and said, You know, now, we're all going to fail,' and he was mostly right; Michael had 'China Syndrome,' which did well, but I did the second 'Exorcist'; Jack did 'Missouri Breaks,' and Milos had 'Hair,' none of which did well."

The really scary thing that happens is when when you agree to do a part and the people who are hiring you expect you to win one for them." Fletcher said that one of the negative aspects of winning an Oscar is that it aggravates a seemingly always-present in-



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security in Hollywood in which many people envy the success of others and take pleasure at the failure of others. She said that although never given another part comparable to the steely Nurse Ratched in "Cuckoo's Nest," winning an Oscar meant to her "the difference between working and not working." It was also, she said, a kind of comforting validation of personal worth that lingers long after the award ceremony.

"Sometimes when I'm low, or I try for a part that I don't get, I look at it and it makes

me feel Tm okay."

George Kennedy, winner of a best supporting actor award in "Cool Hand Luke" in 1967, said of the Oscar "jinx".

"No one has ever proven to me that it exists. A career flourishes based on what you do with the opportunities presented to you. It either flourishes or it doesn't and talent will out in the end. What the Academy Award does is open more doors.

"If you win an Academy award your salary goes up. I won't name names but some actors have priced themselves right out of the market — that's a very bad danger," he said, but added: If you're not already getting a top salary you can get a salary that's more commensurate with your new status in the busi-

Gene Hackman, who won an Oscar in 1971 for "The French Connection," agreed that winning the award causes "a lot of ac-tors to price themselves out of the market or expect too much; I seem to have been lucky, I've been working pretty steadily, although not as much as I would like. There is a loss of privacy but that kind of thing I guess is crying poor mouth; acting is exciting. You pay for it in many ways and in many ways it Days you."

#### Back to Broadway

Asked if the Oscar had changed his life, Martin Balsam, winner of a best supporting actor award for "A Thousand Clowns" in 1965, said: "Not at all. I continued with my life. When I won it, and that was some years back, they said hang in there because now you're on your way, and I thought I'll roll with that idea. All they wanted to know was how much more money I wanted for my next project. I kept reading scripts that were the same as what I was doing before. Everything was reduced to money. I was an exploitable item. But I never took that hook."

Balsam said that he decided to return to Broadway to find a sense of reality. "It forced me to get in touch with myself." Winning an Oscar, he added, is "a wonderful thing. But It can be one of the most dangerous things you can win."

Capra agreed that winning an Academy Award can present pitfalls, "but is it worth the risk? Believe me, it is; it's the greatest single public relations event in the world."

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#### **Letter From Moscow**

# A Soviet Dog's Life

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Washington Post Service

MOSCOW — Life for Soviet

dogs has taken a dramatic
turn for the worse this winter, becoming increasingly difficult, pre-carious and downright dangerous. A dog's life indeed.

First consider the action of the Soviet state against what throughout centuries and on into our times has been regarded as man's best friend.

A new law on "the regulation of maintenance by the population of unproductive household animals" has come into effect, imposing a huge annual tax for a pet dog and setting a limit of one pet per household.

The tax on a larger dog is set at the equivalent of \$281, or well over the monthly wage of an engineer or a young physician. To keep a lap dog, one has to pay to the state the equivalent of \$170, or more than the monthly wages of a secre-

Another thing that has suddenly placed man's love for dogs to a severe test has been the shortage of furs traditionally used for the Russian winter hats known as shapkas. Some enterprising individuals have started making shapkas from dog furs. Depending on the quality, such items sell from \$180 to \$280.

The combination of new state taxes and the absence of fur hats in state shops has led to dognapping a new feature of daily life here. Large numbers of persons seem involved in this particular form of crime.

#### Short-Haired Luck

The owners of, say, boxers or buildogs consider themselves lucky these days since chances their pets could suddenly vanish without trace are slim. This is not the case with those furrier pets such as Irish setters. German shepherds, collies or poodles that can be turned into attractive shapkas.

The dean of Moscow's theatrical life, Sergei Obrastzov, was the first to issue a public howl against man's inhumanity toward dogs.

Obrastzov, the founder of the famed Moscow puppet theater and its director for 50 years, denounced the massacre of dogs by speculators involved in the production of dog fur hats. "I was born in Moscow and have lived here for 80 years," he wrote in a letter to the newspaper Komsomolskaya Pravda. "It is hard to believe that such things are taking place here, but

He said that thieves lure or kill or poison dogs and then sell them at \$14 each to the enterpreneurs. The skins are prepared and dyed at illegal shops before being shaped and sewn into shapkas. The hats are retailed in open markets fetching up to \$280 apiece. Clearly, there are profits all around in this

venture. One of the centers of this business is Himki, a Moscow suburb. where police recently arrested 15 speculators. In the town of Zagorsk, about 40 miles from Moscow, 44 persons have been arrested in a police crackdown on the manulacture of dog-fur hats.

#### Unwanted Enterprise

Ironically, as the newspaper So-vyetskaya Rossiya put it, "Russia still does not have laws dealing with cruel treatment of animals The speculators are charged with violation of a decree prohibiting the sale of animal skins by individuals, in other word for private enterprise in an area regarded as state monopoly.

But Obrastzov and other animal lovers appear to be waging a losing battle. The plight of dogs is rooted in the economic problems created by man. Take the new text, for instance. The idea is that by making it prohibitively expensive to own a dog the state is apparently trying to conserve dwindling supplies of

meat and bolster its revenues.

The levy is so high that meateating pets, aiready a luxury in an economy of scarcities, seemed destined to virtually disappear from Soviet cities in the coming years.
The elderly are particularly hit

by the tax, given that monthly pensions start around \$60. There have been some lukewarm official explanations for the new law suggesting it was drafted in re-sponse to public complaints over

the lack of supervision of pets. The simple truth is that there has been not enough meat for human consumption, that meat supplies have continued to decline due to shortages of feed grains,

and that the state had to make a Pravda, the Soviet Communist Party newspaper, conceded that much when it reminded its readers

recently that studies had shown dogs consuming over \$2 billion worth of meat every year.

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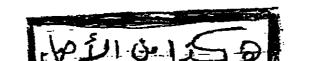
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